5HT Agonists
  USE Serotonergic Agents
5HT Antagonists
  USE Serotonergic Agents

Abandoned Children
  UF Deserted Children
  Forsaken Children
  BT Affected Populations

Abatement of Symptoms
  USE Remission

Abduction
  USE Kidnapping

Abduction by Extraterrestrials
  USE Anomalous Experiences

Abkhazian War
  SN Conflict beginning in August 1992 between Abkhaz and Georgian peoples in the autonomous republic of Abkhazia in Georgia.
  BT (Individual Wars)

Aboriginal Australians
  SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
  UF Australian Aborigines
  Tasmanian Aborigines
  Torres Strait Islanders
  BT Australians
  RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)
  Reservation Residents (RT)

Abortion
  SN Induced termination of pregnancy. For uninduced termination of pregnancy (spontaneous abortion), USE "Miscarriage".
  UF Elective Abortion
  Induced Abortion
  Pregnancy Termination
  Termination of Pregnancy
  Therapeutic Abortion
  BT Surgical Procedures
  RT Miscarriage (RT)
  Pregnancy (RT)

Absenteeism
  USE Occupational Functioning

Abstracts
  SN Compilations of entries for monographs, articles, or other writings, together with short summaries of them.
  [MeSH*]
  BT Bibliography

Abuse of Non-Dependence-Producing Substances
  USE Drug Abuse

Abuse Propensity
  SN Propensity to commit child abuse, elder abuse, or spouse abuse, considered as a sequela to traumatic events or experiences.
  UF Propensity to Abuse
  BT Interpersonal Interaction

Academic Achievement
  SN Performance in educational settings as measured by grades or test scores.
  UF Academic Performance
  Achievement (Academic)
  Scholastic Achievement
  Scholastic Performance
  School Achievement
  School Performance
  BT Effects
  RT Cognitive Impairment (RT)

Academic Performance
  USE Academic Achievement

Academics
  SN Scholars and teachers at institutions of higher learning.
  UF College Teachers
  Professors
  Scholars
  University Teachers
  BT University Personnel
  RT Intellectuals (RT)
  Teachers (RT)

Acceptance and Commitment Therapy
  USE ACT
Accidents
UF Transportation Accidents
BT Disasters
NT Air Traffic Accidents
Home Accidents
Industrial Accidents
Motor Traffic Accidents
Pedestrian Accidents
Railroad Accidents
Ship Accidents
Accidents (Nuclear)
USE Nuclear Accidents

Acculturation
SN The process of adapting to the cultural traits of a different society.
UF Cultural Assimilation
Culture Change
BT Stressors
NT Culture Shock

Acetophenazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Acetylcholine
USE Neurotransmitters

Achievement (Academic)
USE Academic Achievement

Acquaintance Rape
SN Nonconsensual sex between two individuals who are known to each other.
UF Date Rape
BT Rape
RT Dating Violence (RT)

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
USE AIDS

ACT
SN Form of therapy based on behavioral principles that teaches clients to align behaviors with their values, as well as to accept and take less literally thoughts and feelings rather than attempt to control them.
UF Acceptance and Commitment Therapy
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Acting Out (Sexual)
USE Sexual Risk Taking

Action-Based Therapy
USE Adventure Therapy

Activities of Daily Living
USE Quality of Life

Activity Therapy
USE Recreation Therapy

Actors
USE Performing Artists

Acupuncture
SN Therapeutic use of thin, solid needles that have been inserted into specific locations in the skin that are considered to be located along meridians (connected points across the anatomy which affect a specific organ or other part of the body).
BT Alternative Medicine
RT Traditional Medicine (RT)

Acute Crisis Reaction
USE Acute Stress Disorder

Acute Polymorphic Psychotic Disorder
USE Psychotic Disorders

Acute Psychotic Disorders
USE Psychotic Disorders

Acute Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Acute Stress Disorder
SN "Acute Stress Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 429-432.
UF Acute Crisis Reaction
Acute Stress Reaction
Combat Fatigue
Combat Stress Reaction
Crisis State
CSR (Combat Stress Reaction)
Psychic Shock
BT (Stress Disorders)

Acute Stress Disorder Assessment Instruments
SN Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess the presence or extent of Acute Stress Disorder. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)
BT Assessment Instruments

Acute Stress Reaction
USE Acute Stress Disorder
Adaptability
SN  Ability to conform to or maintain flexibility to maximize functioning in the face of environmental changes. [APA*]
BT  Personality Traits
RT  Coping Behavior (RT)

ADD
USE ADHD

ADHD
SN  "Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 78-85.
UF  ADD
Attention Deficit Disorder
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
Hyperkinesis
BT  Disruptive Behavior Disorders

Adherence to Treatment
USE Treatment Compliance

Adjustment Disorder
SN  "Adjustment Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 623-627.
UF  Grief Reaction
Hospitalism in Children
Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder
PTED
BT  Psychiatric Disorders

Adlerian Psychotherapy
SN  Psychotherapy based on Alfred Adler's theories emphasizing the indivisibility of the person.
UF  Individual Psychotherapy (Adlerian)
BT  Psychotherapy

Administration of Justice
USE Legal Processes

Administrative Law
SN  The body of law created by administrative agencies in the form of rules, regulations, orders, and decisions. [BLD] For administrative law processes experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".
BT  Legal Processes

Adolescent Development
SN  Process of physical, cognitive, personality, and psychosocial growth occurring from age 13 through 17. [APA]
BT  Developmental Psychology

Adolescent Fiction
USE Young Adult Fiction

Adolescent Psychotherapy
USE Psychotherapy

Adolescents
SN  Ages 13-17 years.
BT  (Age Groups)

Adoption
SN  The experience of adopting a child or of being adopted.
BT  Life Experiences

Adrenergic Agents
SN  Therapeutic use of drugs that act on adrenergic receptors.
UF  Epinephrine
Yohimbine
BT  Drug Therapy

Adrenergic Alpha-2 Agonists
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Adults
SN  Ages 18 years or older.
BT  (Age Groups)
NT  Aged
Middle Aged
Young Adults

Adventure Therapy
SN  Therapy in which patient (usually as part of a group) takes part in an actual or simulated wilderness experience designed to provide a physical and emotional challenge and to build self confidence and teamwork.
UF  Action-Based Therapy
Experiential Challenge Programs
Stress-Challenge Therapy
Wilderness Therapy
BT  Recreation Therapy

Adversarial Growth
USE Positive Effects

Adverse Events
USE Negative Therapeutic Reaction

Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes
SN  Complications of pregnancy as sequelae to traumatic events or experiences. For pregnancy-related events experienced as traumatic events, USE "Pregnancy", "Miscarriage", etc.
BT  Gynecological Symptoms

Adverse Reactions
USE Negative Therapeutic Reaction

Aetiology
USE Etiology

Affect Regulation
USE Emotional Regulation
**Affected Populations**

- **SN** Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
- **BT** EF Hierarchy
- **NT** (Age Groups)
  - (Ethnic and National Groups)
  - (Family Relationships)
  - (Occupational Groups)
  - (Religious Groups)
  - (Sex Groups)
  - (Sexual Minorities)
  - (Socioeconomic Status)
- Abandoned Children
- Colonists
- Disabled
- Homeless Persons
- Hospital Patients
- Migrants
- Nonhuman Animals
- Parolees
- Peers
- Perpetrators
- Prison Inmates
- Reservation Residents
- Runaways
- Rural Populations
- Shelter Residents
- Stateless Persons
- Survivors
- Treatment Dropouts
- Urban Populations
- Veterans
- Witnesses

**Affective Disorders**

- USE Mood Disorders

**Afghanistan War**

- **SN** Soviet invasion of Afghanistan (1979) and sequelae. For conflicts among Afghans after the Soviet withdrawal, USE "Civil Warfare" AND "Afghans".
- **BT** (Individual Wars)

**Afghans**

- **BT** Asians

**African Americans**

- **SN** American-born persons of African descent. For African-born persons resident in the United States, USE [nationality] AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
- **UF** Afro-Americans
  - Black Americans
  - Negro Americans
- **BT** Americans
### Africans

**BT** (Ethnic and National Groups)

- Algerians
- Angolans
- Basotho
- Batswana
- Beninese
- Brazzaville Congolese
- Burkinabe
- Burundians
- Cameroonian
- Cape Verdeans
- Central Africans
- Chadians
- Comorans
- Djiboutians
- Equatorial Guineans
- Eritreans
- Ethiopians
- Gabonese
- Gambians
- Ghanaian
- Guinea-Bissauans
- Guineans
- Ivoirians
- Kenyans
- Kinshasa Congolese
- Liberian
- Libyans
- Mahorais
- Malagasy
- Malawians
- Malians
- Mauritanian
- Mauritian
- Moroccans
- Mozambicans
- Namibian
- Nigerians
- Nigerien
- Reunionese
- Rwandans
- Sahrawis
- Saint Helenians
- Sao Tomean
- Senegalese
- Sierra Leonean
- Somali
- South Africans
- South Sudanese
- Sudanese
- Swazis
- Tanzanian
- Togolese
- Tunisian
- Ugandans

**RT** Egyptians (RT)

**UF** Senior Citizens

**BT** Adults

### Age Groups

**BT** Affected Populations

- **NT** Adolescents
- **Adults**
- **Children**

**BT** Aged

**SN** Ages 65 years or older. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.

**UF** Elderly

**BT** Adults

### Afghans

- **RT** Egyptians (RT)

**UF** Phobia

### Agent Orange

- **SN** Chemical defoliant used by the United States in the Vietnam War.

**BT** Toxic Contamination

**RT** Chemical Warfare (RT)

### Aggressiveness

- **SN** Tendency to engage in forceful, hostile, or attacking behavior.

**BT** Personality Traits

### Aging

- **BT** Life Experiences

**UF** Phobia

### Agoraphobia

- **UF** Phobia

**BT** Personality Traits

### Agreeableness

- **SN** Tendency to be pleasant and accommodating in social situations.

**BT** Personality Traits

### Agricultural Accidents

- **UF** Industrial Accidents
Agricultural Workers
UF Farm Workers
Farmers
Laborers (Farm)
Ranch Workers
Ranchers
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Migrant Farm Workers
RT Rural Populations (RT)

Ahmadiyya
USE Muslims

AIDS
SN Infection with the human immunodeficiency virus and associated opportunistic infections and malignancies.
UF Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
HIV
BT Sexually Transmitted Diseases

Air Force Hospitals
USE Military Hospitals

Air Force Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
UF Airmen
BT Military Personnel
RT Flying Personnel (RT)

Air Pilots
USE Flying Personnel

Air Pollution
USE Toxic Contamination

Air Traffic Accidents
UF Airplane Accidents
BT Accidents

Air Traffic Controllers
BT (Occupational Groups)

Airline Personnel
USE Flying Personnel

Airmen
USE Air Force Personnel

Albanians
BT Europeans

Alcohol Abuse
SN "Alcohol-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 194-204, and other maladaptive behaviors associated with the use of alcohol.
UF Alcohol Dependence
Alcohol Intoxication
Alcohol Use Disorders
Alcohol-Induced Disorders
Alcohol-Related Disorders
Problem Drinking
BT Drug Abuse

Alcohol Dependence
USE Alcohol Abuse

Alcohol Intoxication
USE Alcohol Abuse

Alcohol Use Disorders
USE Alcohol Abuse

Alcohol-Induced Disorders
USE Alcohol Abuse

Alcohol-Related Disorders
USE Alcohol Abuse

Alcoholic Hallucinosis
USE Cognitive Disorders

Alcoholic Psychosis
USE Cognitive Disorders

Alcoholics Anonymous
USE Twelve Step Programs

Aleutian Islanders
USE Native Alaskan Americans

Aleuts
USE Native Alaskan Americans

Alexithymia
SN Affective and cognitive disturbances characterized by impaired fantasy life and an inability to verbalize or differentiate emotions. These disturbances overlap diagnostic categories and appear generally in psychosomatic patients. [APA]
BT Effects

Algerian War
SN Conflict between Algerian nationalists and French military forces and settlers.
BT (Individual Wars)

Algerians
BT Africans
RT Arabs (RT)
Alienation
SN Withdrawal or estrangement from persons, objects, or positions of former attachment; feelings of detachment from self or avoidance of emotional experiences.
[APA]
BT Emotional States
RT Anomie (RT)

Aliphatic Phenothiazine Derivatives
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Allergic Symptoms
SN Allergic symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For allergic disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases".
BT Immunological Symptoms
NT Multiple Chemical Sensitivity

Allopregnenalalone
USE Glucocorticoids

Alpha Antagonists
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Alpha-2 Agonists
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Alprazolam
USE Benzodiazepines

Alternative Medicine
SN The use of therapeutic systems not accepted by orthodox medical science.
UF Chiropraxis
Complementary Medicine
Fringe Medicine
Homeopathy
Naturopathy
Osteopathy
BT Physical Treatment Methods
NT Acupuncture
Chiropractic
RT Herbal Medicine (RT)
Traditional Medicine (RT)

Altruism
SN Tendency to show concern for the welfare and happiness of others.
BT Personality Traits

Alzheimers Disease
USE Cognitive Disorders

Ambassadors
USE Foreign Service Personnel

Ambulance Drivers
USE Paramedical Personnel

Ambulatory Care
USE Outpatient Treatment

Amerasians
SN Vietnamese persons whose fathers were Americans stationed in Vietnam during the Vietnam War.
BT Vietnamese

American Civil War
UF Civil War (American)
War Between the States
War of the Rebellion
BT (Individual Wars)

American Indians
USE Native Americans

American Samoans
SN Inhabitants of the Territory of American Samoa. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Pacific Islander Americans
Polynesians

Americans
BT (North Americans)
NT African Americans
Arab Americans
Asian Americans
European Americans
Hispanic Americans
Immigrant Americans
Multiracial Americans
Native Americans
Pacific Islander Americans

Amerinds
USE Native Americans

Amine Tricyclics
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Amiltriptyline
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Amnesia (Dissociative)
USE Dissociative Amnesia

Amnesia (Psychogenic)
USE Dissociative Amnesia

Amnestic Disorder
USE Cognitive Disorders

Amobarbital Narcoanalysis
USE Narcoanalysis

Amok
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes
Amoral Personality Disorder
USE Antisocial Personality Disorder

Amoxapine
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Amphetamine Abuse
SN "Amphetamine (or Amphetamine-Like)-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 204-212.

Amphetamine Dependence
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Amphetamine Intoxication
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Amphetamine Use Disorders
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Amphetamine Withdrawal
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Amphetamine-Induced Disorders
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Amputation
SN Removal of a body extremity by trauma, prolonged constriction, or surgery.

Amygdala
SN Complex of nuclei in the medial temporal lobe, within the uncal, anterior to the hippocampus, that performs a primary role in mediating conditioned fear and in the processing and memory of other emotional reactions.

Analgiesic Abuse
USE Drug Abuse

Analgiesic Drugs
USE Opioids

Analytical Psychotherapy
SN Form of psychotherapy based on work of C.G. Jung. The unconscious, personal and collective, is disclosed through free association and dream analysis. Therapeutic goals include integration of conscious and unconscious for growth and personality development and a life of fuller awareness.

Anankastic Neurosis
USE Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder

Anankastic Personality Disorder
USE Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder

Anaphylactic Shock
SN Extreme immunologic or allergic reaction to drugs, foods, or foreign proteins.

Anatomically Detailed Dolls
SN Dolls displaying sexual organs and characteristics, used in the assessment of sexual abuse.

Andorrans
BT Europeans

Anecdotes
SN Collections of brief factual narratives.

Anesthesia Awareness
USE Anesthetic Failure

Anesthetic Failure
SN Experience of regaining consciousness or awakening during surgery because of improperly-administered anesthesia or the failure of the patient to respond properly to anesthesia.

Anger
SN Reaction of tension and hostility arising from a sense of having been offended, wronged, or denied.
UF Hostility
Rage
BT Emotional States

Angiotensin
USE Neuropeptides

Anglicans
USE Protestants

Anglo Americans
USE European Americans

Anglos
USE European Americans

Angolans
BT Africans

Anguillans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Anhedonia
SN Loss or absence of ability to experience pleasure. [APA]
BT Effects
Anhedonia (Sexual)
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Animal Assisted Therapy
SN Treatment in which companion animals are used to improve a patient's social, emotional, or cognitive functioning.
UF Canine Assisted Therapy
Companion Animal Therapy
Equine Assisted Therapy
Feline Assisted Therapy
Pet Therapy
BT Treatment
RT Recreation Therapy (RT)

Animal Attacks
UF Insect Bites and Stings
Leopard Attacks
BT Injuries
NT Dog Bites
Snake Bites

Animal Epidemics
USE Epizootics

Animal Models
SN Studies using nonhuman animals to investigate the etiology and characteristics of disorders occurring in humans. For studies of animals considered as survivors of traumatic events (other than those inflicted in the course of investigating the reactions of humans to stressors), USE "Nonhuman Animals".
UF Primate Studies
Rodent Studies
BT Scientific Research

Animals (Nonhuman)
USE Nonhuman Animals

Anniversary Events
USE Anniversary Reactions

Anniversary Reactions
SN Reactions to a traumatic experience occurring on or exacerbated by the anniversary of that experience.
UF Anniversary Events
BT Reexperiencing

Anomalous Experiences
SN Experiences inconsistent with consensus reality.
UF Abduction by Extraterrestrials
Close Encounters with Extraterrestrials
BT Imaginary Events (RT)

Anomie
SN Sense of alienation or despair resulting from the loss or weakening of previously held values. Also, a state of lawlessness or a lack of normative standards within groups or societies. [APA]
BT Effects
RT Alienation (RT)
Anorexia Nervosa
SN  "Anorexia Nervosa" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 539-545.
BT  Eating Disorders
RT  Bulimia Nervosa (RT)

Antacid Abuse
USE  Drug Abuse

Antarctic Personnel
BT  Polar Personnel

Antecedents
USE  Predisposition

Anthropology
UF  Ethnography
Ethnology
BT  Social Sciences

Antiadrenergic Agents
SN  Therapeutic use of drugs that inhibit adrenergic receptors.
UF  Adrenergic Alpha-2 Agonists
    Alpha-1 Antagonists
    Alpha-2 Agonists
    Antihypertensive Drugs
    Beta-Adrenergic Antagonists
    Clonidine
    Guanethidine
    Guanfacine
    Methylxypine
    Prazosin
    Propranolol
    Reserpine
BT  Drug Therapy

Antianxiety Drugs
SN  Drugs whose principal treatment effect is to reduce anxiety. Some of these drugs act on receptor sites for gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) and on juxtaposed benzodiazepine receptors; others act on serotonergic receptors.
UF  Anxiolytics
    Sedatives
BT  Drug Therapy
NT  Antihistamine Derivatives
    Azapirone Derivatives
    Benzodiazepines

Antibiotic Drugs
SN  Use of antibiotic drugs for treatment of psychiatric disorders.
UF  Rapamycin
BT  Drug Therapy

Anticipatory Preparation
USE  Prevention

Anticipatory Stress
SN  Psychological stress experienced in anticipation of an event expected to be traumatic.
UF  Pretraumatic Stress
BT  Stressors
RT  Predisposition (RT)

Anticonvulsant Drugs
USE  Anticonvulsants

Anticonvulsants
SN  Therapeutic use of drugs that prevent or control seizures.
UF  Anticonvulsant Drugs
    Antiepileptic Drugs
    Antimanic Drugs
    Carbamazepine
    Divalproex
    Gabapentin
    Lamotrigine
    Topiramate
    Valproate
BT  Mood Stabilizers

Antidepressant Abuse
USE  Drug Abuse

Antidepressant Drugs
SN  Drugs whose principal treatment effect is the elevation of mood. Most of these drugs act on the serotonergic and catecholaminergic systems in the central nervous system.
BT  Drug Therapy
NT  Atypical Antidepressants
    MAOIs
    Serotonergic Agents
    SNRIs
    SSRIs
    Tricyclic Antidepressants

Antiepileptic Drugs
USE  Anticonvulsants

Antiguans
BT  Caribbean Islanders

Antihistamine Derivatives
SN  Therapeutic use of antianxiety drugs that inhibit the constrictor action of histamine on respiratory smooth muscle, restrict the vasoconstrictor and vasodilatory effects of histamine on vascular smooth muscle, and block histamine-induced capillary permeability.
UF  Antihistaminic Drugs
    Hydroxyzine
BT  Antianxiety Drugs
Antihistaminic Drugs
USE Antihistamine Derivatives

Antihypertensive Drugs
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Antimanic Drugs
USE Anticonvulsants

Antipsychotic Drugs
SN Drugs whose principal treatment effect is to organize psychotic thinking. Used to treat delusions, hallucinations, and other thought disorders. Classic antipsychotics act by blocking the binding of dopamine to the postsynaptic dopamine receptor in the brain. Atypical antipsychotics act postsynaptically at both dopamine and serotonin (5HT2) receptors.
BT Drug Therapy
NT Atypical Antipsychotics
Conventional Antipsychotics

Antisemitism
USE Persecution

Antisocial Behavior
UF Deviant Behavior
Sociopathology
BT Effects
NT Criminal Behavior

Antisocial Personality Disorder
SN "Antisocial Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 645-650.
UF Amoral Personality Disorder
Asocial Personality Disorder
Dissocial Personality Disorder
Psychopathic Personality Disorder
Psychopathy
Sociopathic Personality Disorder
Sociopathy
BT Personality Disorders

Anxiety Disorders
SN "Anxiety Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 393-444. Also used for anxiety symptoms even when they do not meet the DSM criteria for a diagnosis of an Anxiety Disorder.
UF Anxiety Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition

Anxiety State
Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder

BT Psychiatric Disorders
NT (Stress Disorders)
Generalized Anxiety Disorder
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
Panic Disorder
Phobia

Anxiety Management Therapy
SN Form of psychotherapy using a variety of imagined situations to enable the client to cope with real situations. Based on the work of Richard Suinn and Frank Richardson.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Anxiety Neurosis
USE Anxiety Disorders

Anxiety Sensitivity
SN Tendency to anticipate and fear the sensations experienced in stressful situations.
BT Personality Traits

Anxiety State
USE Anxiety Disorders

Anxiolytic Abuse
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytic Intoxication
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytic Use Disorders
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytic Withdrawal
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytic-Induced Disorders
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytic-Related Disorders
USE Sedative Abuse

Anxiolytics
USE Antianxiety Drugs

Apartheid
USE Persecution
Arab Americans
SN American-born persons of Arab descent. For persons born in Arab countries resident in the United States, USE [nationality] AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Americans

Arab Israelis
SN Israeli citizens (or permanent residents) of Arab ethnicity.
BT Israelis
Arabs

Arab-Israeli War
UF Israeli-Arab War
Palestine War (1948)
Six-Day War (1967)
Suez-Sinai War (1956)
War of Israeli Independence (1948)
BT (Individual Wars)
NT Intifada
Israel-Lebanon War
Yom Kippur War

Arabs
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT Arab Israelis
Bahrainis
Egyptians
Emiratis
Iraqis
Jordanians
Kuwaitis
Lebanese
Omanis
Palestinians
Qataris
Saudis
Syrians
Yemenis
RT Algerians (RT)
Libyans (RT)
Moroccans (RT)
Tunisians (RT)

Argentines
UF Argentinians
BT Latin Americans

Aripiprazol
USE Atypical Antipsychotics

Armenian Americans
USE European Americans

Armenian Genocide
BT Genocide

Armenians
BT Europeans

Army Hospitals
USE Military Hospitals

Army Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
UF Soldiers
BT Military Personnel

Arousal
SN Symptoms corresponding to Criterion "D" of the DSM criteria for PTSD.
UF Hyperarousal
Physiological Arousal
BT (Stress Disorder Symptoms)
NT Electrodermal Activity
Hypervigilance
Startle Reflex

Arson
BT Property Crimes

Arsonists
USE Perpetrators

Art (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Art History
USE Humanities

Art Therapy
SN Use of clients' or patients' work in the graphic or plastic arts as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
BT Creative Arts Therapy

Arteriosclerosis
USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Articulation Disorders
USE Speech Disorders
Artificial Insemination
USE Reproductive Technology

Artists
UF Film Makers
Painters
Sculptors
BT (Occupational Groups)
RT Intellectuals (RT)
Performing Artists (RT)

Arubans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Asian Americans
SN American-born persons of Asian
descent. For Asian-born persons resident in
the United States, USE "Asians" AND
"Immigrant Americans". Used for
publications in which data pertaining
specifically to this population is distinctly
identifiable.
UF Oriental Americans
BT Americans
NT Cambodian Americans
Chinese Americans
Filipino Americans
Indian Americans
Japanese Americans
Korean Americans
Laotian Americans
Vietnamese Americans

Asians
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT Afghans
Bangladeshis
Bhutanese
Bruneians
Burmese
Chinese
Filipinos
Indians
Indochinese
Indonesians
Iranians
Japanese
Kashmiris
Kazakhstani
Koreans
Kurds
Kyrgyzstanis
Malaysians
Maldivians
Mongolians
Nepalese
Pakistanis
Seychellois
Singaporeans
Sri Lankans
Tajikistanis
Thai
Tibetans
Timorese
Turkmens
Uighurs
Uzbekistanis

Asocial Personality Disorder
USE Antisocial Personality Disorder

Assault
SN Unlawful attack by one person upon
another.
BT Interpersonal Violence
NT Battery
Rape
RT Battery (RT)
Robbery (RT)

Assertiveness Training
USE Social Skills Training

BT Broader Term  NT Narrower Term  RT Related Term  UF Used For
Assessment
SN Evaluation of history, functioning, or symptomatology of an individual or population.
BT EF Hierarchy
NT Assessment Instruments
  Biologic Markers
  Cross Cultural Assessment
  Diagnosis
  Forensic Evaluation
  Nosology
  Patient History
  Psychophysiological Assessment

Assessment Instruments
SN Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess patient history, personality, physical or mental function, or response to stressors or treatment. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)
UF Diagnostic Instruments
  Nonprojective Personality Measures
  Personality Measures
  Projective Personality Measures
  Psychometric Instruments
BT Assessment
NT Acute Stress Disorder Assessment Instruments
  Anatomically Detailed Dolls
  Depression Assessment Instruments
  Dissociation Assessment Instruments
  Interview Schedules
  Projective Techniques
  PTSD Assessment Instruments
  Self Report Instruments
  Trauma Assessment Instruments

Assessment of Damages
SN Calculation of compensation to be awarded to the prevailing party in a lawsuit or as the result of an out-of-court settlement.
BT Tort Actions
RT Disability Evaluation (RT)

Assisted Reproductive Technology
USE Reproductive Technology

Assumptive Worldview
USE World Assumptions

Asthenic Personality Disorder
USE Dependent Personality Disorder

Asthma
USE Respiratory Diseases

Asylum Policy
USE Migration Policy

Asylum Procedures
SN Civil, criminal, or administrative legal procedures pursuant to an application for asylum experienced as a traumatic event. For forensic or public policy aspects of asylum procedures, USE “Refugee Law”.
BT Legal Procedures

Asylum Seekers
SN Persons who have fled from their countries and are seeking officially recognized refugee status in another country.
BT Refugees

Asylums
USE Psychiatric Hospitals

Ataque de Nervios
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Atheists
BT (Religious Groups)

Athletes
USE Sports Participants
BT (Occupational Groups)

Ativan
USE Benzodiazepines

Atomic Bomb
USE Nuclear Warfare

Atomic Warfare
USE Nuclear Warfare

Attachment Behavior
SN Formation of and investment in significant relationships, such as the emotional attachment of infants and children to parents or caretakers.
UF Attachment Disorders
  Bonding (Emotional)
  Emotional Bonding
BT Interpersonal Interaction

Attachment Disorders
USE Attachment Behavior

Attempted Suicide
USE Suicidality
Attention
SN Condition of perceptual or cognitive awareness of or focusing on some aspect of one's environment. [APA*]
UF Vigilance
BT Awareness
RT Hypervigilance (RT)
Attention Deficit Disorder
USE ADHD
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
USE ADHD
Attorneys at Law
USE Lawyers
Atypical Agents
USE SSRIs
Atypical Antidepressants
SN Drugs whose mechanism of antidepressant activity does not fall into established classes or remains unclear.
UF Buproprion
Mirtazapine
Nefazodone
Remeron
Second Generation Antidepressants
Trazadone
Wellbutrin
BT Antidepressant Drugs
Atypical Antipsychotics
SN Therapeutic use of antipsychotic drugs with a reduced propensity, compared with conventional agents, to cause extrapyramidal side effects.
UF Aripiprazol
Clozapine
Olanzapine
Quetiapine
Risperidone
Second Generation Antipsychotics
BT Antipsychotic Drugs
Atypical Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia
Audiotape Catalogs
USE Bibliography
Audiovisual Aids--Catalogs
USE Bibliography
Auditory Hallucinations
SN Hallucinations involving the hearing of nonexistent voices.
BT Hallucinations

Aurally Handicapped
USE Deaf
Australian Aborigines
USE Aboriginal Australians
Australians
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT Aboriginal Australians
Christmas Islanders
Cocos Islanders
Immigrant Australians
Norfolk Islanders
Austrian Americans
USE European Americans
Austrians
BT Europeans
Autism
USE Pervasive Developmental Disorders
Autistic
BT Disabled
Autistic Disorder
USE Pervasive Developmental Disorders
Autobiography
USE Personal Narrative
Autogenic Training
SN Physiological form of psychotherapy based on studies of sleep and hypnosis and the application of yoga principles. [APA]
UF Psychophysiological Psychotherapy
BT Psychotherapy
RT Biofeedback Training (RT)
Relaxation Therapy (RT)
Automatism
USE Unconsciousness Defense
Automobile Accidents
USE Motor Traffic Accidents
Autonomic Nervous System
USE Peripheral Nervous System
Avalanches
UF Snowslides
BT Natural Disasters
Aversion Therapy
SN Form of behavior therapy designed to eliminate undesirable behavior patterns through learned associations with unpleasant or painful stimuli. Also known as aversive conditioning therapy. [APA]
UF Aversive Conditioning Therapy
Covert Sensitization
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
RT Electroconvulsive Therapy (RT)

Aversive Conditioning Therapy
USE Aversion Therapy

Aviation Personnel
USE Flying Personnel
Aviators
USE Flying Personnel

Avoidance
SN Symptoms corresponding to Criterion "C" of the DSM criteria for PTSD, especially avoidance of stimuli associated with a traumatic event, such as thoughts or feelings about the event or about activities or situations that arouse recollections of it.
BT (Stress Disorder Symptoms)
NT Emotional Numbing

Avoidant Personality Disorder
SN "Avoidant Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 662-665.
BT Personality Disorders

Awareness
SN Conscious realization, perception, or knowledge. [APA]
BT Cognitive Processes
NT Attention
Mindfulness

Ayurvedic Medicine
USE Traditional Medicine

Azapirone Derivatives
SN Therapeutic use of antianxiety drugs that act as a partial agonist of the 5-HT1A receptor.
UF Azaspirones
Buspirone
Gepirone
Ipsapirone
Tandospirone
BT Antianxiety Drugs

Azaspirones
USE Azapirone Derivatives

Azerbaijanis
BT Europeans

Babists
USE Bahais

Bahais
UF Babists
BT (Religious Groups)

Bahamians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Bahrainis
BT Arabs

Bangladeshis
BT Asians

Bank Workers
BT White Collar Workers

Bankruptcy
USE Life Experiences

Baptists
USE Protestants

Barbadians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Barbiturate Interview
USE Narcoanalysis

Barbudans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Barriers to Care
USE Health Care Utilization

Barristers
USE Lawyers

Basal Hormone Levels
USE Neuroendocrine Testing

Basic Combat Training
USE Military Training

Basolateral Nuclei
USE Amygdala

Basotho
SN Inhabitants of Lesotho.
UF Lethosoans
BT Africans

Basques
BT Europeans

Batswana
SN Inhabitants of Botswana.
UF Botswanans
BT Africans
Battered Child Syndrome
SN Configurations of symptoms defined and used in forensic (rather than psychiatric) contexts.
BT (Traumatic Syndromes)
Battered Children
USE Child Abuse
Battered Spouses
USE Partner Abuse

Battered Woman Syndrome
SN Configurations of symptoms defined and used in forensic (rather than psychiatric) contexts.
BT (Traumatic Syndromes)
Battered Women's Shelter Residents
USE Shelter Residents

Battery
SN Unlawful attack by one person upon another in which physical pain or bodily injury is inflicted.
BT Assault
RT Assault (RT)

Battle
USE War

BDNF
USE Neurotrophic Factors

Bedwetting
USE Enuresis

Behavior Modification
SN Use of classical conditioning or operant (instrumental) learning techniques to modify behavior. [APA]
BT Treatment
NT Biofeedback Training
Relaxation Therapy
RT Social Skills Training (RT)
Twelve Step Programs (RT)

Behavioral Activation
SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy that emphasizes overcoming patterns of withdrawal and avoidance that can follow a precipitating event by coaching patients to use active problem-solving to navigate barriers and promote engagement in valued activities to increase pleasure and/or mastery.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Behavioral Couples Therapy
SN Form of Conjoint Therapy intended to improve relationships between intimate partners by increasing positive exchanges and decreasing the frequency of negative and punishing interactions.
BT Conjoint Therapy

Behavioral Traits
USE Personality Traits

Belarusian Americans
USE European Americans

Belarussians
UF Byelorussians
White Russians
BT Europeans

Belgian Americans
USE European Americans

Belgians
BT Europeans

Belizeans
BT Central Americans

Belles-Lettres (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Belles-Lettres (Texts)
USE Fiction

Beneficial Effects
USE Positive Effects

Benefit Finding
USE Positive Effects

Beninese
BT Africans

Benzedrine Abuse
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Benzodiazepine Derivatives
USE Benzodiazepines
Benzodiazepines
SN Therapeutic use of benzodiazepines, a class of central nervous system depressants that produce their effects by binding to a specific site on the GABA$_\text{A}$ receptor.
UF Alprazolam, Ativan, Benzodiazepine Derivatives, Clordiazepoxide, Clonazepam, Clorazepate, Diazepam, Halazepam, Klonopin, Librium, Lorazepam, Lormetazepam, Oxazepam, Prazepam, Serax, Valium, Xanax
BT Antianxiety Drugs

Bereavement
SN Loss (through death or physical separation) of a person meaningful in one's life.
UF Grief, Mourning
BT Stressors
NT Death of Child, Death of Parent, Death of Partner, Death of Pet, Death of Public Figure, Death of Sibling, Separation

Bermudians
BT (North Americans)

Bersiap
USE Indonesian Revolution

Beta-Adrenergic Antagonists
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Betrayal
SN Violation of an implicit or explicit trust by a person or persons upon whom one is dependent.
BT Stressors

Bhutanese
BT Asians

Biafran War
USE Nigerian Civil War

Biafrans
USE Nigerians

Bibliography
UF Audiotape Catalogs, Audiovisual Aids--Catalogs, Biobibliography, Catalogs, Exhibition Catalogs, Film Catalogs, Filmstrips--Catalogs, Indexes, Manuscripts--Catalogs, Motion Pictures--Catalogs, Periodicals--Bibliography, Periodicals--Union Lists, Portraits--Catalogs
BT Literary Formats
NT Abstracts, Literature Formats

Bibliometrics
SN Study of the characteristics of scientific literature.
UF Documentation, Information Science, Publication Trends, Scicentometrics
BT Scientific Research

Bibliotherapy
SN Use of reading as adjunct to psychotherapy. [APA]
UF Poetry Therapy
BT Creative Arts Therapy
RT Storytelling (RT), Therapeutic Writing (RT)

Biis
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Binge Eating
USE Bulimia Nervosa

Binge Eating Disorder
SN “Binge-Eating Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 729-731.
BT Eating Disorders

Binge-Eating Disorder
USE Eating Disorders

Biochemical Markers
SN Laboratory and diagnostic tests for biochemical phenomena indicative of or associated with psychiatric disorders.
UF Blood Platelets
Blood Testing
Body Fluid Markers
Cerebrospinal Fluid Testing
CSF Testing
Endogenous Opioids
Peripheral Tissue Markers
Plasma Beta-Endorphin Levels
Plasma Testing
Platelets
Spinal Fluid Testing
Urine Testing
BT Biologic Markers
RT Neurotransmitters (RT)

Bioenergetic Psychotherapy
USE Energy Psychotherapy

Biofeedback Training
SN Self-directed process by which a person uses biofeedback information to gain voluntary control over processes or functions which are primarily under autonomic control. [APA*]
UF Neurofeedback Training
BT Behavior Modification
RT Autogenic Training (RT)

Biography
BT Literary Formats
NT Obituary
RT Personal Narrative (RT)

Biologic Markers
SN Laboratory and diagnostic tests for physical, chemical, or neurologic phenomena indicative of or associated with psychiatric disorders.
UF Physiological Markers
BT Assessment
NT Biochemical Markers
Brain Imaging
Genetic Markers
Neuroendocrine Testing
Provocative Tests

Biological Clock
USE Biological Rhythms

Biological Rhythms
SN Rhythmic and periodic variations in physiological and psychological functions.
[APA]
UF Biological Clock
Biorhythms
Chronobiology
Circadian Rhythm
Endogenous Clock
BT Psychophysiology

Biological Warfare
UF+ Bioterrorism
BT War

Biorhythms
USE Biological Rhythms

Bioterrorism
SEE Biological Warfare

AND Terrorism

Bipolar Affective Disorder
USE Bipolar Disorders

Bipolar Disorders
SN "Bipolar Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 350-366.
UF Bipolar Affective Disorder
Bipolar I Disorder
Bipolar II Disorder
Cyclothymia
Cyclothymic Disorder
Manic Depression
Manic Depressive Psychosis
Recurrent Manic Episodes
BT Mood Disorders

Bipolar I Disorder
USE Bipolar Disorders

Bipolar II Disorder
USE Bipolar Disorders

Black Americans
USE African Americans

Blacking Out
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Blind
UF Visually Handicapped
BT Disabled

Blizzards
UF Ice Storms
Snowstorms
BT Natural Disasters

Blood Platelets
USE Biochemical Markers
Blood Pressure Disorders
USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Blood Testing
USE Biochemical Markers

Blue Collar Workers
UF Construction Workers
Industrial Workers
Laborers
Skilled Industrial Workers
Unskilled Industrial Workers
Utility Workers
BT (Occupational Groups)

Boarding Schools
USE Residential Schools

Bodily Shame
USE Self Concept

Body Dysmorphic Disorder
USE Somatoform Disorders

Body Fluid Markers
USE Biochemical Markers

Body Handlers
UF Cadaver Handlers
Corpse Handlers
Funeral Directors
Graves Registration Personnel
Morticians
Mortuary Workers
Undertakers
BT Emergency Personnel
RT Casually Assistance Workers (RT)

Body Image
USE Self Concept

Body Psychotherapy
SN The employment of prescribed disciplines and rituals of touching and bodily contact in the healing process.
UF Concentrated Movement Therapy
Massage
Movement Therapy
Sensorimotor Psychotherapy
Somatic Experiencing
Somatic Trauma Therapy
Therapeutic Massage
Touch Therapy
BT Psychotherapy
RT Dance Therapy (RT)
Relaxation Therapy (RT)
Therapeutic Physical Exercise (RT)

Boer War
BT (Individual Wars)

Bolivians
BT Latin Americans

Bomb Attacks
USE Explosions

Bombesin
USE Neuropeptides

Bombings
USE Explosions

Bonaireans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Bonding (Emotional)
USE Attachment Behavior

Bone Marrow Transplantation
SN The injection of hematopoietic stem cells, derived from a donor's bone marrow or that of the recipient, into a patient whose malignant cell population has been destroyed for therapeutic purposes.
BT Organ Transplantation

Bonny Method of GIM
USE Music Therapy

Books for Adolescents
BT Literary Formats
RT Young Adult Fiction (RT)

Books for Children
BT Literary Formats
RT Children's Fiction (RT)

Borderline Personality Disorder
SN "Borderline Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 650-654.
UF Emotionally Unstable Personality Disorder
Impulsive Personality Disorder
BT Personality Disorders

Borderline Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Bosnian Americans
USE European Americans

Bosnian War
USE Yugoslav Wars of Secession

Bosnians
UF Herzegovinians
BT Europeans
RT Yugoslavs (RT)

Botswanans
USE Batswana

Bouffee Delirante
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes
Boundary Violations
SN  Interactions between therapist and patient or client that extend improperly beyond their professional relationship.
BT  Psychotherapeutic Processes
NT  Sexual Boundary Violations

Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy
USE  Epizootics

Bowen Theory
USE  Family Therapy

Boys
USE  Males

Brain Atrophy
USE  Neuroanatomy

Brain Derived Neurotrophic Factor
USE  Neurotrophic Factors

Brain Fag
USE  Culture-Bound Syndromes

Brain Imaging
SN  Techniques for in vivo visualization of brain or nervous system functioning.
UF  CAT Scanning
    Computed Tomography
    CT Scanning
    EEG
    Electroencephalography
    EP Mapping
    Evoked Potential Mapping
    Magnetic Resonance Imaging
    MRI
    Neuroimaging
    PET
    Positron Emission Tomography
    RCBF
    Regional Cerebral Blood Flow
    Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography
    SPECT
    Tomography
    BT  Biologic Markers

Brain Peptides
USE  Neurotransmitters

Brain Stimulation
SN  Therapeutic use of electrical and magnetic devices to affect brain function.
UF  Neurostimulation
BT  Physical Treatment Methods
NT  Cranial Electrotherapy Stimulation
    Deep Brain Stimulation
    Direct Cortical Stimulation
    Electroconvulsive Therapy
    Magnetic Seizure Therapy
    Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation
    Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation
    Vagus Nerve Stimulation

Brain Volume
USE  Neuroanatomy

Brazilians
BT  Latin Americans

Brazzaville Congolese
SN  Inhabitants of Congo (Brazzaville). For inhabitants of Congo (Kinshasa), USE "Kinshasa Congolese".
UF  Congo (Brazzaville) (Inhabitants)
    Congolese (Brazzaville)
BT  Africans

Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder
USE  Sleep Disorders

Brief Psychotherapy
SN  Individual or group psychotherapy consisting of 10 to 15 sessions during which time attempts are made to modify behavior.
(Use of this term does not preclude use of additional terms describing specific therapeutic approaches.)
UF  Short Term Psychotherapy
    Time Limited Psychotherapy
BT  Psychotherapy

Brief Psychotic Disorder
USE  Psychotic Disorders

Briquet's Syndrome
USE  Somatization Disorder

British
UF  Channel Islanders
    Cornish
    English
    Manx
    Scots
    Welsh
BT  Europeans
British Americans
USE European Americans

British Virgin Islanders
SN Inhabitants of the British Virgin Islands. For inhabitants of the United States Virgin Islands, USE "Virgin Islanders".
BT Caribbean Islanders

Brofaromine
USE MAOIs

Brother (Death)
USE Death of Sibling

Brothers
USE Siblings

Bruneians
BT Asians

BSE
USE Epizootics

Buddhists
UF Lamaists
Zen Buddhists
BT (Religious Groups)

Building Collapse
UF Collapse of Building
Structural Collapse
BT Technological Disasters

Bulgarian Americans
USE European Americans

Bulgarians
BT Europeans

Bulimia Nervosa
SN "Bulimia Nervosa" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 545-550.
UF Binge Eating
Hyperorexia Nervosa
BT Eating Disorders
RT Anorexia Nervosa (RT)

Bullying
USE Peer Abuse

Butaperazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Butyrophenones
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Byelorussians
USE Belarusians

Cadaver Handlers
USE Body Handlers

Caffeine Abuse
SN "Caffeine-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 212-215.
UF Caffeine Intoxication
Caffeine-Induced Disorders
Caffeine-Related Disorders
BT Drug Abuse

Burglars
USE Perpetrators

Burglary
SN The act of breaking into a residence or other building in order to commit a crime.
BT Property Crimes

Burkina Faso (Inhabitants)
USE Burkinabe

Burkinabe
SN Inhabitants of Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta).
UF Burkina Faso (Inhabitants)
Upper Voltans
BT Africans

Burmese
UF Myanmareans
BT Asians

Burnout
SN A form of depression and apathy related to on-the-job stress and frustration. The worker becomes bored, unmotivated, and uncreative and is often unresponsive to improved conditions. [SWD]
UF Occupational Stress
Stress, Occupational
BT Effects

Burns
BT Injuries
RT Electrical Injuries (RT)

Burnundians
BT Africans

Bushfires
USE Fires

Buspirone
USE Azapirone Derivatives

Butyrophonones
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Byelorussians
USE Belarusians

Cab Drivers
USE Transport Workers

Caffeine Intoxication
USE Caffeine Abuse

Caffeine-Induced Disorders
USE Caffeine Abuse

Caffeine-Related Disorders
USE Caffeine Abuse

Caffeine-Related Disorders
USE Caffeine Abuse
Caffeine-Related Disorders
USE Caffeine Abuse

Caicos Islanders
USE Turks Islanders

Calcium Channel Blockers
SN Therapeutic use of drugs employing blockade of voltage-gated calcium channels to block long-term memories, thus diminishing consolidation and reconsolidation of fear memories.

UF
- Diltiazem
- Nifedipine
- Verapamil

BT Drug Therapy

Cambodian Americans
SN American-born persons of Cambodian descent. For Cambodian-born persons resident in the United States, USE “Cambodians” AND “Immigrant Americans”.

Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.

BT Asian Americans

Cambodian Genocide
USE Genocide

Cambodian Traditional Medicine
USE Traditional Medicine

Cambodians
BT Indochinese

Cameroonianians
BT Africans

Campus Violence
USE School Violence

Canadians
BT (North Americans)
NT Immigrant Canadians
Native Canadians

Cancer
UF
- Carcinomas
- Leukemia
- Malignant Neoplasms
- Neoplasms
- Sarcomas
- Tumors

BT Diseases

Canine Assisted Therapy
USE Animal Assisted Therapy

Cannabinoids (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

Cannabis Abuse
SN “Cannabis-Related Disorders” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 215-221.

UF Cannabis Dependence
Cannabis Intoxication
Cannabis Use Disorders
Cannabis-Induced Disorders
Cannabis-Related Disorders
Hashish Abuse
Marijuana Abuse

BT Drug Abuse

Cannabis Dependence
USE Cannabis Abuse

Cannabis Intoxication
USE Cannabis Abuse

Cannabis Use Disorders
USE Cannabis Abuse

Cannabis-Induced Disorders
USE Cannabis Abuse

Cannabis-Related Disorders
USE Cannabis Abuse

Canon Law
SN Rules of conduct prescribed by Roman Catholic religious authority or tradition.

UF Catholic Law
Roman Catholic Law

BT Christian Law

Cape Verdeans
BT Africans

Car Accidents
USE Motor Traffic Accidents

Carbamazepine
USE Anticonvulsants

Carbidopa
USE Dopaminergic Agents

Carcinomas
USE Cancer

Cardiac War Neurosis
USE War Neuroses
Cardiovascular Diseases
SN  Cardiovascular disorders experienced as traumatic events. For cardiovascular disorders resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Cardiovascular Symptoms".
UF  Arteriosclerosis
Blood Pressure Disorders
Cerebrovascular Disorders
Circulatory Disorders
Coronary Disease
Heart Disease
Ischemia
Myocardial Infarction
Stroke
Thrombosis
Vascular Disorders
BT  Diseases
RT  Chronic Diseases (RT)

Cardiovascular Reactivity
USE  Cardiovascular Symptoms

Cardiovascular Symptoms
SN  Cardiovascular symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For cardiovascular disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Cardiovascular Diseases".
UF  Cardiovascular Reactivity
BT  Somatic Symptoms

Caregiver Alcohol Abuse
USE  Caregiver Impairment

Caregiver Drug Abuse
USE  Caregiver Impairment

Caregiver Impairment
SN  Inability of a parent or other caregiver to fulfill responsibilities, caused by mental illness or substance abuse.
UF  Caregiver Alcohol Abuse
Caregiver Drug Abuse
Caregiver Mental Illness
Caregiver Psychiatric Illness
Caregiver Substance Abuse
Parental Alcohol Abuse
Parental Drug Abuse
Parental Impairment
Parental Mental Illness
Parental Psychiatric Illness
Parental Substance Abuse
BT  Stressors
RT  Child Abuse (RT)
Neglect (RT)

Caregivers
BT  (Occupational Groups)

Caregiving
SN  Provision of care by family members or other nonprofessionals to children or to persons who are mentally or physically disabled.
BT  Stressors

Caregiving Behavior
USE  Parenting Behavior

Caribbean Islanders
UF  West Indians
BT  (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT  Anguillans
Antiguans
Arubans
Bahamians
Barbadians
Barbudans
Bonaireans
British Virgin Islanders
Caymanians
Cubans
Curacaoans
Dominican Islanders
Dominicans
Dutch Antilleans
Grenadians
Guadeloupians
Haitians
Jamaicans
Kittitians
Martiniquais
Montserratians
Nevisians
Puerto Rican Americans
Sabans
Saint Lucians
Saint Vincentians
Sint Eustatians
Sint Maartenians
Tobagonians
Trinidadians
Turks Islanders
Virgin Islanders
RT  Latin Americans (RT)

Carphenazine
USE  Conventional Antipsychotics
Cartoons
USE Graphic Art

Case History
USE Patient History

Case Law
SN Published reports of cases decided by courts of record.
BT Literary Formats

Case Management
SN Coordination of services provided to a single person or group by one or more health or social service providers.
BT Treatment

Case Report
SN Reports of the diagnosis and/or treatment of single or multiple cases. Used only when the case or cases reported is the focus of the publication; not used when cases are used merely as examples or illustrations. For published reports of legal cases, USE "Case Law".
BT Literary Formats

Castration
USE Genital Mutilation

Casualty Assistance Workers
SN Persons responsible for notifying next of kin of death or injury and for providing assistance to them.
UF Casualty Notification Officers
Death Notification Officers
Notification Officers
Survivor Assistance Officers
BT Emergency Personnel
RT Body Handlers (RT)
Social Workers (RT)

Casualty Notification Officers
USE Casualty Assistance Workers

CAT Scanning
USE Brain Imaging

Catalogs
USE Bibliography

Catamnesis
USE Posttreatment Followup

Catatonic Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Catecholamines
USE Neurotransmitters

Catholic Law
USE Canon Law

Catholics
USE Roman Catholics

Caucasian Americans
USE European Americans

Caymanians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Celexa
USE SSRIs

Centering
SN An altered form of consciousness achieved by a form of meditation, imagery, and self-hypnosis [intended to produce] a decreased state of anxiety. [Pamela Dole]
BT Meditation

Central Africans
SN Inhabitants of the Central African Republic.
BT Africans

Central Alveolar Hyperventilation Syndrome
USE Sleep Disorders

Central Americans
BT Latin Americans
NT Belizeans
Costa Ricans
Guatemalans
Hondurans
Nicaraguans
Panamanians
Salvadorans

Central Nucleus
USE Amygdala

Central Sleep Apnea Syndrome
USE Sleep Disorders

Cephalgia
USE Headache

CER (Conditioning)
USE Conditioned Emotional Responses

Cerebrospinal Fluid Testing
USE Biochemical Markers

Cerebrovascular Disorders
USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Ceremony in Therapy
USE Ritual Therapy

Cervical Strain
USE Whiplash Injuries

Chadians
BT Africans
Challenge Tests
USE Provocative Tests
Chamorros
USE Guamanians
Channel Islanders
USE British
Chaplains
USE Clergy
Character Development
USE Moral Development
Character Disorders
USE Personality Disorders
Character Traits
USE Personality Traits
Charts
USE Graphic Art
Chasidim
USE Jews
Chattel Slavery
USE Slavery
Chechen War
USE Chechnya War
Chechens
BT Russians
Chechnya War
SN Conflict between Chechnya and Russia following Chechnya's declaration of independence in 1991.
UF Chechen War
BT (Individual Wars)
Cheiropraxis
USE Alternative Medicine
Chemical Pollution
USE Toxic Contamination
Chemical Sensitivity, Multiple
USE Multiple Chemical Sensitivity
Chemical Warfare
UF Lewisite
Mustard Gas
Nerve Agents
Nerve Gas
Sarin
BT War
RT Agent Orange (RT)
Toxic Contamination (RT)

Chemotherapy
SN Administration of chemical substances for treatment of cancer or other disease, experienced as a traumatic event. For use of chemical substances to treat PTSD or other psychiatric or psychosocial disorders, USE "Drug Therapy".
BT Medical Procedures
Chicanos
USE Mexican Americans
Child (Death)
USE Death of Child
Child Abuse
SN Used to describe offenses committed against victims who were children at the time of the abuse. ALSO USE "Assault", "Battery", "Emotional Abuse", "Incest", etc., to indicate the specific type of abuse.
UF Battered Children
Child Battering
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)
RT Caregiver Impairment (RT)
Genital Mutilation (RT)
Incest (RT)

Child Battering
USE Child Abuse
Child Protective Service Workers
USE Social Workers
Child Psychotherapy
USE Psychotherapy
Child Sexual Abuse Accommodation Syndrome
SN Configurations of symptoms defined and used in forensic (rather than psychiatric) contexts.
BT (Traumatic Syndromes)
Child Soldiers
SN Persons who have engaged in combat or combat support activities while under the age (usually 15 to 18) specified in international agreements addressing the participation of children in military forces. Used for present or former child soldiers.
BT Military Personnel
Childbirth
BT Life Experiences
RT Pregnancy (RT)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Childhood Development</strong></td>
<td>SN Process of physical, cognitive, personality, and psychosocial growth occurring from birth through age 12. [APA]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Childhood Disorders</strong></td>
<td>SN &quot;Disorders Usually First Diagnosed in Infancy, Childhood, or Adolescence&quot; as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 37-121.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Childhood Schizophrenia</strong></td>
<td>USE Schizophrenia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Children</strong></td>
<td>SN Ages 0-12 years. This term is used to connote age rather than relationship, for which USE &quot;Offspring&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Children's Fiction</strong></td>
<td>SN Literary works of fiction written for school-age or younger children. For evaluation or analysis of children's fiction in general or of one of more particular works of fiction, USE &quot;Critique&quot;; for the therapeutic use of fiction reading, USE &quot;Bibliotherapy&quot;; for the therapeutic use of fiction writing, USE &quot;Therapeutic Writing&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chinese Americans</strong></td>
<td>SN American-born persons of Chinese descent. For Chinese-born persons resident in the United States, USE &quot;Chinese&quot; AND &quot;Immigrant Americans&quot;. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.</td>
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<td><strong>Chinese Traditional Medicine</strong></td>
<td>USE Traditional Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chiropractic</strong></td>
<td>SN Treatment of disorders of the neuromusculoskeletal system by means of manual therapy, including manipulation of the spine, other joints, and soft tissues.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Choline</strong></td>
<td>USE Cholinergic Agents</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cholinergic Agents</strong></td>
<td>SN Therapeutic use of drugs that boost cholinergic neurotransmission by inhibiting the action of enzymes that destroy acetylcholine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Christian Law</strong></td>
<td>SN Rules of conduct prescribed by Christian religious authority or tradition.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chinese**
- **BT** Asians
- **NT** Hong Kong Chinese
  - Macau Chinese
  - Overseas Chinese
  - Taiwan Chinese
- **RT** Tibetans (RT)
  - Uighurs (RT)

**Chinese Americans**
- **BT** Asian Americans
- **RT** Overseas Chinese (RT)

**Children**
- **BT** (Age Groups)
  - Infants
  - Neonates
  - Preschool Age Children
  - School Age Children

**Children's Fiction**
- **BT** Fiction
- **RT** Books for Children (RT)

**Chinese Traditional Medicine**
- **USE** Traditional Medicine

**Chiropractic**
- **USE** Conventional Antipsychotics

**Cholinergic Agents**
- **BT** Drug Therapy

**Christian Law**
- **BT** Religious Law
- **NT** Canon Law

**Related Terms**
- **UF** Used For
- **BT** Broader Term
- **NT** Narrower Term
- **RT** Related Term
Christians
  BT (Religious Groups)
  NT Copts
    Jehovahs Witnesses
    Mormons
    Orthodox Christians
    Protestants
    Roman Catholics

Christmas Islanders
  BT Australians

Chronic Diseases
  SN Slowly progressing diseases that persist for a long period of time. USE more specific terms (such as "Cardiovascular Diseases" or "Respiratory Diseases") where appropriate.
  UF Thalassemia
  BT Diseases
  NT Diabetes
  RT Cardiovascular Diseases (RT)
    Respiratory Diseases (RT)

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
  SN Unexplained fatigue not resulting from exertion and not alleviated by rest.
  UF Fatigue Syndrome, Chronic
  BT Somatic Symptoms
  RT Fibromyalgia (RT)

Chronic Hallucinatory Psychosis
  USE Psychotic Disorders

Chronic Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder
  USE Tic Disorders

Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
  USE Respiratory Diseases

Chronic Pain
  USE Physical Pain

Chronic Violence
  USE Community Violence

Chronobiology
  USE Biological Rhythms

Church Law
  USE Christian Law

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints
  USE Mormons

Chuukese
  USE Micronesians

Circadian Rhythm
  USE Biological Rhythms

Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder
  USE Sleep Disorders

Circulatory Disorders
  USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Circumcision
  USE Genital Mutilation

Cisapride
  USE Serotonergic Agents

CISM
  USE Crisis Intervention

Citalopram
  USE SSRIs

City Populations
  USE Urban Populations

Civil Disturbances
  USE Civil War

Civil Proceedings
  SN Proceedings taken before a court concerned with private rights and remedies. For civil proceedings experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".
  BT Legal Processes
  NT Custody Proceedings
    Tort Actions
    Workplace Related Law

Civil War (American)
  USE American Civil War

Civil Warfare
  SN Organized violence or large-scale unorganized violence between distinctive political, religious, racial, or ethnic groups within a State. (This includes "communal violence" as the term is used in Asia to describe violence between ethnic or religious groups, but not "community violence" within the meaning of that term as used in the United States, for which USE "Community Violence".)
  UF Civil Disturbances
    Communal Violence
    Communal Warfare
    Ethnoreligious Conflict
    Political Violence
    Political Warfare
  BT War
  RT Intergroup Relations (RT)

Classic Antipsychotics
  USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Classroom Teachers
  USE Teachers
Clergy
- Chaplains
- Imams
- Ministers
- Pastors
- Priests
- Rabbis

BT Religious Personnel

Clerical Personnel
USE White Collar Workers

Client Centered Psychotherapy
SN An approach to counseling and psychotherapy based on the therapist's help in clarifying (through understanding and empathy) the patient's own thinking and feeling; originated by Carl Rogers.

UF Nondirective Therapy
- Person Centered Psychotherapy
- Rogerian Psychotherapy

BT Psychotherapy

Client Counselor Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Client Exercises
USE Patient Workbook

Client History
USE Patient History

Client Workbook
USE Patient Workbook

Clinical Hypnosis
USE Hypnotherapy

Clinical Social Work
USE Social Casework

Clinical Trial
UF Trial (Clinical)
BT (Methodology Employed)
NT Randomized Clinical Trial
RT Posttreatment Followup (RT)
Treatment Effectiveness (RT)

Clinician Assisted Emotional Disclosure
USE Experiential Psychotherapy

Clincs
USE Outpatient Treatment

Clomipramine
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Clonazepam
USE Benzodiazepines

Clonidine
USE Antihypertensive Agents

Clorazepate
USE Benzodiazepines

Close Encounters with Extraterrestrials
USE Anomalous Experiences

Clozapine
USE Atypical Antipsychotics

Co-Workers
USE Peers

Coast Guard Hospitals
USE Military Hospitals

Coast Guard Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".

BT Military Personnel

Cocaine Abuse
SN "Cocaine-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 221-229.

UF Cocaine Dependence
- Cocaine Intoxication
- Cocaine Use Disorders
- Cocaine Withdrawal
- Cocaine-Induced Disorders
- Cocaine-Related Disorders
- Crack Abuse

BT Drug Abuse

Cocaine Dependence
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocaine Intoxication
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocaine Use Disorders
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocaine Withdrawal
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocaine-Induced Disorders
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocaine-Related Disorders
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cocos Islanders
BT Australians

Codeine (Therapeutic Use)
USE Opioid Agonists

Codeine Abuse
USE Opioid Abuse
Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
SN Psychotherapy based on behavioral and cognitive research intended to change maladaptive cognitions and behaviors.
BT Psychotherapy
NT ACT
- Anxiety Management Therapy
- Aversion Therapy
- Behavioral Activation
- Cognitive Processing Therapy
- Cognitive Restructuring
- Contingency Management
- Dialectical Behavior Therapy
- Exposure Therapy
- Imagery Rehearsal Therapy
- Mindfulness Based Therapy
- Motivational Interviewing
- Reciprocal Inhibition Therapy
- Seeking Safety
- Stress Inoculation Treatment
- Systematic Desensitization Therapy
- Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Cognitive Dysfunctions
USE Cognitive Impairment

Cognitive Impairment
SN Disturbances in memory, executive functioning, attention or speed of information processing, perceptual motor abilities, or language.
UF Cognitive Deficits
- Executive Dysfunction
- Intellectual Impairment
- Learning Disability

Cognitive Processes
SN Mental processes involved in the acquisition, processing, and utilization of knowledge or information. [APA]
UF Information Processing
- Narrative Coherence
- Problem Solving

Cognitive Restructuring
SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy used to identify and correct self-defeating thinking patterns by altering negative automatic thoughts or attributions that occur in traumatic situations and replacing them with more rational beliefs.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Colera
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Collapse of Building
USE Building Collapse

Colleagues
USE Peers
College Students
UF Community College Students
Junior College Students
University Students (Undergraduate)
BT Students

College Teachers
USE Academics

Collisions (Motor Vehicle)
USE Motor Traffic Accidents

Collisions (Ship)
USE Ship Accidents

Colombians
BT Latin Americans

Colonialism
SN Occupation of a less developed country and government of its people by an alien regime imposed by a more developed country.
UF Imperialism
BT Stressors

Colonists
SN Nationals of a colonial power resident in a formerly colonized country or currently colonized territory.
BT Affected Populations

Combat
USE War

Combat Fatigue
USE Acute Stress Disorder

Combat Rush
USE Conditioned Emotional Responses

Combat Stress Reaction
USE Acute Stress Disorder

Combat Veterans
USE Veterans

Comic Strips
USE Graphic Art

Commentary
SN Used for a publication that expresses its author's opinions on controversial aspects of traumatic stress or on social or political concerns relevant to traumatic stress. For a publication identified as expressing the opinion of the journal in which it appears, or of the organization that sponsors it, USE "Editorial"; for evaluative comments on previously published work USE "Professional Criticism" and for replies to such comments USE "Professional Criticism Reply".
BT Literary Formats
NT Editorial
Professional Criticism
Professional Criticism Reply
RT Critique (RT)

Commissioned Officers
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
BT Military Personnel

Communal Relations
USE Intergroup Relations

Communal Violence
USE Civil Warfare

Communal Warfare
USE Civil Warfare

Communicable Diseases
USE Infectious Diseases

Communication Disorders
SN Impaired ability to communicate usually due to speech, language, or hearing disorders. [APA]
BT Effects
NT Hearing Disorders
Language Disorders
Speech Disorders

Communication Skills Training
USE Social Skills Training

Communication Theory
USE Family Therapy

Community Cohesion
USE Community Resilience

Community College Students
USE College Students
Community Mental Health Centers
SN Facilities providing a broad range of prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation services within a community setting, to promote well-being, reduce the prevalence of mental disorders, and provide an alternative to the institutionalization of the mentally ill.
UF Community Psychiatric Centers
BT Outpatient Treatment

Community Psychiatric Centers
USE Community Mental Health Centers

Community Resilience
SN The sustained ability of a community to withstand and recover from adversity (e.g., economic stress, man-made or natural disaster). [RAND]
UF Community Cohesion
BT Positive Effects

Community Violence
SN Exposure to a pervasive environment of predatory violence or non-family interpersonal conflict.
UF Chronic Violence
  Gang Violence
  Inner City Violence
  Neighborhood Violence
  Urban Violence
BT (Violent Environments)

Commuter Train Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

Comorans
BT Africans

Comorbidity
SN The simultaneous appearance of two or more disorders, whether or not etiologically related.
UF Dual Diagnosis
  Multiple Disorders
BT (Stress Disorder Symptoms)

Companion Animal Therapy
USE Animal Assisted Therapy

Compassion Fatigue
USE Vicarious Traumatization

Compensation
SN Defense mechanism of covering up or making up for conscious or unconscious insecurity or feelings of failure. [APA] (This term is not used for legal/financial compensation for injuries, for which USE "Assessment of Damages".)
BT Defense Mechanisms

Compensation for Victims
USE Victim Compensation

Compensation Neurosis
USE Traumatic Neuroses

Competency to Stand Trial
SN Determination of a defendant's mental capacity to stand trial or to be sentenced, or determination whether he/she was legally sane at the time of the alleged offense.
UF Incompetency
  M'Naughton Rule
BT Criminal Proceedings
NT Insanity Defense
  Unconsciousness Defense
RT Forensic Evaluation (RT)

Complementary Medicine
USE Alternative Medicine

Completed Suicide
SN Completed suicide resulting from psychological trauma. For completed suicide experienced by survivors as a traumatic event, USE "Death by Suicide".
BT Self Destructive Behavior
RT Death by Suicide (RT)
  Mortality (RT)
  Suicidality (RT)

Complex PTSD
SN Psychiatric diagnosis proposed to describe the sequelae of prolonged and repeated trauma.
UF Complicated PTSD
  DESNOS
  Disorders of Extreme Stress
BT PTSD

Compliance with Treatment
USE Treatment Compliance

Complicated Grief
USE Traumatic Grief

Complicated PTSD
USE Complex PTSD

Composers
BT Writers
Compulsive and Obsessional Personality Disorder
USE Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder
Compulsive Gambling
USE Impulse-Control Disorders
Compulsive Neurosis
USE Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
Computed Tomography
USE Brain Imaging

Computer Assisted Diagnosis
SN Diagnosis of medical or physical disorders through use of computer software or systems.
BT Diagnosis

Computer Assisted Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapy in which a computer is programmed to interact with or provide instructions to a client.
UF Computerized Psychotherapy Cybertherapy
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
RT Virtual Reality Exposure (RT)

Computerized Psychotherapy
USE Computer Assisted Psychotherapy

Concentrated Movement Therapy
USE Body Psychotherapy

Concentration Camps
SN Facilities for the mass imprisonment of civilians during periods of war, genocide, or internal oppression.
BT Incarceration
RT Holocaust (RT)

Conditioned Emotional Responses
SN Conditioned fear such as that implied by the suppression of ongoing operant appetitive behavior that occurs as a result of aversive conditioning.
UF CER (Conditioning) Combat Rush Conditioned Fear Conditioned Suppression Extinction Fear Conditioning
BT Effects

Conditioned Fear
USE Conditioned Emotional Responses

Conditioned Suppression
USE Conditioned Emotional Responses

Conduct Disorder
USE Disruptive Behavior Disorders

Confucianists
BT (Religious Groups)

Confusional Arousals
USE Sleep Disorders

Congenital Diseases
SN Diseases existing at birth, whether of hereditary origin or caused by an occurrence during gestation.
UF Cystic Fibrosis Genetic Disorders
BT Diseases

Congo (Brazzaville) (Inhabitants)
USE Brazzaville Congolese

Congo (Kinshasha) (Inhabitants)
USE Kinshasa Congolese

Congolese (Brazzaville)
USE Brazzaville Congolese

Congolese (Kinshasa)
USE Kinshasa Congolese

Congregationalists
USE Protestants

Congress
USE Government Policy Making

Conjoint Therapy
SN Treatment of two or more related individuals in the same setting.
UF Couples Therapy Dyadic Therapy
BT Family Therapy
NT Behavioral Couples Therapy
RT Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (RT)

Conjugal Bereavement
USE Death of Partner

Conjugal Violence
USE Partner Abuse

Conscientiousness
SN Tendency to be self-disciplined, careful, and thorough in one’s daily activities.
BT Personality Traits

Consciousness Disturbances
USE Cognitive Disorders

Conservation of Resources
USE Resource Loss
Construction Workers
USE Blue Collar Workers

Constructivist Therapy
SN Psychotherapy viewing the client as a scientist who actively learns to conduct his or her life through the structuring of events, facts, and experiences. Originally developed by G.A. Kelly.
UF Cognitive-Constructivist Therapy
BT Psychotherapy

Construing Benefits
USE Positive Effects

Consular Personnel
USE Foreign Service Personnel

Consuls
USE Foreign Service Personnel

Contact with Extraterrestrials
USE Anomalous Experiences

Contaminant Exposure
USE Toxic Contamination

Contemplative Techniques
USE Meditation

Contingency Management
SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy involving the modification of behavior by manipulating (by reward or punishment) the consequences of that behavior.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Conventional Antipsychotics
SN Therapeutic use of antipsychotic drugs acting through antagonism of D2-type dopaminergic receptors.
UF Acetophenazine
Aliphatic Phenothiazine Derivatives
Butaperazine
Butyrophenones
Carphenazine
Chlorpromazine
Chlorprothixene
Classic Antipsychotics
Dibenzoxazepines
Dihyroindolones
Diphenylbutylpiperidine
Droperidol
Fluphenazine
Haloperidol
Ioxapine
Mesoridazine
Molindone
Neuroleptic Drugs
Perphenazine
Phenothiazine Derivatives
Pimozide
Piperacetazine
Piperazine
Piperidine
Thioridazine
Thiothixene
Thioxanthenep Derivatives
Trifluoperazine
Triflupromazine
BT Antipsychotic Drugs

Conversion Disorder
SN "Conversion Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 452-457. (Where symptoms are intentionally produced, USE "Factitious Disorders" OR "Malingering" as appropriate.)
UF Hysterical Neurosis (Conversion Type)
BT Somatoform Disorders

Convulsions
USE Seizures

Convulsive Therapy
USE Electroconvulsive Therapy

Cook Islanders
BT Pacific Islanders
Coping Behavior
SN Use of conscious or unconscious strategies or mechanisms in adapting to stress, various disorders, or environmental demands.
UF Coping Mechanisms
BT Treatment
NT Disclosure
RT Distress Tolerance
Adaptability (RT)

Countertransference
SN Conscious or unconscious emotional reaction of the therapist to the patient which may interfere with the treatment. [APA]
UF Cultural Stereotypes
Homophobia
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
RT Transference (RT)
Vicarious Traumatization (RT)

Couple Violence
USE Partner Abuse

Couples Therapy
USE Conjoint Therapy

Court Martial
SN A military court for trying and punishing offenses committed by members of the armed forces.
BT Military Law
RT Criminal Proceedings (RT)

Covert Sensitization
USE Aversion Therapy

Covictims
USE Survivors

Crack Abuse
USE Cocaine Abuse

Cranial Electrotherapy Stimulation
SN Application of a small (less than 2 mA) alternating current to affect brain function.
BT Brain Stimulation

Cranial Injuries
USE Head Injuries

Crashes (Motor Vehicle)
USE Motor Traffic Accidents

Creative Arts Therapy
SN Use of clients’ or patients’ artistic creation as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
UF Expressive Arts Therapy
BT Treatment
NT Art Therapy
Bibliotherapy
Dance Therapy
Drama Therapy
Music Therapy
Storytelling
Therapeutic Writing
Videotherapy
RT Recreation Therapy (RT)

Creative Writing Therapy
USE Therapeutic Writing

Copts
BT Christians

Cornish
USE British

Cornish Americans
USE European Americans

Coronary Disease
USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Corpse Handlers
USE Body Handlers

Correspondence
USE Personal Narrative

Corticomedial Nuclei
USE Amygdala

Corticotropin
USE Neuropeptides

Corticotropin Releasing Factor
USE Neuropeptides

Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Stimulation Test
USE Neuroendocrine Testing

Cortisol
USE Glucocorticoids

Costa Ricans
BT Central Americans

Cot Death
USE Death of Child

Counselor Client Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Counselors at Law
USE Lawyers

Countertransference
SN Conscious or unconscious emotional reaction of the therapist to the patient which may interfere with the treatment. [APA]
UF Cultural Stereotypes
Homophobia
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
RT Transference (RT)
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Storytelling
Therapeutic Writing
Videotherapy
RT Recreation Therapy (RT)

Creative Writing Therapy
USE Therapeutic Writing

Copts
USE Coping Behavior

Cops
BT Christians
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CRH Stimulation Test</strong></th>
<th><strong>USE Neuroendocrine Testing</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crib Death</strong></td>
<td><strong>USE Death of Child</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Crime</strong></td>
<td><strong>BT Stressors</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>NT (Interpersonal Abuse)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>(Violent Environments)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Hate Crime</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Interpersonal Violence</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Property Crimes</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Terrorism</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Crime Victim Compensation</strong></td>
<td><strong>USE Victim Compensation</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crimean War</strong></td>
<td><strong>SN Conflict between Russia and Turkey, with British and French involvement, lasting from 1853 to 1856.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>BT (Individual Wars)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Criminal Behavior</strong></td>
<td><strong>SN Behavior considered as a sequela to a traumatic experience. For studies of the epidemiology and etiology of psychiatric disorders or symptoms in persons who have committed crimes, USE &quot;Perpetrators&quot;.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>UF Delinquency</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Juvenile Delinquency</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>BT Antisocial Behavior</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>NT Recidivism</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Criminal Harassment</strong></td>
<td><strong>USE Stalking</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Criminal Investigation</strong></td>
<td><strong>SN Process of determining whether criminal laws were violated and who committed the violations.</strong></td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>BT Policy Issues</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Criminal Pleas</strong></td>
<td><strong>SN Defendant's response to a criminal charge.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>UF Plea Bargaining</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>BT Criminal Proceedings</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>NT Self Defense</strong></td>
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<td><strong>RT Insanity Defense (RT)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Unconsciousness Defense (RT)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Criminal Proceedings**

- **SN** Proceedings taken before a court to fix the guilt of a crime and punish the offender. For criminal proceedings experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".
- **BT** Legal Processes
- **NT Competency to Stand Trial**
- **Criminal Pleas**
- **Sentencing**
- **RT Court Martial (RT)**

**Criminal Violence**

- **USE Interpersonal Violence**

**Criminals**

- **USE Perpetrators**

**Crisis Intervention**

- **SN** Provision of immediate temporary emotional first aid to victims of psychological or physical trauma.
- **UF** CISM
  - Critical Incident Stress Management
  - Early Intervention
  - Emotional First Aid
  - First Aid (Psychological)
  - Psychological First Aid
- **BT** Prevention

**Crisis State**

- **USE Acute Stress Disorder**

**Critical Care Procedures**

- **USE Intensive Care Procedures**

**Critical Care Units**

- **USE Intensive Care Units**

**Critical Incident Stress Debriefing**

- **SN** Psychological and educational process designed to mitigate the effects of stress and accelerate the normal recovery process in emergency personnel. It consists of an initial ventilation of feelings by the rescuer and assessment by the facilitator; discussion of the signs and symptoms of stress response, with support and reassurance from the facilitator; and a closure stage where resources are mobilized and further action planned if needed.
- **UF** Powerful Event Group Support
- **BT** Psychological Debriefing
- **RT** Group Psychotherapy (RT)
- **Victim Services (RT)**

**Critical Incident Stress Management**

- **USE Crisis Intervention**
Critical Incidents
USE Stressors

Critique
SN Evaluation or analysis of literary and artistic works. For critiques of clinical or research studies, USE “Professional Criticism”.
UF Art (History and Criticism)
   Belles-Lettres (History and Criticism)
   Dance (History and Criticism)
   Drama (History and Criticism)
   Fiction (History and Criticism)
   Graphic Art (History and Criticism)
   Humor (History and Criticism)
   Literary Criticism
   Literature (History and Criticism)
   Music (History and Criticism)
BT Literary Formats
RT Commentary (RT)

Croatian Americans
USE European Americans

Croatian War for Independence
USE Yugoslav Wars of Secession

Croats
USE Croats

Cuban Americans
SN American-born persons of Cuban descent. For Cuban-born persons resident in the United States, USE “Cubans” AND “Immigrant Americans”. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Hispanic Americans

Cubans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Cults
SN Religious or ideological groups whose members are subjected to highly manipulative techniques of persuasion and control designed to make and keep them subservient to group leaders.
BT Stressors
RT Deprogramming (RT)

Cross Cultural Assessment
SN Assessment of persons whose racial, ethnic, or cultural background differs significantly from that of the person performing the assessment or the creator of the assessment instrument.
UF Transcultural Assessment
BT Assessment
RT Cross Cultural Treatment (RT)

Cross Cultural Treatment
SN Treatment in situations where the racial, ethnic, or cultural background of the patient or client differs significantly from that of the counselor, physician, or therapist.
UF Intercultural Therapy
   Transcultural Treatment
BT Treatment
RT Cross Cultural Assessment (RT)
   Psychotherapeutic Processes (RT)

Cross Examination
USE Examination of Witnesses

Cross-Gender Identification
USE Gender Identity Disorders

CSF Testing
USE Biochemical Markers

CSR (Combat Stress Reaction)
USE Acute Stress Disorder

CT Scanning
USE Brain Imaging

Cultural Assimilation
USE Acculturation

Cultural Differences
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Cultural Identity
USE Ethnic Identity

Cultural Sensitivity
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Cultural Stereotypes
USE Countertransference

Cultural Trauma
USE Historical Trauma

Cultural Values
SN A culture’s commonly shared concepts about what is right and wrong, possible and impossible, and true and false.
BT Effects

Culture Change
USE Acculturation
Culture Shock
SN Social, psychological, or emotional difficulties in adapting to a new culture or to rapid changes in one's own culture.
UF Extreme Social Change
Social Change, Extreme
Social Disintegration
BT Acculturation

Culture-Bound Syndromes
SN "Culture-Bound Syndromes" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 844-849.
UF Amok
Ataque de Nervios
Bilis
Blacking Out
Bouafe Delirante
Brain Fag
Colera
Dhat
Ethnomedical Syndromes
Ethnospecific Disorders
Falling-Out
Ghost Sickness
Hwa-Byung
Jiryan
Koro
Koucharang
Latah
Locura
Mal de Ojo
Muina
Nervios
Pibloktoq
Qi-Gong Psychotic Reaction
Rootwork
Sangue Dormido
Shen-K’uei
Shenjing Shuairuo
Shenkui
Shin-Byung
Spell
Sukra Prameha
Susto
Taijin Kyofusho
Wool-Hwa-Byung
Zar
BT Effects

Custody Proceedings
SN Legal proceedings concerning the care, control, and maintenance of a child.
For custody proceedings experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".
BT Civil Proceedings
Cybertherapy
USE Computer Assisted Psychotherapy
Cyclones
USE Hurricanes
Cyclothymia
USE Bipolar Disorders
Cyclothymic Disorder
USE Bipolar Disorders
Cymbalta
USE SNRIs

Cynicism
SN Tendency to distrust the apparent motives of others and to lack faith or hope in the human race.
BT Personality Traits
Cypriot Americans
USE European Americans
Cypriots
BT Europeans
Cystic Fibrosis
USE Congenital Diseases
Czech Americans
USE European Americans
Czechs
BT Europeans

Dance (History and Criticism)
USE Critique
Dance Therapy
SN Use of dance movements and techniques as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
BT Creative Arts Therapy
RT Body Psychotherapy (RT)
Danes
  BT   Europeans

Danish Americans
  USE European Americans

Darfuris
  BT   Sudanese

Date Rape
  USE Acquaintence Rape

Dating Violence
  SN   Used to refer to crimes committed by a perpetrator in the context of a courtship or romantic relationship with his/her victim. ALSO USE names of specific crimes (such as "Assault" or "Battery") as appropriate.
  BT   (Violent Environments)
  RT   Acquaintance Rape (RT)
       Peer Abuse (RT)

Daughter (Death)
  USE Death of Child

Daughters
  USE Offspring

Day Care (Treatment)
  USE Partial Hospitalization

Day Hospital
  USE Partial Hospitalization

Day Treatment Programs
  USE Partial Hospitalization

Deaf
  UF   Aurally Handicapped
       Hearing Impaired
  BT   Disabled
  RT   Hearing Disorders (RT)

Death by Suicide
  SN   Suicide of another person experienced as a traumatic event by survivors or witnesses. For suicide attempted or completed as a sequela to a traumatic experience, USE "Attempted Suicide" OR "Completed Suicide"
  BT   Stressors
  RT   Completed Suicide (RT)

Death Notification Officers
  USE Casually Assistance Workers

Death of Brother
  USE Death of Sibling

Death of Child
  UF   Child (Death)
       Cot Death
       Crib Death
       Daughter (Death)
       SIDS
       Son (Death)
       Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
  BT   Bereavement
  NT   Perinatal Death

Death of Husband
  USE Death of Partner

Death of Intimate Partner
  USE Death of Partner

Death of Parent
  UF   Father (Death)
       Mother (Death)
       Parent (Death)
  BT   Bereavement

Death of Partner
  UF   Conjugal Bereavement
       Death of Husband
       Death of Intimate Partner
       Death of Spouse
       Death of Wife
       Husband (Death)
       Intimate Partner (Death)
       Partner (Death)
       Spouse (Death)
       Wife (Death)
  BT   Bereavement

Death of Pet
  SN   Death of a nonhuman animal kept for companionship and treated with care and affection.
  BT   Bereavement

Death of Public Figure
  SN   Death of a person (not a relative, friend, or acquaintance) whose public role engenders a sense of connection.
  BT   Bereavement

Death of Sibling
  UF   Brother (Death)
       Death of Brother
       Death of Sister
       Sibling (Death)
       Sister (Death)
  BT   Bereavement

Death of Sister
  USE Death of Sibling
Death of Spouse
USE Death of Partner

Death of Wife
USE Death of Partner

Decompression
SN Provision of screening and treatment to military personnel returning from combat operations that combines social activities, recreation, and psychoeducation, in a setting conducive to preventing or attenuating combat stress.
BT Prevention

Deep Brain Stimulation
SN The use of a surgically implanted electrode that repeatedly administers electrical stimulation to the brain.
BT Brain Stimulation

Defense Mechanisms
SN Any unconscious intrapsychic strategies that serve to provide relief from emotional conflict and frustration and from unreasonable or undesirable thoughts which lead to anxiety. [APA]
BT Effects
NT Compensation
Denial
Displacement
Fantasy
Grandiosity
Identification
Intellectualization
Introjection
Isolation
Projection
Projective Identification
Rationalization
Reaction Formation
Regression
Repression
Sublimation
Suppression
Tonic Immobility
Withdrawal

Delayed Onset
SN Onset of symptoms at least six months after trauma or other presumed cause.
UF Late Onset
BT Effects

Delayed Sleep Phase Syndrome
USE Sleep Disorders

Delinquency
USE Criminal Behavior

Delirium Tremens
USE Cognitive Disorders

Delusional Disorder
SN "Delusional Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 296-301.
UF Delusional Dysthymophobia
Erotomanic Delusional Disorder
Grandiose Delusional Disorder
Involutional Paranoid State
Jealous Delusional Disorder
Mixed Delusional Disorder
Paranoia
Paranoia Querulans
Paranoid Delusional Disorder
Paranoid Psychosis
Paranoid State
Paraphrenia
Persecutory Delusional Disorder
Persistent Delusional Disorders
Sensitiver Beziehungswahn
Somatic Delusional Disorder
BT Psychotic Disorders

Dehydroepiandrosterone
USE Glucocorticoids

Dehydrosulfate
USE Glucocorticoids

Delusional Dysmorphophobia
USE Delusional Disorder

Dementia
USE Cognitive Disorders

Demoralization
USE Pessimism

Den Bosch Model
USE Trauma Focus Therapy

Denial
SN Exclusion from conscious awareness of unpleasant realities, which would produce anxiety if acknowledged. [APA]
BT Defense Mechanisms

Dental Injuries
SN Injuries to the teeth.
UF Injuries to Teeth
Teeth (Injuries)
BT Head Injuries
Dental Procedures
SN Dental procedures experienced as a traumatic event. For dental procedures in connection with treatment of PTSD or other psychiatric or psychosocial disorders, USE "Dental Treatment",
BT Medical Procedures
RT Dental Treatment (RT)
Dental Surgery (Treatment)
USE Dental Treatment

Dental Symptoms
SN Dental symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For dental disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases".
UF Orofacial Symptoms
Periodontal Symptoms
Temporomandibular Disorders
Temporomandibular Symptoms
BT Somatic Symptoms

Dental Treatment
SN The use of dentistry or dental surgery in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders. For dental treatment experienced as a traumatic event, USE "Dental Procedures".
UF Dental Surgery (Treatment)
BT Physical Treatment Methods
RT Dental Procedures (RT)

Dentate Gyrus
USE Hippocampus

Dentists
BT Medical Personnel

Dependent Personality Disorder
SN "Dependent Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 665-669.
UF Asthenic Personality Disorder
Inadequate Personality Disorder
Passive Personality Disorder
BT Personality Disorders

Depersonalization Disorder
SN "Depersonalization Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 488-490.
UF Depersonalization-Derealization Syndrome
BT Dissociative Disorders

Deployment
SN Movement of military personnel into combat zones or areas under threat of imminent armed conflict.
BT War

Deportation
SN Removal from the territory of a state after refusal of admission or termination of permission to remain.
BT Forced Migration
RT Legal Procedures (RT)

Depositions
USE Pretrial Preparation

Depression Assessment Instruments
SN Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess the presence or extent of Depressive Disorders or Depressive Symptoms. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the "Tests and Measures" field of the PILOTS Database record.)
BT Assessment Instruments

Depressive Disorders
SN "Depressive Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 339-350. Also used for depressive symptoms even when they do not meet DSM criteria for a diagnosis of Depressive Disorders.
UF Depressive Episode
Dysthymia
Dysthymic Disorder
Major Depression
Major Depressive Disorder
Major Depressive Episode
Neurotic Depressive Reaction
Recurrent Depressive Disorder
BT Mood Disorders
Depressive Episode
USE Depressive Disorders

Depressive Personality Disorder
SN "Depressive Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 732-733.
BT Personality Disorders

Deprogramming
BT Kidnapping
RT Cults (RT)
**Dermatological Symptoms**
- SN: Dermatological symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For dermatological disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases".
- BT: Somatic Symptoms

**Desensitization (Systematic)**
- USE: Systematic Desensitization Therapy

**Desert Storm**
- USE: Gulf War

**Deserted Children**
- USE: Abandoned Children

**Desipramine**
- USE: Tricyclic Antidepressants

**DESNOS**
- USE: Complex PTSD

**Despair**
- USE: Pessimism

**Developing Countries**
- SN: Used for publications dealing with needs of developing countries in general, NOT for publications on a specific developing country. USE WITH names of individual ethnic and national groups as necessary.
- BT: Policy Issues

**Development Aid Workers**
- BT: (Occupational Groups)

**Developmental Needs Meeting Strategy**
- USE: Ego State Therapy

**Developmental Psychology**
- SN: The process of physical, cognitive, personality, and psychosocial growth in childhood and adolescence.
- UF: Human Development
- BT: Scientific Research
- NT: Adolescent Development, Childhood Development

**Developmentally Disabled**
- USE: Mentally Retarded

**Deviant Behavior**
- USE: Antisocial Behavior

**Dexamethasone Suppression Test**
- USE: Neuroendocrine Testing

**Dhat**
- USE: Culture-Bound Syndromes

**DHEA**
- USE: Glucocorticoids

**DHEAS**
- USE: Glucocorticoids

**Diabetes**
- SN: Diabetes insipidus or diabetes mellitus experienced as a traumatic event. For diabetes resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Somatic Symptoms".
- BT: Chronic Diseases

**Diacetylmorphine Abuse**
- USE: Opioid Abuse

**Diagnosis**
- SN: The process of identifying a syndrome or disorder by identifying its manifestations.
- BT: Assessment
- NT: Computer Assisted Diagnosis
- Medical Diagnosis

**Diagnostic and Statistical Manual**
- USE: Nosology

**Diagnostic Instruments**
- USE: Assessment Instruments

**Diagnostic Validity**
- SN: Controversy over the existence of a psychiatric disorder or over its diagnostic criteria.
- UF: Nosological Validity
- Social Construction
- BT: Nosology

**Dialectical Behavior Therapy**
- SN: Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy originally developed by Marsha Linehan that combines standard CBT techniques for emotion regulation and reality testing with concepts of distress tolerance, acceptance, and mindful awareness largely derived from Buddhist meditative practice.
- BT: Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

**Dialysis**
- SN: Clinical purification of blood by medical technology to substitute for normal kidney function.
- BT: Medical Procedures

**Diathesis**
- USE: Predisposition

**Diazepam**
- USE: Benzodiazepines

**Dibenzoxazepines**
- USE: Conventional Antipsychotics

**Diet**
- USE: Nutrition
Differential Diagnosis
SN The determination of which of two or
more diseases with similar symptoms is the
one from which the patient is suffering, by a
systematic comparison and contrasting of
the clinical findings. [St]
BT Diagnosis

Dihydroindolones
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Diltiazem
USE Calcium Channel Blockers

Diphenylbutylpiperidine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Diplomatic Personnel
USE Foreign Service Personnel

Diplomats
USE Foreign Service Personnel

Direct Cortical Stimulation
SN Use of electrodes placed directly on
the exposed surface of the brain to record
electrical activity from the cerebral cortex.
BT Brain Stimulation

Direct Examination
USE Examination of Witnesses

Direct Therapeutic Exposure
USE Exposure Therapy

Directed Forgetting
USE Suppression

Directed Imagery and Music
USE Music Therapy

Directed Reverie Therapy
USE Guided Imagery

Directory
SN Lists of names and addresses of
persons or organizations.
UF Registers
BT Literary Formats

Disability
SN Physical or mental condition that limits
a person's senses, movements, or activities.
BT Life Experiences

Disability Evaluation
SN Evaluation of one's ability to work in
order to determine the need for insurance,
health benefits, or damages in a lawsuit.
[APA*]
BT Forensic Evaluation
RT Assessment of Damages (RT)

Disability Insurance
USE Insurance

Disability Pensions
USE Social Security

Disabled
UF Handicapped
BT Affected Populations
NT Autistic
Blind
Deaf
Mentally Ill
Mentally Retarded
Multiply Disabled
Physically Disabled

Disaster Preparedness
USE Victim Services

Disasters
SN Sudden events causing considerable
damage, injury, or loss of life. USE one or
more specific descriptors if applicable.
BT Stressors
NT Accidents
Natural Disasters
Technological Disasters
RT Terrorism (RT)

Disclosure
SN The revelation to others of material
previously kept secret, such as a history of
traumatic experiences and their
consequences.
BT Coping Behavior

Discovery
USE Pretrial Preparation

Discrimination
USE Persecution
### Diseases

<table>
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<th>SN</th>
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<td>RT</td>
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### Disfigurement

| BT | Injuries |

### Disgust

| SN | Aversive reaction towards potential physical, social, or moral contamination. |
| BT | Emotional States |

### Dislocation

| USE | Migration |

### Disordered Action of the Heart

| USE | War Neuroses |

### Disorders (Physical)

| USE | Diseases |

### Disorders of Extreme Stress

| USE | Complex PTSD |

### Disorders of Sexual Preference

| USE | Paraphilias |

### Disorganized Schizophrenia

| USE | Schizophrenia |

### Disorientation

| USE | Cognitive Disorders |

### Displaced Persons

| SN | Persons who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of conflict, violence, or disaster. |
| BT | Migrants |
| NT | Internally Displaced Persons Refugees |

### Displaced Persons Policy

| USE | Migration Policy |

### Displacement

| SN | Defense mechanism in which the emotional component of an unacceptable idea or object is transferred to an acceptable one. |
| BT | Defense Mechanisms |

### Disruptive Behavior Disorders

| SN | "Attention-Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 78-94. |
| UF | Conduct Disorder |
| BT | Childhood Disorders |
| NT | ADHD Oppositional Defiant Disorder |

### Dissocial Personality Disorder

| USE | Antisocial Personality Disorder |

### Dissociation Assessment Instruments

| SN | Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess the presence or extent of dissociative disorders or symptoms. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.) |
| BT | Assessment Instruments |

### Dissociative Amnesia

| SN | "Dissociative Amnesia" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 478-481. |
| UF | Amnesia (Dissociative) Amnesia (Psychogenic) Psychogenic Amnesia |
| BT | Dissociative Disorders |

### Dissociative Anesthesia and Sensory Loss

| USE | Dissociative Disorders |

### Dissociative Convulsions

| USE | Dissociative Disorders |
Dissociative Disorders
SN "Dissociative Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 477-491. When dissociative symptoms do not meet the DSM criteria for a diagnosis of Dissociative Disorder, USE "Dissociative Symptoms".
UF Dissociative Anesthesia and Sensory Loss
Dissociative Convulsions
Dissociative Motor Disorders
Dissociative Patterns
Dissociative Stupor
Hysterical Neurosis (Dissociative Type)
Possession Disorders
Psychogenic Confusion
Trance and Possession Disorders
Transient Dissociative Disorders
Twilight State
BT Psychiatric Disorders
NT Depersonalization Disorder
Dissociative Amnesia
Dissociative Fugue
Dissociative Identity Disorder

Dissociative Fugue
SN "Dissociative Fugue" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 481-484.
UF Fugue (Dissociative)
Fugue (Psychogenic)
Fugue Reaction
Psychogenic Fugue
BT Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative Identity Disorder
SN "Dissociative Identity Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 484-487.
UF MPD (Multiple Personality Disorder)
Multiple Personality Disorder
Split Personality
BT Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative Motor Disorders
USE Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative Patterns
USE Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative Stupor
USE Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative Symptoms
SN Symptoms not meeting the criteria for "Dissociative Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 477-491.
BT Reexperiencing
NT Hallucinations

Distant Trauma
SN Traumatic events not occurring in the presence of the person(s) affected, but apprehended or witnessed through mass media.
UF Indirect Exposure to Trauma
Media Exposure to Trauma
Remote Trauma
BT Stressors

Distress Tolerance
SN The ability to tolerate and survive crises by employing strategies such as distracting, self-soothing, improving the moment, and thinking of pros and cons.
BT Coping Behavior

Divalproex
USE Anticonvulsants

Divorce
SN Legal dissolution of a marital relationship.
BT Separation

Djiboutians
BT Africans

DNA Therapy
USE Gene Therapy

Doctor Patient Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Doctors
USE Physicians

Documentation
USE Bibliometrics

Dog Bites
BT Animal Attacks

Dolls (Anatomically Detailed)
USE Anatomically Detailed Dolls

Domestic Accidents
USE Home Accidents

Domestic Violence
USE Family Violence

Domiciliaries
USE Nursing Homes

Dominican Islanders
SN Inhabitants of the island of Dominica.
For inhabitants of the Dominican Republic, USE "Dominicans".
BT Caribbean Islanders

Dominican Republicans
USE Dominicans
Dominicans
SN Inhabitants of the Dominican Republic. For inhabitants of the island of Dominica, USE "Dominican Islanders".
UF Dominican Republicans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Donation of Organs
USE Organ Transplantation

Dopamine
USE Neurotransmitters

Dopaminergic Agents
SN Therapeutic use of dopamine agonists (drugs that stimulate dopamine receptors).
UF Carbidopa
L-Dopa
Levodopa
Methylphenidate
Ritalin
BT Drug Therapy

Doxepin
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Drama
SN Literary work in dramatic form. For evaluation or analysis of drama in general or of a particular drama, USE "Critique".
BT Literary Formats

Drama (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Drama Therapy
SN Use of clients' or patients' dramatic performance as an adjunct to psychotherapy. (For the method of group psychotherapy using dramatic techniques originally developed by Jacob Moreno, USE "Psychodrama").
UF Narrative Theater
BT Creative Arts Therapy
RT Psychodrama (RT)

Drawings
USE Graphic Art

Dream Analysis
SN Psychoanalytic technique of interpreting the contents of dreams to reveal underlying or disguised motivations or symbolic meanings.
UF Dream Interpretation
BT Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy
RT Dreaming (RT)

Dream Anxiety Disorder
USE Nightmare Disorder

Dream Interpretation
USE Dream Analysis

Dreaming
SN Experiencing images, ideas, emotions, and sensations during sleep.
BT Sleep Behavior
RT Dream Analysis (RT)
Nightmare Disorder (RT)

Droperidol
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Drought
BT Natural Disasters
Drug Abuse

SN Maladaptive behavior associated with more or less regular use of substances to alter mood or behavior. Includes "Substance-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 175-272.

UF Abuse of Non-Dependence-Producing Substances

- Analgesic Abuse
- Antacid Abuse
- Antidepressant Abuse
- Drug Addiction
- Drug Dependency
- Hormone Abuse
- Laxative Abuse
- Multidrug Abuse
- Nitrite Abuse
- Nitrous Oxide Abuse
- Polydrug Abuse
- Polysubstance Dependence
- Polysubstance-Related Disorder
- Psychoactive Substance Use

Disorders

- Steroid Abuse
- Substance Abuse
- Substance Dependence
- Substance Intoxication
- Substance Use Disorders
- Substance Withdrawal
- Substance-Induced Disorders
- Substance-Related Disorders
- Vitamin Abuse

BT Psychiatric Disorders

NT Alcohol Abuse

- Amphetamine Abuse
- Caffeine Abuse
- Cannabis Abuse
- Cocaine Abuse
- Hallucinogen Abuse
- Inhalent Abuse
- Nicotine Abuse
- Opioid Abuse
- Phencyclidine Abuse
- Prescription Drug Abuse
- Sedative Abuse

Drug Addiction

USE Drug Abuse

Drug Adverse Reactions

USE Negative Therapeutic Reaction

Drug Dependency

USE Drug Abuse

Drug Induced Organic Mental Disorder

USE Cognitive Disorders

Drug Therapy

SN Therapeutic use of chemical substances to prevent, alleviate, or reverse the symptoms of mental disorders. For studies of the mechanisms underlying the mental and behavioral effects of drugs, USE "Psychopharmacology".

UF Medication

- Pharmacotherapy
- Therapy (Drug)
- Treatment (Drug)

BT Treatment

NT Adrenergic Agents

- Antiadrenergic Agents
- Antianxiety Drugs
- Antibiotic Drugs
- Antidepressant Drugs
- Antipsychotic Drugs
- Calcium Channel Blockers
- Cholinergic Agents
- Dopaminergic Agents
- GABAergic Agents
- Glucocorticoids
- Glutamatergic Agents
- Hallucinogenic Drugs
- Herbal Medicine
- Mood Stabilizers
- Narcoanalysis
- Opioids

Drug Therapy (Herbal)

USE Herbal Medicine

Drug-Assisted Interview

USE Narcoanalysis

Druze

BT (Religious Groups)

Druzes

USE Muslims

DSM

USE Nosology

DST

USE Neuroendocrine Testing

Dual Diagnosis

USE Comorbidity

Dual-Role Transvestism

USE Gender Identity Disorders

Duloxetine

USE SNRIs

Duration of Therapy

USE Treatment Duration
Duration of Treatment
USE Treatment Duration

Dutch
UF Dutchmen
BT Europeans

Dutch Americans
USE European Americans

Dutch Antilleans
BT Caribbean Islanders

Dutchmen
USE Dutch

Duty to Protect
USE Professional Liability

Dyadic Therapy
USE Conjoint Therapy

Dysgeusia
USE Olfactory Hallucinations

Dysmorphophobia
USE Somatoform Disorders

Dysosmia
USE Olfactory Hallucinations

Dyspareunia
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Dysphonia
USE Speech Disorders

Dysnomias
USE Sleep Disorders

Dysthymia
USE Depressive Disorders

Dysthymic Disorder
USE Depressive Disorders

Early Childhood Development
SN Process of physical, cognitive, personality, and psychosocial growth occurring from birth through age 5. [APA]
UF Infant Development
BT Childhood Development

Early Intervention
USE Crisis Intervention

Earthquakes
BT Natural Disasters

East Timor (Inhabitants)
USE Timorese

Eastern Orthodox
USE Orthodox Christians

Eastern Orthodox Law
USE Christian Law

Eating Disorders
SN Gross disturbances in eating behavior, including those defined as "Eating Disorders" in DSM-IV, pp. 539-550.
UF Appetite Disorders
Binge-Eating Disorder
Hyperphagia
Pica
Psychogenic Overeating
BT Psychiatric Disorders
NT Anorexia Nervosa
Binge Eating Disorder
Bulimia Nervosa

Eccentric Personality Disorder
USE Personality Disorders

Ecclesiastical Law
USE Christian Law

Eclectic Psychotherapy
USE Psychotherapy

Economic Impact
SN Impact of traumatic events on the production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services.
BT Policy Issues
NT Health Care Costs

Economics
BT Social Sciences

ECS Therapy
USE Electroconvulsive Therapy

Ecstasy (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

ECT (Therapy)
USE Electroconvulsive Therapy

Ecuadorians
BT Latin Americans

Editorial
SN Used for a statement of opinion identified as representing the views of the journal in which it appears or of the organization sponsoring that journal. For individual opinions not representing a journal or organization, USE "Commentary"; for editorial comments of an evaluative nature on previously published work USE "Editorial" AND "Professional Criticism"; for editorial replies to such comments USE "Editorial" AND "Professional Criticism Reply".
BT Commentary
**Education**

SN  The process of imparting knowledge, skills, and/or values. For the specialized education of health or mental health workers, USE "Professional Training".

BT  Policy Issues

NT  Curriculum

Professional Training

**EEG**

USE  Brain Imaging

**Effectiveness of Treatment**

USE  Treatment Effectiveness

**Effects**

BT  EF Hierarchy

NT  Academic Achievement

Alexithymia

Anhedonia

Anomie

Antisocial Behavior

Burnout

Cognitive Processes

Communication Disorders

Conditioned Emotional Responses

Cultural Values

Culture-Bound Syndromes

Defense Mechanisms

Delayed Onset

Emotional Intelligence

Emotional Regulation

Emotional States

Health Care Utilization

Interpersonal Interaction

Malingering

Mortality

Olfactory Perception

Personality Disorders

Personality Traits

Positive Effects

Psychiatric Disorders

Quality of Life

Reactivation

Remission

Resource Loss

Self Concept

Self Destructive Behavior

Self Efficacy

Sexual Behavior

Sleep Behavior

Somatic Symptoms

Trauma Contagion

Traumatic Grief

**Efficacy Expectations**

USE  Self Efficacy

**Efficacy of Treatment**

USE  Treatment Effectiveness

**Effort Syndrome**

USE  War Neuroses

**Ego State Therapy**

SN  Form of psychotherapy using family and group treatment techniques to resolve conflicts among subparts of an individual's personality ('ego states'); based on the personality theories and techniques of John Helen Watkins.

UF  Developmental Needs Meeting Strategy

BT  Psychotherapy

RT  Hypnotherapy (RT)

**Egodystonic Sexual Orientation**

USE  Sexual Disorders

**Egyptians**

BT  Arabs

RT  Africans (RT)

**Elder Abuse**

SN  Used to describe offenses committed against victims who were elderly at the time of the abuse. ALSO USE "Assault", "Battery", "Emotional Abuse", "Rape", etc., to indicate the specific type of abuse.

BT  (Interpersonal Abuse)

**Elderly**

USE  Aged

**Elective Abortion**

USE  Abortion

**Electrical Injuries**

BT  Injuries

RT  Burns (RT)

**Electrical Storms**

USE  Lightning

**Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy**

USE  Electroconvulsive Therapy

**Effexor**

USE  SNRIs
**Electroconvulsive Therapy**
SN Transcranial application of electricity via electrodes placed on the scalp to induce a seizure under anesthesia.
UF Convulsive Therapy
ECS Therapy
ECT (Therapy)
Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy
Electroshock Therapy

**Electrodermal Activity**
SN Means of assessing sympathetic nervous system activity (i.e., arousal) by measuring onset of palmar sweat gland response. [APA]
UF Electrodermal Response
Electrophysiology
Galvanic Skin Response
GSR (Electrophysiology)
Skin Conductance
Skin Resistance

**Electroshock Therapy**
USE Electroconvulsive Therapy

**Electrosleep Treatment**
SN Therapeutic application of a low intensity, intermittent electrical current to the skull, often producing a state of relaxation, but not necessarily sleep. [APA]
BT Physical Treatment Methods
RT Electroconvulsive Therapy (RT)
Sleep Treatment (RT)

**Elementary School Students**
UF Primary School Students
BT Students

**Elementary School Teachers**
USE Teachers

**Elimination Disorders**
SN "Elimination Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 106-110.
BT Childhood Disorders
NT Encopresis
Enuresis

**Embassy Personnel**
USE Foreign Service Personnel

**EMDR**
SN Use of saccadic eye movements for treating PTSD or related disorders.
UF Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing
BT Psychotherapy

**Emergency Medical Technicians**
USE Paramedical Personnel

**Emergency Personnel**
UF First Responders
Public Safety Personnel
Rescue Workers
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Body Handlers
Casualty Assistance Workers
Fire Fighters
Police Personnel
Prison Personnel
Relief Workers

**Emergency Room Patients**
SN Persons who are inpatients in a hospital emergency room at the time of the work reported.
BT Hospital Patients

**Emergency Rooms**
SN Use of emergency rooms in treatment of trauma survivors. For studies of patients in emergency rooms, USE "Emergency Room Patients".
BT Hospitals

**Emigrants**
SN Persons who have left their country of origin. Use this descriptor when the focus is on experiences of the emigrant in the country of origin. (Use with terms for original nationalities; e.g., for emigrants from Finland, USE "Emigrants" and "Finns".)
UF Emigres
BT Migrants
NT Exiles

**Emigration**
USE Migration

**Emigration Policy**
USE Migration Policy

**Emigres**
USE Emigrants
Emiratis
SN Inhabitants of the United Arab Emirates.
UF Emirians
United Arab Emirates (Inhabitants)
BT Arabs

Emirians
USE Emiratis

Emotion Focused Therapy
SN Short-term psychotherapy approach, grounded in the experiential tradition, that focuses on reprocessing the emotional responses that organize attachment behaviors.
UF Emotionally-Focused Therapy
BT Psychotherapy

Emotion Regulation
USE Emotional Regulation

Emotional Abuse
SN Acts of spurning, terrorizing, isolating, exploiting, or corrupting a family member, or denying emotional responsiveness, conveying the message that the person is worthless, flawed, unloved, endangered, or only valuable in meeting someone else's needs. [APSAC*]
UF Psychological Maltreatment
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)

Emotional Anesthesia
USE Emotional Numbing

Emotional Bonding
USE Attachment Behavior

Emotional First Aid
USE Crisis Intervention

Emotional Freedom Techniques
USE Energy Psychotherapy

Emotional Intelligence
SN The ability to identify, assess, and control the emotions of oneself, of others, and of groups.
BT Effects

Emotional Numbing
SN Diminished responsiveness to the external world.
UF Emotional Anesthesia
Numbing (Emotional)
Psychic Numbing
BT Avoidance

Emotional Regulation
SN The ability to properly regulate one's emotions.
UF Affect Regulation
Emotion Regulation
Emotional Self-Regulation
BT Effects

Emotional Self-Regulation
USE Emotional Regulation

Emotional Sleep Disorder
USE Sleep Disorders

Emotional States
SN States of feeling associated with mood, temperament, personality, disposition, and motivation.
BT Effects
NT Alienation
Anger
Disgust
Fear
Gratitude
Guilt
Helplessness
Shame

Emotionally Unstable Personality Disorder
USE Borderline Personality Disorder

Emotionally-Focused Therapy
USE Emotion Focused Therapy

Empathy
SN Tendency to recognize and understand the feelings of others.
BT Personality Traits

Empirically Supported Treatment
USE Evidence Based Treatment

Employee Performance
USE Occupational Functioning

EMTs
USE Paramedical Personnel

Encopresis
SN "Encopresis" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 106-107.
UF Fecal Incontinence
Functional Encopresis
Incontinence (Fecal)
BT Elimination Disorders
Encounter Group Therapy
SN Goal-oriented unstructured groups whose members seek heightened self-awareness and fulfillment of their human potential. The group leader (not necessarily a clinically trained therapist) participates freely in the group activity. Techniques used include role playing, sensory awareness, and physical contact. [APA]
BT Group Psychotherapy
NT Marathon Group Therapy

End of Life Care
USE Palliative Care

Endogenous Clock
USE Biological Rhythms

Endogenous Opioids
USE Biochemical Markers

Enduring Personality Change
SN "Enduring Personality Change After Catastrophic Experience" (F62.0) as defined in ICD-10, pp. 209-210.
UF Lasting Personality Change
BT (Stress Disorders)

Energy Psychotherapy
SN Therapy employing cognitive operations such as imaginal exposure to traumatic memories or visualization of optimal performance scenarios -- combined with physical interventions derived from acupuncture, yoga, and related systems -- to induce psychological change.
UF Bioenergetic Psychotherapy
BT Emotional Freedom Techniques

Engineers (Railroad)
USE Transport Workers

English
USE British

Enlisted Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
BT Military Personnel

Enuresis
SN "Enuresis" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 108-110.
UF Bedwetting
BT Functional Enuresis
Incontinence (Urinary)
Urinary Incontinence

EP Mapping
USE Brain Imaging

Epidemics
UF Pandemics
BT Natural Disasters
NT Epizootics
RT Diseases (RT)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases (RT)

Epidemiology
SN Description and explanation of the frequency and distribution of diseases or other phenomena in human populations. Used for the scientific discipline and for presentations of epidemiological data.
UF Incidence
Prevalence
BT Scientific Research

Epigenetics
SN Heritable changes in gene expression or cellular phenotype caused by mechanisms other than changes in the underlying DNA sequence.
BT Etiology

Epileptic Seizures
USE Seizures

Epinephrine
USE Adrenergic Agents

Episcopalians
USE Protestants

Episodic Paroxysmal Anxiety
USE Panic Disorder

Epizootics
UF Animal Epidemics
BT Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy
BSE
Foot and Mouth Disease
Hoof and Mouth Disease
Livestock Epidemics
Mad Cow Disease
Veterinary Epidemics

Equals
USE Peers
Equatoguineans
  USE Equatorial Guineans

**Equatorial Guineans**
  **UF** Equatoguineans
  **BT** Africans

Equine Assisted Therapy
  USE Animal Assisted Therapy

Erectile Dysfunction
  USE Sexual Dysfunctions

**Eritreans**
  **BT** Africans

Erotomanic Delusional Disorder
  USE Delusional Disorder

**ERP**
  USE Psychophysiology

Escitalopram
  USE SSRIs

Eskimos
  USE Inuit

**ESP**
  USE Anomalous Experiences

Essayists
  USE Writers

Estonian Americans
  USE European Americans

**Estonians**
  **BT** Europeans

Ethical Development
  USE Moral Development

Ethics
  USE Professional Ethics

**Ethiopians**
  **BT** Africans

**Ethnic and National Groups**
  **SN** Do not use this term for indexing or searching. Names of specific ethnic and national groups are added to the Thesaurus as needed. Nationality names are taken from the CIA World Factbook, except when that source provides variant names for males and females. Names for other ethnic groups are taken from the International Thesaurus of Refugee Terminology.

**BT** Affected Populations

**NT** (North Americans)
  Africans
  Arabs
  Asians
  Australians
  Caribbean Islanders
  Europeans
  Indigenous Peoples
  Inuit
  Israelis
  Latin Americans
  Pacific Islanders
  Roma
  Turks

Ethnic Cleansing
  USE Persecution

Ethnic Discrimination
  USE Persecution

**Ethnic Identity**
  **SN** Feeling of being part of a racial, religious, or cultural group.
  **UF** Cultural Identity
  Racial Identity
  **BT** Self Concept
  **RT** Intergroup Relations (RT)

Ethnic Sensitivity
  USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Ethnography
  USE Anthropology

Ethnology
  USE Anthropology

Ethnomedical Syndromes
  USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Ethnomedicine
  USE Traditional Medicine

Ethnoreligious Conflict
  USE Civil Warfare

Ethnospecific Disorders
  USE Culture-Bound Syndromes
Etiology
SN The science and study of the causes of diseases or other phenomena. Used for the scientific discipline and for presentations of etiological data.
UF Aetiology
Pathogenesis
BT Scientific Research
NT Epigenetics
Genetics
Predisposition
RT Intergenerational Effects (RT)

European Americans
SN American-born persons of European descent. For European-born persons resident in the United States, USE [nationality] AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Albanian Americans
Anglo Americans
Anglos
Armenian Americans
Austrian Americans
Azerbaijanian Americans
Belarusian Americans
Belgian Americans
Bosnian Americans
British Americans
Bulgarian Americans
Caucasian Americans
Cornish Americans
Croatian Americans
Cypriot Americans
Danish Americans
Dutch Americans
Estonian Americans
Finnish Americans
Franco Americans
French Americans
Georgian Americans
German Americans
Greek Americans
Hungarian Americans
Icelandic Americans
Irish Americans
Italian Americans
Latvian Americans
Lithuanian Americans
Macedonian Americans
Manx Americans
Moldovan Americans
Montenegrán Americans
Non-Hispanic White Americans
Norwegian Americans
Polish Americans
Portuguese Americans
Romanian Americans
Russian Americans
Scandinavian Americans
Scottish Americans
Serbian Americans
Slavic Americans
Slovak Americans
Slovenian Americans
Spanish Americans
European War (1914-1918)  USE World War I

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<th>Narrower Term</th>
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<td>Persons prevented by force or by fear of persecution from returning to their native land.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evidence Based Treatment</td>
<td>Systematic reviews of the treatment effectiveness literature in which publications are evaluated for methodological soundness and clinical relevance.</td>
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<td>Exaggerated Startle Response</td>
<td>Startle Reflex</td>
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<tr>
<td>Examination of Witnesses</td>
<td>The questioning of witnesses under oath or affirmation.</td>
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<td>Excessive Sexual Drive</td>
<td>Sexual Dysfunctions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Executions</td>
<td>The killing of a person pursuant to the legal procedures of a governing authority.</td>
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<td>Paraphilias</td>
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Experimental Methods
USE Methodology

Experimental Stressors
SN Used only for experiments on human subjects. For experiments using animals, USE "Animal Models".
BT Research Participation

Expert Testimony
SN Evidence consisting of the opinion of a person possessing special skill or knowledge in some science, profession, or business which is not common to the average person and which the expert possesses through special study or experience.
BT Legal Testimony

Explorative Therapy
USE Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy

Explosions
UF Bomb Attacks
Bombings
BT Technological Disasters
NT Landmines

Explosive Disorder (Intermittent)
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Exposure (to Toxic Substances)
USE Toxic Contamination

Exposure Therapy
SN Behavioral therapy involving flooding the client with anxiety through intense or prolonged real-life or imagined exposure to feared objects or situations, thereby demonstrating that they cause no harm. The aim is gradual extinction of anxiety or phobic responses. [APA]
UF Direct Therapeutic Exposure
Image Habitation Training
Imaginal Exposure Treatment
Implosive Therapy
Therapeutic Exposure
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
NT Interoceptive Exposure Therapy
Narrative Exposure Therapy
Prolonged Exposure Therapy
Virtual Reality Exposure

Expressive Arts Therapy
USE Creative Arts Therapy

Expressive Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapeutic method used to promote more effective personality functioning through uninhibited expression of feelings and open discussion of personal problems. [APA]
BT Psychotherapy

Extinction
USE Conditioned Emotional Responses

Extramarital Sexual Abuse
USE Rape

Extrasensory Perception
USE Anomalous Experiences

Extraterrestrial Beings
USE Anomalous Experiences

Extraversion
SN Tendency to value and enjoy interaction with other people.
BT Personality Traits

Extreme Social Change
USE Culture Shock

Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing
USE EMDR

Facial Injuries
USE Maxillofacial Injuries

Factitious Disorders
SN "Factitious Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 471-475. (Note that in Factitious Disorders there are no obvious external incentives for the behavior. When external incentives are present, USE "Malingering").
UF Ganser Syndrome
Munchausen Syndrome
Pathomimicry
BT Psychiatric Disorders
RT Malingering (RT)

Factory Accidents
USE Industrial Accidents

Failure of Genital Response
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Faith (Religious)
USE Religiosity

Falkland Islanders
BT Latin Americans
Falklands War
SN Argentine invasion of the Falkland Islands (1982) and sequelae.
BT (Individual Wars)
Falling-Out
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes
Falls
USE Home Accidents
False Memory
SN Memories of traumatic events uncovered during the course of therapy, often by use of hypnosis, for which doubt arises as to the authenticity of the underlying events. Distinguish from "Imaginary Events" in which the patient's memory of the alleged traumatic events precedes the beginning of therapy.
UF Pseudomemory
BT Memory
RT Memory Retrieval Techniques (RT) Negative Therapeutic Reaction (RT)
Family Cohesion
USE Social Support Networks
Family Counseling
USE Family Therapy
Family Life
USE Interpersonal Interaction
Family Medicine
USE Primary Health Care
Family Members
UF Relatives
BT (Family Relationships)
NT Grandchildren
Grandparents
Offspring
Parents
Siblings
Significant Others
Spouses
Family Relations
USE Interpersonal Interaction
Family Relationships
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT Affected Populations
NT Family Members
Family Therapy
SN Therapy directed at modifying relationships within the family. (Use of this term does not preclude use of additional terms describing specific therapeutic approaches.)
UF Bowen Theory
Communication Theory
Family Counseling
Object Relations Theory
Structural Family Therapy
Triadic Therapy
BT Psychotherapy
NT Conjoint Therapy
RT Social Casework (RT)
Family Violence
SN Exposure to a pervasive environment of injurious or abusive interpersonal behavior in family or other domestic situations, or to egregious incidents of such behavior.
UF Domestic Violence
BT (Violent Environments)
Famine
BT Natural Disasters
RT Starvation (RT)
Fanatic Personality Disorder
USE Paranoid Personality Disorder
Fantasy
SN Daydreaming dominated by unconscious material and primary processes for the purpose of wish fulfillment or to alleviate social isolation. [APA]
BT Defense Mechanisms
Farm Workers
USE Agricultural Workers
Farmers
USE Agricultural Workers
Faroe Islanders
USE Faroese
Faroese
UF Faroe Islanders
BT Europeans
Father (Death)
USE Death of Parent
Fathers
USE Parents
Fatigue Syndrome
USE Somatoform Disorders
Followup Study
SN Studies of an individual or group followed and reexamined to assess and compare present findings with the original observations or measurements. Differentiated from "Posttreatment Followup", which is used in the context of aftercare. [APA]
BT (Methodology Employed)
RT Longitudinal Study (RT)

Foot and Mouth Disease
USE Epizootics

Forced Isolation
SN Enforced separation from others.
UF Isolation, Forced
BT Stressors
RT Incarceration (RT)

Forced Labor
SN Involuntary work or service exacted under the menace of a penalty.
UF Labor, Forced
BT Stressors
NT Slavery
RT Human Trafficking (RT)
Forced Migration
SN Movement from place or country of residence, otherwise than by voluntary decision of the individual or group. In practice, used to signify the presence or elements of coercion, such as threats to life or livelihood, arising from natural or man-made causes. [ITRT]
UF Evacuation
Forced Relocation
Involuntary Migration
BT Migration
NT Deportation
Internal Displacement

Forced Relocation
USE Forced Migration

Forcible Rape
USE Rape

Foreign Service Personnel
UF Ambassadors
Consular Personnel
Consuls
Diplomatic Personnel
Diplomats
Embassy Personnel
BT (Occupational Groups)

Forensic Evaluation
SN Assessment of behavioral or mental disorders in a legal context.
UF Forensic Psychiatry
Forensic Psychology
BT Assessment
NT Disability Evaluation
RT Competency to Stand Trial (RT)

Forensic Psychiatry
USE Forensic Evaluation

Forensic Psychology
USE Forensic Evaluation

Forest Fires
USE Fires

Forgiveness
SN Tendency to forego resentment, indignation, or anger as a result of a perceived offense, disagreement, or mistake.
BT Personality Traits

Former Political Prisoners
USE Political Imprisonment

Former Prisoners of War
USE War Imprisonment

Forsaken Children
USE Abandoned Children

Foster Care
SN Family care provided by persons other than the natural or adoptive parents.
BT Treatment Facilities
RT Orphanages (RT)

Franco Americans
USE European Americans

Franklian Psychotherapy
USE Logotherapy

Freemasonry (Rituals)
USE Ritual Therapy

French
UF Frenchmen
BT Europeans

French Americans
USE European Americans

French Guianese
BT Latin Americans

French Polynesians
UF Tahitians
BT Pacific Islanders

Frenchmen
USE French

Friends
USE Peers

Frigidity
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Fringe Medicine
USE Alternative Medicine

Frotteurism
USE Paraphilias

Fugue (Dissociative)
USE Dissociative Fugue

Fugue (Psychogenic)
USE Dissociative Fugue

Fugue Reaction
USE Dissociative Fugue

Functional Encopresis
USE Encopresis

Functional Enuresis
USE Enuresis

Functional Health
USE Quality of Life
Functional Impairment
USE Quality of Life

Funeral Directors
USE Body Handlers

Futunans
SN Inhabitants of the Futuna island group.
BT Pacific Islanders

GABA
USE Neurotransmitters

GABAergic Agents
SN Therapeutic use of drugs that act as allosteric modulators of GABA receptors.
BT Drug Therapy

Gabapentin
USE Anticonvulsants

Gabonese
BT Africans

Galantamine
USE Cholinergic Agents

Gales
USE Hurricanes

Galvanic Skin Response
USE Electrodermal Activity

Gambians
BT Africans

Gambling (Pathological)
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Gamma Aminobutyric Acid
USE Neurotransmitters

Gang Violence
USE Community Violence

Ganser Syndrome
USE Factitious Disorders

Gaol Inmates
USE Prison Inmates

Gastrointestinal Symptoms
SN Gastrointestinal symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For gastrointestinal disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases".
UF Irritable Bowel Syndrome
BT Somatic Symptoms

Gay People
USE Homosexuals

Gaza (Inhabitants)
USE Palestinians

Gender Dysphoria
USE Gender Identity Disorders

Gender Identity
USE Self Concept

Gender Identity Disorders
SN "Gender Identity Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 532-538.
UF Cross-Gender Identification
Dual-Role Transvestism
Gender Dysphoria
BT Sexual Disorders

Gender Role
USE Self Concept

Gene Therapy
SN Use of DNA as a pharmaceutical agent to treat disease or mental disorder.
UF DNA Therapy
BT Physical Treatment Methods

General Practice
USE Primary Health Care

Generalized Anxiety Disorder
SN "Generalized Anxiety Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 432-436.
UF Overanxious Disorder of Childhood
BT Anxiety Disorders

Genetic Disorders
USE Congenital Diseases

Genetic Liability
USE Predisposition

Genetic Markers
SN Laboratory and diagnostic tests for genetic phenomena indicative of or associated with psychiatric disorders.
BT Biologic Markers
RT Genetics (RT)
Predisposition (RT)

Genetic Predisposition
USE Predisposition

Genetic Testing
SN The process of being tested for genetic abnormalities, or the experience of receiving the results of such a test.
BT Medical Procedures

Genetics
SN Study of the contribution of inherited characteristics to susceptibility to psychiatric disorders.
BT Etiology
RT Genetic Markers (RT)
Predisposition (RT)
Genital Mutilation
SN Removal or alteration of the external sexual organs for nonmedical reasons.
UF Castration
Circumcision
Female Circumcision
Female Genital Mutilation
Male Circumcision
Male Genital Mutilation
Subincision
BT Amputation
RT Child Abuse (RT)
Ritual Abuse (RT)

Genocide
SN Deliberate and systematic destruction of a racial, religious, ethnic, or cultural group. For the genocide directed against the Armenians during the early 20th century, USE "Armenian Genocide"; for that directed against the Jews during World War II, USE "Holocaust". For other specific incidents of genocide, USE "Genocide" AND the appropriate term from those listed in this thesaurus under "Ethnic and National Groups".
UF Cambodian Genocide
Mahantdori
Rwandan Genocide
BT Homicide
NT Armenian Genocide
Holocaust
RT Mass Homicide (RT)
Persecution (RT)

Georgian Americans
USE European Americans

Georgians
BT Europeans

Gepirone
USE Azapirone Derivatives

Geriatric Psychotherapy
USE Psychotherapy

German Americans
USE European Americans

German Americans
USE European Americans

Ghanaian
BT Africans

Ghost Sickness
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Gibraltarians
BT Europeans

Gilles de la Tourette Disorder
USE Tic Disorders

Gipsies
USE Roma

Girls
USE Females

Glucagon
USE Neuropeptides

Glucocorticoids
SN Therapeutic use of steroid hormones that bind to the glucocorticoid receptor.
UF Allopregnenalone
Cortisol
Dehydroepiandosterone
Dehydrosulfate
DHEA
DHEAS
Pregnenalonic
BT Drug Therapy

Glue Sniffing
USE Inhalent Abuse

Glutamatergic Agents
SN Therapeutic use of drugs that act on the glutamatergic system.
BT Drug Therapy

Government Agencies
SN Publications dealing with government agencies in general or with individual government agencies. For specific agencies, consult the "Organizations" term list.
BT Policy Issues
RT International Organizations (RT)
Government Policy Making
UF Congress
House of Representatives
Legislative Processes
Legislatures
Parliaments
Policy Making (Government)
Senate
State Legislatures
United States Congress
BT Policy Issues
NT Health Care Policy
Migration Policy

Government Programs
BT Policy Issues
NT Military Pensions
Social Security
Veterans Benefits
Workers Compensation

Graduate Students
UF Postgraduate Students
Professional School Students
University Students (Graduate)
BT Students

Grandchildren
BT Family Members
RT Offspring (RT)

Grandiose Delusional Disorder
USE Delusional Disorder

Grandiosity
SN An extreme, totally unrealistic feeling of greatness, importance, or ability, apparently stemming from feelings of inferiority, insecurity, or guilt. [Corsini]
BT Defense Mechanisms

Grandparents
BT Family Members

Graphic Art
SN Literary or imaginative work in graphic form. For evaluation or analysis of graphic art in general or of one or more specific works, USE "Critique".
UF Cartoons
Charts
Comic Strips
Drawings
Painting
Pictorial Works
Sculpture
BT Literary Formats

Gratitude
SN Feeling of appreciation for a benefit that one has received or anticipates receiving.
BT Emotional States

Graves Registration Personnel
USE Body Handlers

Great Patriotic War (1939-1945)
USE World War II

Great War (1914-1918)
USE World War I

Greek Americans
USE European Americans

Greek Orthodox
USE Orthodox Christians

Greeks
BT Europeans

Greenlanders
BT (North Americans)

Grenada Military Intervention
USE Military Intervention

Grenadians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Grief
USE Bereavement

Grief Reaction
USE Adjustment Disorder

Gross Stress Reaction (DSM-I)
USE PTSD

Grotesque Death
SN Death in which the remains of the deceased are burned, mutilated, decomposed, or dismembered.
UF Gruesomeness
BT Stressors

Group Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapy in which a group of people is treated simultaneously. (Use of this term does not preclude use of additional terms describing specific therapeutic approaches.)
UF Group Therapy
Rap Groups
BT Psychotherapy
NT Encounter Group Therapy
Psychodrama
Therapeutic Community
Trauma Focus Therapy
RT Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (RT)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group Therapy</td>
<td>USE Group Psychotherapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth Hormone Responses</td>
<td>USE Neuroendocrine Testing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guenesomeness</td>
<td>USE Grotesque Death</td>
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<td>GSR (Electrophysiology)</td>
<td>USE Electrodermal Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guadeloupians</td>
<td>BT Caribbean Islanders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guamanians</td>
<td>UF Chamorros</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Pacific Islander Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guanethidine</td>
<td>USE Antiadrenergic Agents</td>
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<td>Guanfacine</td>
<td>USE Antiadrenergic Agents</td>
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<td>Guards (Prison)</td>
<td>USE Prison Personnel</td>
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<td>Guatemalans</td>
<td>BT Central Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guerrilla Warfare</td>
<td>UF Low Intensity Conflict Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided Daydreams</td>
<td>USE Guided Imagery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided Fantasy</td>
<td>USE Guided Imagery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided Imagery</td>
<td>USE Guided Imagery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SN Deliberate prompting of mental images for therapeutic purposes.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Directed Reverie Therapy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Guided Daydreams</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Guided Fantasy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Psychotherapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided Imagery and Music</td>
<td>USE Music Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guilt</td>
<td>SN Feeling of responsibility for the violation of a moral or ethical standard.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Self Blame</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Survivor Guilt</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Emotional States</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RT Shame (RT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissauans</td>
<td>SN Inhabitants of Guinea-Bissau (formerly Portuguese Guinea).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guineans</td>
<td>SN Inhabitants of Guinea (formerly French Guinea).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gulf War</td>
<td>SN Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (1990) and sequelae. For conflict between Iran and Iraq, USE &quot;Iran-Iraq War&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Desert Storm</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Operation Desert Storm</td>
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<td>Persian Gulf War</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BT (Individual Wars)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gulf War II</td>
<td>USE Iraq War</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gustatory Hallucinations</td>
<td>USE Olfactory Hallucinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyanese</td>
<td>BT Latin Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gynecological Symptoms</td>
<td>SN Gynecological symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For gynecological disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE &quot;Diseases&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Somatic Symptoms</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NT Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Premenstrual Syndrome</td>
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<td>Gypsies</td>
<td>USE Roma</td>
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<tr>
<td>Habit Disorders</td>
<td>USE Impulse-Control Disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haitians</td>
<td>BT Caribbean Islanders</td>
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<td>Halacha</td>
<td>USE Jewish Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Halazepam</td>
<td>USE Benzodiazepines</td>
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<tr>
<td>Halfway Houses</td>
<td>SN Facilities for patients who no longer need hospitalization or institutionalization, but who are not yet fully prepared to return to their communities. [APA*]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Transition Houses</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Treatment Facilities</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RT Psychiatric Hospitals (RT)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Psychosocial Rehabilitation (RT)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Therapeutic Community (RT)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

BT = Broader Term
NT = Narrower Term
RT = Related Term
UF = Used For
### Hallucinations

**SN** A sensory perception unrelated to an actual external stimulus.

**UF** Flashbacks

**BT** Dissociative Symptoms

**NT** Auditory Hallucinations

Hypnagogic Hallucinations

Olfactory Hallucinations

Somatic Hallucinations

Tactile Hallucinations

Visual Hallucinations

**RT** Intrusive Thoughts (RT)

### Hallucinogen Abuse

**SN** "Hallucinogen-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 229-236.

**UF** Hallucinogen Dependence

Hallucinogen Intoxication

Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder

Hallucinogen Use Disorders

Hallucinogen-Induced Disorders

Hallucinogen-Related Disorders

LSD Abuse

Lysergic Acid Diethylamide Abuse

Mescaline Abuse

Peyote Abuse

Psilocybin Abuse

**BT** Drug Abuse

Hallucinogen Dependence

USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Hallucinogen Intoxication

USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder

USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Hallucinogen Use Disorders

USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Hallucinogen-Related Disorders

USE Hallucinogen Abuse

### Hallucinogenic Drugs

**SN** Experimental therapeutic use of hallucinogenic drugs. For non-therapeutic use or abuse, USE "Hallucinogen Abuse".

**UF** Cannabinoids (Therapeutic Use)

Ecstasy (Therapeutic Use)

Ketamine (Therapeutic Use)

Marihuana (Therapeutic Use)

MDMA (Therapeutic Use)

PCP (Therapeutic Use)

Phencyclidine (Therapeutic Use)

Psilocybin (Therapeutic Use)

Psychedelic Drugs (Therapeutic Use)

**BT** Drug Abuse

Haloperidol

USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Haltlose Type Personality Disorder

USE Personality Disorders

### Hand Injuries

**BT** Injuries

Handicapped

USE Disabled

Haptic Hallucinations

USE Tactile Hallucinations

### Harassment

**SN** Do not use this term for indexing or searching.

**BT** Interpersonal Violence

**NT** Peer Abuse

Sexual Harassment

Stalking

Harassment, Criminal

USE Stalking

Harassment, Sexual

USE Sexual Harassment

### Hardiness

USE Resilience

Hashish Abuse

USE Cannabis Abuse

Hasidim

USE Jews

### Hate Crime

**SN** Crime motivated by racial, religious, or sexual bias.

**BT** Crime

Hazardous Substance Exposure

USE Toxic Contamination

### Hazing

USE Peer Abuse
Head Injuries
UF Cranial Injuries
BT Injuries
NT Dental Injuries
Maxillofacial Injuries
Traumatic Brain Injury

Headache
UF Cephalgia
Migraine
Psychogenic Headache
BT Physical Pain

Health Care Costs
SN Costs of diagnosing, treating, or preventing physical or mental disorders.
BT Economic Impact
NT Managed Care
RT Health Care Policy (RT)
Health Care Utilization (RT)

Health Care Personnel
USE Medical Personnel

Health Care Policy
BT Government Policy Making
RT Health Care Costs (RT)

Health Care Utilization
UF Barriers to Care
Health Service Utilization
Reluctance to Seek Care
BT Effects
NT Stigma
RT Health Care Costs (RT)
Treatment Duration (RT)

Health Insurance
USE Insurance

Health Maintenance Organizations
USE Managed Care

Health Personnel
USE Medical Personnel

Health Personnel Attitudes
SN Attitudes of persons working in the medical, mental health, social work, nursing, or allied health professions.
BT Public Opinion

Health Risk Behavior
USE Self Destructive Behavior

Herbal Medicine
SN Therapeutic use of plant derivatives that have not been subjected to the clinical tests and safety regulations that govern the use of prescription drugs.
BT Drug Therapy (Herbal)
Medicine (Herbal)
Pharmacotherapy (Herbal)
RT Alternative Medicine (RT)
Traditional Medicine (RT)

Heroin (Therapeutic Use)
USE Opioid Agonists

Heroin Abuse
USE Opioid Abuse

Hersegovinians
USE Bosnians
**Heterocyclics**

USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

**High School Students**

UF Secondary School Students
Sixth Form Students
BT Students

**High School Teachers**

USE Teachers

**Highway Accidents**

USE Motor Traffic Accidents

**Hijacking**

USE Hostage Taking

**Hindu Law**

SN Rules of conduct prescribed by Hindu religious authority or tradition.
BT Religious Law

**Hindu Traditional Medicine**

USE Traditional Medicine

**Hindus**

BT (Religious Groups)

**Hippocampal Volume**

USE Hippocampus

**Hippocampus**

SN Curved cortical structure folded into the medial surface of the temporal lobe (comprising the dentate gyrus, hippocampus proper, and subiculum) that encodes the context of traumatic events.
UF Dentate Gyrus
Hippocampal Volume
Subiculum
BT Neuroanatomy

**Hispanic Americans**

SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Latino Americans
BT Americans
NT Cuban Americans
Mexican Americans
Puerto Rican Americans

**Historical Account**

SN Used for publications taking a historical approach to the mental health sequelae of traumatic events and the nosology of those sequelae.
BT Literary Formats
RT Nosology (RT)

**Historical Trauma**

SN Traumatic events experienced in the past by members of a family, ethnic or cultural group, or country that affect its members in the present day.
UF Cultural Trauma
BT Stressors
RT Intergenerational Effects (RT)

**History Taking**

USE Patient History

**Histrionic Personality Disorder**

SN "Histrionic Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 655-658.
UF Hysterical and Psychoinfantile Personality Disorder
Psychoinfantile Personality Disorder
BT Personality Disorders

**HIV**

USE AIDS

**Hmong**

BT Laotians

**HMOs**

USE Managed Care

**Holocaust**

SN Used specifically to refer to the genocide against the Jews waged by the Nazis and their allies during the 1930s and 1940s.
UF Shoah
War Against the Jews
BT Genocide
RT Concentration Camps (RT)

**Home Accidents**

UF Domestic Accidents
Falls
Household Accidents
BT Accidents

**Homeless Persons**

SN Persons who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate night-time residence at the time of the work reported. For the experience of being homeless considered as a traumatic event, USE "Homelessness".
BT Affected Populations
RT Homelessness (RT)
Shelter Residents (RT)

Homeless Shelter Residents
USE Shelter Residents
Homelessness
SN The experience of lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate night-time residence considered as a traumatic event. For studies of persons who were homeless at the time of the work reported, USE "Homeless Persons".
BT Life Experiences
RT Homeless Persons (RT)
Runaways (RT)

Homeopathy
USE Alternative Medicine

Homicide
SN The killing of one human being by another.
UF Filicide
Manslaughter
Matricide
Murder
Parricide
Patricide
UF+ School Homicide
BT Interpersonal Violence
NT Genocide
Mass Homicide

Homophobia
USE Countertransference

Homosexuality
SN Sexual attraction to members of the same sex.
UF Lesbianism
BT Sexual Behavior

Homosexuals
UF Gay People
Lesbians
BT (Sexual Minorities)

Hondurans
BT Central Americans

Hong Kong Chinese
SN Inhabitants of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.
BT Chinese

Hoof and Mouth Disease
USE Epizootics

Hopefulness
USE Optimism

Hopelessness
USE Pessimism

Hormone Abuse
USE Drug Abuse

Hormones
USE Neuroendocrinology

Hospices
SN Organizations providing supportive palliative care to terminally ill patients, either in their own homes or in a residential facility.
BT Treatment Facilities

Hospital Patients
SN Persons who are inpatients in a hospital at the time of the work reported.
BT Affected Populations
NT Emergency Room Patients
Psychiatric Inpatients

Hospital Personnel
USE Medical Personnel

Hospitalism in Children
USE Adjustment Disorder

Hospitals
SN Institutions for the treatment, care, and cure of the sick and wounded. [St*]
UF Infirmaries
BT Treatment Facilities
NT Emergency Rooms
Intensive Care Units
Military Hospitals
Psychiatric Hospitals
Veterans Hospitals

RT Nursing Homes (RT)

Hostage Taking
UF Hijacking
BT Kidnapping

Hostages
SN Used for persons held hostage at the time described. For former hostages, USE "Hostage Taking" AND "Survivors"
BT Prison Inmates

Hostility
USE Anger

House of Representatives
USE Government Policy Making

Household Accidents
USE Home Accidents

HPA Axis
USE Neuroendocrinology

Human Development
USE Developmental Psychology

Human Immunodeficiency Virus
USE AIDS
Human Relations Training
USE Social Skills Training

Human Rights Workers
BT (Occupational Groups)

Human Trafficking
UF Migrant Trafficking
Sex Trafficking
Trafficking
BT Kidnapping
RT Forced Labor (RT)

Humanists
BT (Religious Groups)

Humanitarian Aid Workers
USE Relief Workers

Humanitarian Intervention
SN Use of force by a State against another State to rescue its own nationals whose life or liberty are seriously threatened by the latter State. In addition, this term refers to actions undertaken by the international community within the territory of a given State in order to protect and defend the human rights of the population in cases of massive violations. [ITRT]
UF Intervention (Humanitarian)
Military Intervention (Humanitarian)
BT Military Intervention

Humanities
SN The study of history, literature, art, philosophy, and other aspects of human thought and culture.
UF Art History
Philosophy
Theology
BT Scientific Research

Humor
SN Literary works of humor, whether fiction or nonfiction. For evaluation or analysis or humor in general or of one or more particular humorous works, USE "Critique".
BT Literary Formats
Humor (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Hungarian Americans
USE European Americans

Hungarians
BT Europeans
Hunger
USE Starvation

Hurricanes
UF Cyclones
Gales
Storms (Tropical)
Tropical Storms
Typhoons
BT Natural Disasters

Husband (Death)
USE Death of Partner

Husband Violence
USE Partner Abuse

Husbands
USE Spouses

Hwa-Byung
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Hydrazine Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors
USE MAOIs

Hydrogen Bomb
USE Nuclear Warfare

Hydroxyzine
USE Antihistamine Derivatives

Hyperarousal
USE Arousal

Hyperextension-Hyperflexion Injuries
USE Whiplash Injuries

Hyperkinesis
USE ADHD

Hyperorexia Nervosa
USE Bulimia Nervosa

Hyperphagia
USE Eating Disorders

Hypersonomnia
SN "Primary Hypersonomnia" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 557-562, or "Hypersonnia Related to Another Mental Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 592-597.
UF Idiopathic Hypersonnia
Nonorganic Hypersonnia
Primary Hypersonnia
Recurrent Hypersonnia
Sleep Drunkenness
BT Sleep Disorders

Hypersonmias
USE Sleep Disorders
### Hypervigilance
- **SN:** Excessive alertness to minimal changes in the environment and overreaction to such changes.
- **BT:** Arousal
- **RT:** Attention (RT)

### Hypnagogic Hallucinations
- **SN:** Hallucinations occurring during the semiconscious state immediately preceding sleep.
- **BT:** Hallucinations

### Hypnotherapy
- **SN:** Use of hypnosis in treatment, or any form of treatment in which the patient is in a hypnotic trance.
- **UF:** Age Regression (Hypnotic) Clinical Hypnosis Hypnoanalysis
- **BT:** Psychotherapy Ego State Therapy (RT) Relaxation Therapy (RT)

### Hypnotic Abuse
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotic Intoxication
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotic Susceptibility
- **SN:** Personal characteristic or state of being receptive to hypnosis. [APA]
- **UF:** Hypnotizability
- **BT:** Personality Traits

### Hypnotic Use Disorders
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotic Withdrawal
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotic-Induced Disorders
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotic-Related disorders
- **USE:** Sedative Abuse

### Hypnotizability
- **USE:** Hypnotic Susceptibility

### Hypoaactive Sexual Desire Disorder
- **USE:** Sexual Dysfunctions

### Hypochondriacal Disorder
- **USE:** Hypochondriasis

### Hypochondriacal Neurosis
- **USE:** Hypochondriasis

### Hypochondriasis
- **SN:** "Hypochondriasis" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 462-465.
- **UF:** Hypochondriacal Disorder Hypochondriacal Neurosis Nosophobia
- **BT:** Somatoform Disorders

### Hypomania
- **USE:** Mood Disorders

### Hypomanic Episode
- **USE:** Mood Disorders

### Hysterical and Psychoinfantile Personality Disorder
- **USE:** Histrionic Personality Disorder

### Hysterical Hemianaesthesia
- **USE:** Traumatic Neuroses

### Hysterical Neurosis
- **USE:** Traumatic Neuroses

### Hysterical Neurosis (Conversion Type)
- **USE:** Conversion Disorder

### Hysterical Neurosis (Dissociative Type)
- **USE:** Dissociative Disorders

### I-Kiribati
- **SN:** Inhabitants of Kiribati.
- **UF:** Kiribati (Inhabitants)
- **BT:** Pacific Islanders

### Iatrogenic Effects
- **USE:** Negative Therapeutic Reaction

### Iatrogenic Illness
- **USE:** Negative Therapeutic Reaction

### ICD
- **USE:** Nosology

### Ice Storms
- **USE:** Blizzards

### Icelanders
- **BT:** Europeans

### Icelandic Americans
- **USE:** European Americans

### ICU Procedures
- **USE:** Intensive Care Procedures

### Ideal Self
- **USE:** Self Concept
Identification
SN Defense mechanism in which a person patterns him- or herself after another person, altering the self in the process.
BT Defense Mechanisms
RT Projective Identification (RT)

Identity (Personal)
USE Self Concept

Idiopathic Hypersomnia
USE Hypersomnia

Idiopathic Insomnia
USE Insomnia

Illegal Migrants
USE Undocumented Migrants

Illness (Physical)
USE Diseases

Image Habituation Training
USE Exposure Therapy

Imagery Rehearsal Therapy
SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy in which patients suffering from traumatic nightmares learn techniques for replacing unpleasant images with pleasant ones.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Imaginal Exposure Treatment
USE Exposure Therapy

Imaginary Events
SN Events, perceived as traumatic by a research subject or a patient entering therapy, which did not in fact happen. Distinguish from "False Memory" in which the alleged traumatic events were uncovered as part of a psychotherapeutic process.
BT Stressors
RT Anomalous Experiences (RT)

Imams
USE Clergy

Imipramine
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Immature Personality Disorder
USE Personality Disorders

Immigrant Australians
SN Foreign-born persons resident in Australia. May be used with a descriptor from the "Ethnic and National Groups" category to indicate the country or ethnic group of origin.
BT Australians

Immigrant Canadians
SN Foreign-born persons resident in the Canada. May be used with a descriptor from the "Ethnic and National Groups" category to indicate the country or ethnic group of origin.
BT Canadians

Immigrants
SN Persons born outside the country of their current residence. Use this descriptor when the focus is on experiences of the immigrant in the country of current residence. (Use with terms for current nationalities; e.g., for migrants to Spain, USE "Immigrants" and "Spaniards". However, for migrants to Australia, Canada, or the United States, USE "Immigrant Australians", "Immigrant Canadians", OR "Immigrant Americans" as appropriate.)
BT Migrants

Immigration
USE Migration

Immigration Law
SN Law relating to the admission, exclusion, deportation, and naturalization of aliens.
BT Legal Processes
RT Migration Policy (RT)
Refugee Law (RT)

Immigration Policy
USE Migration Policy

Immunological Symptoms
SN Immunological symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For immunological disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases".
BT Somatic Symptoms
NT Allergic Symptoms

Imperialism
USE Colonialism

Implosive Therapy
USE Exposure Therapy

Impotence
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Imprisonment
USE Incarceration

Impulse Disorders
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Impulse-Control Disorders
SN "Impulse-Control Disorders Not Elsewhere Classified" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 609-621.
UF Compulsive Gambling
Explosive Disorder (Intermittent)
Fire-Setting
Gambling (Pathological)
Habit Disorders
Impulse Disorders
Intermittent Explosive Disorder
Kleptomania
Pathological fire-Setting
Pathological Gambling
Pathological Stealing
Pyromania
Trichotillomania
BT Psychiatric Disorders

Impulsive Personality Disorder
USE Borderline Personality Disorder

In Vitro Fertilization
USE Reproductive Technology

Inadequate Personality Disorder
USE Dependent Personality Disorder

Inadequate Sleep Hygiene
USE Insomnia

Inappropriate Sexual Behavior
USE Sexual Risk Taking

Incarceration
SN Used (with "Survivors") for persons incarcerated prior to the time described. For persons incarcerated at the time described, USE "Prison Inmates".
UF Imprisonment
BT Stressors
NT Concentration Camps
Political Imprisonment
War Imprisonment
RT Forced Isolation (RT)

Incest
UF Intrafamilial Sexual Abuse
Sexual Abuse (Intrafamilial)
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)
RT Child Abuse (RT)

Incidence
USE Epidemiology

Incompetency
USE Competency to Stand Trial

Incontinence (Fecal)
USE Encopresis

Incontinence (Urinary)
USE Enuresis

Indexes
USE Bibliography

Indian Americans
SN American-born persons of (Asian) Indian descent. For Indian-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Indians" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Asian Americans

Indians
SN Asian Indians; for American Indians, USE "Native Americans"; for Canadian Indians, USE "Native Canadians"; for indigenous peoples of other nations in the Western hemisphere, USE "[name of nationality]" AND "Indigenous Peoples".
BT Asians
RT Kashmiris (RT)

Indians (American Indians)
USE Native Americans

Indigenous Americans
USE Native Americans

Indigenous Healers
USE Traditional Medicine

Indigenous Peoples
SN For indigenous peoples not specifically named in this Thesaurus, USE "[name of nationality]" AND "Indigenous Peoples"; e.g., for indigenous people of Mexico, USE "Mexicans" AND "Indigenous Peoples".
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
RT Aboriginal Australians (RT)
Inuit (RT)
Native Alaskan Americans (RT)
Native Americans (RT)
Native Canadians (RT)
Native Hawaiian Americans (RT)
Pacific Islander Americans (RT)
Reservation Residents (RT)

Indirect Exposure to Trauma
USE Distant Trauma
Individual Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapy occurring on a one-on-one basis rather than in a group setting or environment. For Adlerian individual psychotherapy, USE “Adlerian Psychotherapy”.
BT Psychotherapy

Individual Psychotherapy (Adlerian)
USE Adlerian Psychotherapy

Individual Wars
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT War
NT Abkhazian War
Afghanistan War
Algerian War
American Civil War
Arab-Israeli War
Boer War
Chechnya War
Crimean War
Falklands War
Gulf War
Indochina War
Indonesian Revolution
Iran-Iraq War
Iraq War
Korean War
Nigerian Civil War
Russian-Japanese War
Spanish Civil War
Vietnam War
World War I
World War II
Yugoslav Wars of Secession

Indochina War
SN Conflict between French and Vietnamese forces. For conflict between American and Vietnamese forces, USE “Vietnam War”.
BT (Individual Wars)

Indocheinese
BT Asians
NT Cambodians
Laotians
Vietnamese

Indonesian Revolution
SN Indonesian struggle for independence from the Netherlands, lasting from the end of World War II in 1945 until the transfer of sovereignty in 1949.
UF Bersiap
BT (Individual Wars)

Indonesians
BT Asians

Induced Abortion
USE Abortion

Induced Delusional Disorder
USE Psychotic Disorders

Industrial Accidents
UF Agricultural Accidents
Factory Accidents
Mine Accidents
Mining Accidents
Occupational Accidents
Workplace Accidents
BT Accidents
RT Technological Disasters (RT)

Industrial Workers
USE Blue Collar Workers

Infant Development
USE Early Childhood Development

Infants
SN Ages 2-23 months. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Children

Infectious Diseases
SN Diseases capable of transmission from one person to another.
UF Communicable Diseases
BT Diseases
NT Sexually Transmitted Diseases

Infertility
SN Inability to sire or conceive a child.
BT Life Experiences

Infirmaries
USE Hospitals

Information Processing
USE Cognitive Processes

Information Science
USE Bibliometrics
**Inhalent Abuse**

SN  "Inhalent-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 236-242.

UF  Glue Sniffing
    Inhalent Dependence
    Inhalent Intoxication
    Inhalent Use Disorders
    Inhalent-Induced Disorders
    Inhalent-Related Disorders
    Solvent Abuse
    Volatile Solvent Abuse

BT  Drug Abuse

Inhalent Dependence
USE  Inhalent Abuse

Inhalent Intoxication
USE  Inhalent Abuse

Inhalent Use Disorders
USE  Inhalent Abuse

Inhalent-Induced Disorders
USE  Inhalent Abuse

Inhalent-Related Disorders
USE  Inhalent Abuse

Inhibited Female Orgasm
USE  Sexual Dysfunctions

Inhibited Male Orgasm
USE  Sexual Dysfunctions

Inhibited Orgasm
USE  Sexual Dysfunctions

**Injuries**

UF  Physical Trauma
    Trauma (Physical)

BT  Stressors

NT  Animal Attacks
    Burns
    Disfigurement
    Electrical Injuries
    Hand Injuries
    Head Injuries
    Orthopedic Injuries
    Spinal Cord Injuries
    Wounds

Injuries to Teeth
USE  Dental Injuries

Inmates (Prison)
USE  Prison Inmates

Inner City Populations
USE  Urban Populations

Inner City Violence
USE  Community Violence

Insanity
USE  Psychiatric Disorders

**Insanity Defense**

SN  Claim that accused person was not responsible for criminal conduct because, at the time of such conduct, he/she lacked substantial capacity either to appreciate the criminality of his/her conduct or to conform his/her conduct to the requirements of the law.

BT  Competency to Stand Trial
RT  Criminal Pleas (RT)

Insect Bites and Stings
USE  Animal Attacks

**Insight Therapy**

SN  Psychotherapeutic method which seeks to uncover the causes of the client’s conflicts through conscious awareness (i.e., insight) of the current dynamics of feelings, responses, and behavior, primarily in relations with others. [APA]

BT  Psychotherapy

**Insomnia**

SN  "Primary Insomnia" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 553-557, or "Insomnia Related to Another Mental Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 592-597.

UF  Idiopathic Insomnia
    Inadequate Sleep Hygiene
    Nonorganic Insomnia
    Nonrestorative Sleep
    Primary Insomnia
    Psychophysiological Insomnia
    Sleep State Misperception

BT  Sleep Disorders

Institutions (Residential Care)
USE  Treatment Facilities

Instructors
USE  Teachers

Insulin Coma Therapy
USE  Insulin Shock Therapy

**Insulin Shock Therapy**

SN  Injection of large doses of insulin in order to produce daily comas over several weeks.

UF  Insulin Coma Therapy

BT  Physical Treatment Methods
Insurance
- Disability Insurance
- Health Insurance
- Liability Insurance
- Life Insurance
- Policy Issues
- Social Security (RT)
- Workers Compensation (RT)

Integrity Therapy
- Reality Therapy

Intellectual Impairment
- Cognitive Impairment

Intellectualization
- Defense mechanism in which emotional content of a painful situation is avoided by construction of logic-tight arguments. [APA]

Intellectually Disabled
- Mentally Retarded

Intellectuals
- Intelligentsia
- (Occupational Groups)
- Academics (RT)
- Artists (RT)
- Writers (RT)

Intelligentsia
- Intellectuals

Intensive Care Procedures
- Procedures for diagnosing and managing patients under life threatening conditions (sometimes involving organ support and invasive monitoring), experienced as a traumatic event.
- Critical Care Procedures
- ICU Procedures
- Medical Procedures

Intensive Care Units
- Therapeutic environment in which intensive care treatment is provided. For intensive care treatment experienced as a traumatic event, USE “Intensive Care Procedures”.
- Critical Care Units
- Hospitals

Intensive Journal Therapy
- Therapeutic Writing

Interaction (Interpersonal)
- Interpersonal Interaction

Intercultural Therapy
- Cross Cultural Treatment

Intergenerational Effects
- Effects upon members of one generation of traumatic events experienced by members of another, such as effects of the Holocaust upon the children or grandchildren of survivors.
- Transgenerational Effects
- Trauma Contagion
- Etiology (RT)
- Historical Trauma (RT)

Intergenerational Relations
- Interpersonal Interaction

Intergroup Relations
- Contact and interaction between or among different racial, ethnic, cultural, or religious groups. For intergroup violence as a traumatic event, USE “Civil Warfare”
- Communal Relations
- Race Relations
- Racial and Ethnic Relations
- Policy Issues
- Civil Warfare (RT)
- Ethnic Identity (RT)
- Persecution (RT)

Intermittent Explosive Disorder
- Impulse-Control Disorders

Internal Displacement
- Involuntary movement of people or population groups inside a country owing to natural or manmade disaster, such as famine, drought, or internal conflict. [ITRT]
- Forced Migration

Internal Migration
- Migration

Internally Displaced Persons
- Persons who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of conflict, violence, or disaster, and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.
- Displaced Persons

International Classification of Diseases
- Nosology
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International Law</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN The customary law that determines the rights and regulates the intercourse of independent nations in peace and war.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[BLD]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Legal Processes</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International Organizations</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Publications dealing with international organizations in general or with individual international organizations. For specific organizations, consult the “Organizations” term list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Nongovernmental Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT Government Agencies (RT)</td>
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<tr>
<th>Internment</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE War Imprisonment</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interceptive Exposure Therapy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Form of Exposure Therapy in which clients are taught deliberately to bring on the physical sensations associated with a traumatic experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Exposure Therapy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interpersonal Abuse</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN do not use this term for indexing or searching.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT Child Abuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elder Abuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Incest</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neglect</td>
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<tr>
<td>Partner Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ritual Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sibling Abuse</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Interpersonal Interaction</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF Family Life</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interaction (Interpersonal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intergenerational Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male Female Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent Child Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peer Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Relations with Others</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sibling Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Competence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Dysfunction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Exclusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Interaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT Abuse Propensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attachment Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marital Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parenting Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unit Cohesion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT Social Support Networks (RT)</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Interpersonal Partner Violence</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Partner Abuse</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interpersonal Psychotherapy</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Technique formulated by H.S. Sullivan based on the study of the patient’s interpersonal relationships both within and outside of the psychotherapeutic situation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[APA]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF Relational Cultural Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relational Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relational Trauma Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Psychotherapy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interpersonal Violence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF Criminal Violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT (Harassment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assault</td>
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<tr>
<td>Homicide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kidnapping</td>
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<tr>
<td>Torture</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interpretation Services</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN The provision of interpreters to overcome language or disability barriers or to facilitate communication between therapists or emergency personnel and survivors of a traumatic event.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF Interpreting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sign Language Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Translation Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Psychotherapeutic Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpreter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interpreting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interrogatories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intervention (Humanitarian)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interview</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interview Schedules**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SN Instruments used to help an interviewer to elicit facts or opinions for research or therapeutic purposes. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their properties, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF Psychodiagnostic Interview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Assessment Instruments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Intifada**

| BT Arab-Israeli War |

**Intimate Abuse**

| USE Partner Abuse |

**Intimate Partner (Death)**

| USE Death of Partner |

**Intimate Partner Violence**

| USE Partner Abuse |

**Intracellular Signal Transmission**

| USE Neurotrophic Factors |

**Intrafamilial Sexual Abuse**

| USE Incest |

**Intraneuronal Molecular Neurobiology**

| USE Neurotrophic Factors |

**Intraoperative Awareness**

| USE Anesthetic Failure |

**Introjection**

| SN Defense mechanism in which unconscious, symbolic internalization of a psychic representation of a hated or loved external object takes place, with the goal of establishing closeness to and constant presence of the object. |
| BT Defense Mechanisms |

**Introversion**

| SN Tendency to prefer one's own company to interaction with other people. |
| BT Personality Traits |

**Intrusive Memories**

| USE Intrusive Thoughts |

**Intrusive Reexperiencing**

| USE Intrusive Thoughts |

**Intrusive Thoughts**

| SN Recurrent and/or unwanted recollections of a traumatic event, or recurrent distressing dreams during which the event is reexperienced. |
| UF Intrusive Memories |
| BT Intrusive Reexperiencing |
| UF Intrusive Thoughts (Intrusive) |
| BT Reexperiencing |
| RT Hallucinations (RT) |

**Inuit**

| SN For Alaskan Inuit people, USE both "Native Alaskan Americans" and "Inuit"; for Canadian Inuit people, USE both "Native Canadians" AND "Inuit"; for Greenlandic Inuit people, USE both "Greenlanders" AND "Inuit". |
| UF Eskimos |
| BT (Ethnic and National Groups) |
| RT Indigenous Peoples (RT) |
| Native Alaskan Americans (RT) |
| Native Canadians (RT) |

**Involuntary Migration**

| USE Forced Migration |

**Involutional Paranoid State**

| USE Delusional Disorder |

**Ioxapine**

| USE Conventional Antipsychotics |

**Ipsapirone**

| USE Azapirone Derivatives |

**Iran-Iraq War**

| SN Iraqi invasion of Iran (1980) and sequelae. (For Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and sequelae, USE "Gulf War".) |
| BT (Individual Wars) |

**Iranians**

| BT Asians |
Iraq War
SN Invasion of Iraq by forces of the American-led coalition in 2003 and sequelae.
UF Gulf War II
Operation Iraqi Freedom
BT (Individual Wars)
Iraqui
BT Arabs
Irish
SN Nationals of the Irish Republic. For residents of Northern Ireland, USE "Northern Irish".
BT Europeans
NT Northern Irish
Irish Americans
USE European Americans
Irritability
SN Tendency to respond to ordinary occurrences with excessive anger, annoyance, or impatience.
BT Personality Traits
Irritable Bowel Syndrome
USE Gastrointestinal Symptoms
Irritable Heart of Soldiers
USE War Neuroses
Ischemia
USE Cardiovascular Diseases
Islamic Law
SN Rules of conduct prescribed by Muslim religious authority or tradition.
UF Moslem Law
Muslim Law
Sharia
BT Religious Law
Isocarboxazid
USE MAOIs
Isolation
SN Unconscious separation of an unacceptable impulse, idea, or act from its original memory source, removing the emotional charge associated with the original memory. [APA]
BT Defense Mechanisms
Isolation, Forced
USE Forced Isolation
Israel-Lebanon War
SN Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) and sequelae. For conflicts among Lebanese not involving Israeli personnel, USE "Civil Warfare" AND "Lebanese".
UF Operation Peace in Galilee
Sheleg War
BT Arab-Israeli War
Israeli-Arab War
USE Arab-Israeli War
Israelis
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT Arab Israelis
Italian Americans
USE European Americans
Italians
BT Europeans
Ivoirians
SN Inhabitants of Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast).
BT Africans
Jail Inmates
USE Prison Inmates
Jains
BT (Religious Groups)
Jamaicans
BT Caribbean Islanders
Janovian Therapy
USE Primal Therapy
Japanese
BT Asians
Japanese Americans
SN American-born persons of Japanese descent. For Japanese-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Japanese" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Asian Americans
Jealous Delusional Disorder
USE Delusional Disorder
Jehovahs Witnesses
BT Christians
Jet Lag
USE Sleep Disorders
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>SN</th>
<th>Rules of conduct prescribed by Jewish religious authority or tradition.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Law</td>
<td>UF Halacha</td>
<td>Mosaic Law, Orthodox Jewish Law, Responsa, Talmud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews</td>
<td>UF Chasidim</td>
<td>Hasidim, (Religious Groups)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jiryan</td>
<td></td>
<td>USE Culture-Bound Syndromes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Job Performance</td>
<td></td>
<td>USE Occupational Functioning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordanians</td>
<td>BT Arabs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Journal Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td>USE Therapeutic Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalists</td>
<td>UF War Correspondents</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Judges</td>
<td>BT Legal Personnel</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jungian Psychotherapy</td>
<td>USE Analytical Psychotherapy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Junior College Students</td>
<td>USE College Students</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Junior High School Students</td>
<td>UF Middle School Students</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Students</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior High School Teachers</td>
<td>USE Teachers</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jury Challenge</td>
<td>USE Jury Selection</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jury Selection</td>
<td>UF Jury Challenge</td>
<td>Peremptory Challenge, Voir Dire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Trial Practice</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jury Service</td>
<td>SN Service on a civil or criminal jury experienced as a stressor. For forensic or public policy aspects of jury service, USE &quot;Legal Processes&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Legal Procedures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kashmiris</td>
<td>BT Asians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kenyans</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ketamine (Therapeutic Use)</td>
<td>USE Hallucinogenic Drugs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kidnappers</td>
<td>USE Perpetrators</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidnapping</td>
<td>UF Abduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Interpersonal Violence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NT Deprogramming</td>
<td>Hostage Taking, Human Trafficking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidney Transplantation</td>
<td>USE Organ Transplantation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kindergarten Students</td>
<td>BT Students</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa Congolese</td>
<td>SN Inhabitants of Congo (Kinshasha), the former Zaire. For inhabitants of Congo (Brazzaville), USE &quot;Brazzaville Congolese&quot;.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Congo (Kinshasha) (Inhabitants)</td>
<td>Congolese (Kinshasha) Zairians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kirghiz</td>
<td>USE Kyrgyzstanis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kiribati (Inhabitants)</td>
<td>USE I-Kiribati</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kittitians</td>
<td>UF Saint Kitts (Inhabitants)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BT Caribbean Islanders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kleptomania</td>
<td>USE Impulse-Control Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Klonopin</td>
<td>USE Benzodiazepines</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Korean Americans
SN American-born persons of Korean descent. For Korean-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Koreans" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Asian Americans

Korean War
SN North Korean invasion of South Korea (1950) and sequelae.
BT (Individual Wars)

Koreans
UF North Koreans
South Koreans
BT Asians

Koro
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Korsakoffs Psychosis
USE Cognitive Disorders

Kosovars
SN Inhabitants of Kosovo.
BT Europeans
RT Yugoslavs (RT)

Kosovo War
USE Yugoslav Wars of Secession

Kosraens
USE Micronesians

Koucharang
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Kurds
BT Asians

Kuwaitis
BT Arabs

Kyrgyzstanis
UF Kirghiz
BT Asians

L-Dopa
USE Dopaminergic Agents

Labor, Forced
USE Forced Labor

Laborers
USE Blue Collar Workers

Laborers (Farm)
USE Agricultural Workers

Lack of Sexual Desire
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Lack of Sexual Enjoyment
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Lactate Infusion Test
USE Provocative Tests

Lamaists
USE Buddhists

Lamotrigine
USE Anticonvulsants

Landmines
UF Mines
BT Explosions
RT War (RT)

Landslides
UF Mudslides
BT Natural Disasters

Language Disorders
SN Disorders, usually due to cognitive or neurological dysfunction, resulting in problems in symbolization or in delays in language and speech development. [APA]
UF Language Handicaps
BT Communication Disorders

Language Handicaps
USE Language Disorders

Laotian Americans
SN American-born persons of Laotian descent. For Laotian-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Laotians" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Asian Americans

Laotian Traditional Medicine
USE Traditional Medicine

Laotians
UF Yao
Yiu-Mien
BT Indochinese
NT Hmong
Mien

Larceny
SN Obtaining another's property by embezzlement, trick, false pretenses, fraud, breach of trust, or theft.
BT Property Crimes

Lasting Personality Change
USE Enduring Personality Change
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Use Term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Late Onset</td>
<td>Delayed Onset</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latency Age Children</td>
<td>School Age Children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latent Schizophrenia</td>
<td>Schizophrenia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateral Visual Field Stimulation</td>
<td>Therapeutic technique consisting of inducing change in a patient’s cognitive and emotional status by blocking one visual field so that the patient is looking exclusively out of the left or right lateral visual field.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateralized Sensory Stimulation</td>
<td>Lateral Visual Stimulation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin Americans</td>
<td>South Americans</td>
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<td>Argentines</td>
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<td>Bolivians</td>
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<td>Central Americans</td>
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<td>Colombians</td>
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<td>Ecuadorians</td>
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<td>Falkland Islanders</td>
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<td>French Guianese</td>
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<td>Guianese</td>
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<td>Mexicans</td>
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<td>Surinamers</td>
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<td>Uruguayans</td>
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<td>Venezuelans</td>
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<td>Caribbean Islanders (RT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latino Americans</td>
<td>Hispanic Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latter Day Saints</td>
<td>Mormons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvian Americans</td>
<td>European Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvians</td>
<td>Europeans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law Enforcement Personnel</td>
<td>Police Personnel</td>
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<td>Lawyers</td>
<td>Attorneys at Law</td>
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<td>Barristers</td>
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<td>Counselors at Law</td>
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<td>Solicitors</td>
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<td>Legal Personnel</td>
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<td>Laxative Abuse</td>
<td>Drug Abuse</td>
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<td>Lay Religious Personnel</td>
<td>Religious Personnel</td>
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<td>LDS</td>
<td>Mormons</td>
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<td>Learned Helplessness</td>
<td>Helplessness (Learned)</td>
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<td>Helplessness</td>
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<td>Resource Loss (RT)</td>
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<td>Revictimization (RT)</td>
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<td>Learning Disability</td>
<td>Cognitive Impairment</td>
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<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>Arabs</td>
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<td>Lebanon Military Intervention</td>
<td>Military Intervention</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal Personnel</td>
<td>Judges</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lawyers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal Procedures</td>
<td>Civil, criminal, or administrative legal procedures experienced as a traumatic event. For forensic or public policy aspects of legal procedures, USE “Legal Processes”.</td>
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<td>Stressors</td>
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<td>Asylum Procedures</td>
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<td>Jury Service</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Deportation (RT)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Legal Processes

SN  Proceedings authorized by law and instituted in a court or tribunal to acquire a right or enforce a remedy. For civil, criminal, or administrative legal processes experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".

UF  Administration of Justice
Appellate Procedure

BT  Policy Issues

NT  (Traumatic Syndromes)
Administrative Law
Civil Proceedings
Criminal Proceedings
Immigration Law
International Law
Martial Law
Military Law
Refugee Law
Religious Law
Therapeutic Jurisprudence
Trial Practice

Legal Testimony

SN  Evidence given under oath or affirmation by a competent witness; as distinguished from that derived from writings and other sources.

BT  Trial Practice

NT  Examination of Witnesses
Expert Testimony

Legislation

SN  Texts of statutes, ordinances, decrees, regulations, etc.

BT  Literary Formats

Legal Testimony

SN  Reports prepared for the use of legislative bodies in considering measures before them.

BT  Official Publication

Legislative Processes

USE  Government Policy Making

Legislative Report

SN  USE  Government Policy Making

Length of Therapy

USE  Treatment Duration

Length of Treatment

USE  Treatment Duration

Leopard Attacks

USE  Animal Attacks

Lesbianism

USE  Homosexuality

USE  Homosexuals

Lethosoans

USE  Basotho

Letter

BT  Literary Formats

Leukemia

USE  Cancer

Leukotomy

USE  Psychosurgical Treatment

Levodopa

USE  Dopaminergic Agents

Lewysite

USE  Chemical Warfare

Lexaprox

USE  SSRIs

LGM Contact

USE  Anomalous Experiences

Liability Insurance

USE  Insurance

Liberians

BT  Africans

Librium

USE  Benzodiazepines

Libyans

BT  Africans
RT  Arabs (RT)

Liechtensteiners

BT  Europeans

Life Changes

USE  Life Experiences
Life Experiences
SN Events that lie within the range of normal human experience but which in some cases or in some individuals are capable of causing severe mental health consequences.
UF Bankruptcy Experiences (Life)
Life Changes
BT Stressors
NT Adoption
Aging
Childbirth
Disability
Homelessness
Infertility
Neonatal Stress
Polygamy
Poverty
Pregnancy
Relocation
Retirement
Reunions
Unemployment

Life Insurance
USE Insurance

Life Satisfaction
USE Quality of Life

Lifetime Trauma History
USE Patient History

Light Rail Drivers
USE Transport Workers

Lightning
UF Electrical Storms
BT Natural Disasters

Limousine Drivers
USE Transport Workers

Literary Criticism
USE Critique

Literary Formats
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT EF Hierarchy
NT Anecdotes
Bibliography
Biography
Books for Adolescents
Books for Children
Case Law
Case Report
Commentary
Critique
Dance
Directory
Drama
Fiction
Graphic Art
Historical Account
Humor
Legislation
Letter
Music
Official Publication
Patient Workbook
Personal Interview
Personal Narrative
Popular Work
Practice Guideline
Statistical Tables
Treatment Manual
Verse

Literature (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Literature Review
BT Bibliography
NT Meta Analysis

Lithium
SN Therapeutic use of lithium salts in patients with psychiatric disorders.
UF Lithium Carbonate
Lithium Citrate
BT Mood Stabilizers

Lithium Carbonate
USE Lithium

Lithium Citrate
USE Lithium

Lithuanian Americans
USE European Americans

Lithuanians
BT Europeans
Livestock Epidemics
USE Epizootics

Lobotomy
USE Psychosurgical Treatment

Locura
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Logotherapy
SN Existential analysis concerned with the need for meaning and values in human existence, based on the teachings of Viktor Frankl.
UF Franklian Psychotherapy
BT Psychotherapy

Long Term Care
USE Treatment Duration

Longitudinal Study
SN Observations or measurements of the same individual or group over an extended period. [APA*]
UF Studies (Longitudinal)
BT (Methodology Employed)
RT Followup Study (RT)

Lorazepam
USE Benzodiazepines

Lormetazepam
USE Benzodiazepines

Loss of Custody
SN Loss or relinquishment of custody experienced as a traumatic event. For legal proceedings regarding custody, USE "Custody Proceedings".
UF Relinquishment of Custody
BT Separation

Loss of Resources
USE Resource Loss

Loss of Sexual Desire
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Low Intensity Conflict Operations
USE Guerrilla Warfare

Lower Class
SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT (Socioeconomic Status)

LSD Abuse
USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Ludomil
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Lung Disease
USE Respiratory Diseases

Lung Transplantation
USE Organ Transplantation

Lutherans
USE Protestants

Luvox
USE SSRIs

Luxembourgers
BT Europeans

Lysergic Acid Diethylamide Abuse
USE Hallucinogen Abuse

M'Naughton Rule
USE Competency to Stand Trial

Macanese
USE Macau Chinese

Macao (Inhabitants)
USE Macau Chinese

Macau Chinese
SN Inhabitants of the Macau Special Administrative Region.
UF Macanese
BT Macao (Inhabitants)

Macedonian Americans
USE European Americans

Macedonians
SN Nationals of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
BT Europeans
RT Yugoslavs (RT)

Mad Cow Disease
USE Epizootics

Madagascar (Inhabitants)
USE Malagasy

Magic Therapy
USE Shamanism

Magnetic Resonance Imaging
USE Brain Imaging

Magnetic Seizure Therapy
SN Application of high-intensity transcranial magnetic stimulation under anesthesia, to provide more focal seizures than electroconvulsive therapy.
BT Brain Stimulation

Mahantdori
USE Genocide
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Broader Term</th>
<th>Narrower Term</th>
<th>Related Term</th>
<th>Used For</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mahorais</td>
<td>SN Inhabitants of Mayotte.</td>
<td>UF Mayotte (Inhabitants)</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mail Carriers</td>
<td>USE Postal Workers</td>
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<td>Mail Handlers</td>
<td>USE Postal Workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mailmen</td>
<td>USE Postal Workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major Depression</td>
<td>USE Depressive Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major Depressive Disorder</td>
<td>USE Depressive Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major Depressive Episode</td>
<td>USE Depressive Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mal de Ojo</td>
<td>USE Culture-Bound Syndromes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malagasy</td>
<td>SN Inhabitants of Madagascar.</td>
<td>UF Madagascar (Inhabitants)</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<td>Malawians</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<td>Malaysians</td>
<td>BT Asians</td>
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<td>Maldivians</td>
<td>BT Asians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male Circumcision</td>
<td>USE Genital Mutilation</td>
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<td>Male Erectile Disorder</td>
<td>USE Sexual Dysfunctions</td>
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<td>Male Female Relations</td>
<td>USE Interpersonal Interaction</td>
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<td>Male Genital Mutilation</td>
<td>USE Genital Mutilation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male Orgasmic Disorder</td>
<td>USE Sexual Dysfunctions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.</td>
<td>UF Boys</td>
<td>Men</td>
<td>BT (Sex Groups)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malians</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malignant Neoplasms</td>
<td>USE Cancer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malingering</td>
<td>SN &quot;Malingering&quot; as defined in DSM-IV, p. 683. (Note that in Malingering there is an external incentive for the behavior. When obvious external motives are absent, USE &quot;Factitious Disorders&quot;).</td>
<td>BT Effects</td>
<td>RT Factitious Disorders (RT)</td>
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<td>Malnutrition</td>
<td>USE Starvation</td>
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<td>Malpractice</td>
<td>USE Tort Actions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maltese</td>
<td>BT Europeans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Managed Care</td>
<td>SN Provision of health care in which economic incentives and controls are employed to reduce unnecessary expenditures.</td>
<td>UF Health Maintenance Organizations HMOs</td>
<td>BT Health Care Costs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Management Personnel</td>
<td>USE White Collar Workers</td>
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<td>Mandaean</td>
<td>BT (Religious Groups)</td>
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<td>Mania</td>
<td>USE Mood Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manic Depression</td>
<td>USE Bipolar Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manic Depressive Psychosis</td>
<td>USE Bipolar Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manic Episode</td>
<td>USE Mood Disorders</td>
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<td>Manslaughter</td>
<td>USE Homicide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manual-Based Treatments</td>
<td>SN Treatment governed by manuals that present the main principles behind therapeutic techniques, provide concrete examples of each technique, and include means of evaluating therapist adherence to the treatment protocol.</td>
<td>BT Psychotherapeutic Processes</td>
<td>RT Treatment Manual (RT)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Marital Problems
SN Discord between marriage partners or partners in other intimate relationships.
BT Interpersonal Interaction

Marital Rape
USE Partner Rape

Marital Separation
USE Separation

Marital Violence
USE Partner Abuse

Maritime Accidents
USE Ship Accidents

Marshall Islands (Inhabitants)
USE Marshallese

Marshallese
UF Marshall Islands (Inhabitants)
BT Pacific Islanders

Martial Law
SN The system of law obtaining when military authorities carry on government or exercise various degrees of control over civilians or civilian authorities in domestic territory. [BLD*]
BT Legal Processes

Martiniquais
UF Martinique (Inhabitants)
BT Caribbean Islanders

Martinique (Inhabitants)
USE Martiniquais

Masculinity
SN Tendency to conform to attributes, behaviors, and roles generally associated with boys and men.
BT Personality Traits

Masochism (Sexual)
USE Paraphilias

Masochistic Personality Disorder
USE Personality Disorders

Masonic Rituals
USE Ritual Therapy

Mass Homicide
UF Mass Murder
BT Homicide
RT Genocide (RT)
### Mass Media
SN Communications media (such as books, newspapers, and magazines; radio, television, and film; and the internet) that distribute information and entertainment to mass audiences, and their impact on individual and public perception and understanding of traumatic events and their consequences. For the traumatic experience of apprehending or witnessing traumatic events through mass media, USE "Distant Trauma".

**BT** Policy Issues  
**RT** Public Opinion (RT)

### Medial Nuclei
USE Amygdala

### Medical Diagnosis
SN Diagnosis of medical or physical disorders through use of medical measures or tests [APA].
**BT** Diagnosis

### Medical History
USE Patient History

### Medical Personnel
**UF** Health Care Personnel  
**Health Personnel**  
**Hospital Personnel**
**BT** (Occupational Groups)
**NT** Dentists  
Medical Students  
Midwives  
Nurses  
Paramedical Personnel  
Physicians  
Physicians' Assistants

### Medical Procedures
SN Medical procedures expressed as a traumatic event. For the use of medical procedures in the treatment of PTSD or other psychiatric or psychosocial disorders, USE "Physical Treatment Methods".
**BT** Stressors  
**NT** Chemotherapy  
Dental Procedures  
Dialysis  
Genetic Testing  
Intensive Care Procedures  
Psychotherapeutic Procedures  
Radiotherapy  
Reproductive Technology  
Surgical Procedures  
**RT** Physical Treatment Methods (RT)

### Medical Students
**BT** Students  
**Medical Personnel**

### Medication
USE Drug Therapy

### Medicine (Herbal)
USE Herbal Medicine

### Medicine, Ayurvedic
USE Traditional Medicine

### Medicine, Folk
USE Traditional Medicine

### Medicine, Traditional
USE Traditional Medicine
Medics
USE Paramedical Personnel

Meditation
SN Family of contemplative techniques all of which involve a conscious attempt to focus one's attention in a nonanalytical way and to refrain from ruminating, discursive thought. Frequently, a spiritual or religious practice. [APA]
UF Contemplative Techniques
Transcendental Meditation
BT Treatment
NT Centering
RT Mindfulness (RT)
Mindfulness Based Therapy (RT)
Relaxation Therapy (RT)

Memory
SN Mental process by which organisms acquire, retrieve, and benefit from past experience.
BT Cognitive Processes
NT False Memory
Memory Impairment
Memory Modification

Memory Erasure
USE Memory Modification

Memory Extinction
USE Memory Modification

Memory Impairment
SN Incomplete, inaccurate, or illusory recall or recognition of material previously learned.
BT Memory

Memory Modification
SN Changes in brain structures that participate in memory formation and recall.
UF Memory Erasure
Memory Extinction
Memory Reconsolidation
BT Memory

Memory Reconsolidation
USE Memory Modification

Memory Retrieval Techniques
SN Techniques for retrieving allegedly repressed memories of traumatic events used for assessment, forensic, or therapeutic purposes.
UF Recovered Memory
Repressed Memory
BT Treatment
RT False Memory (RT)
Repression (RT)

Men
USE Males

Mental Disorders
USE Psychiatric Disorders

Mental Health Personnel
UF Psychotherapists
UF+ Psychiatric Nurses
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Occupational Therapists
Psychiatric Aides
Psychiatric Nurses
Psychiatrists
Psychologists
Social Workers

Mental Hospitals
USE Psychiatric Hospitals

Mental Illness
SN Psychiatric disorders experienced as traumatic events producing PTSD or other symptoms. For psychiatric disorders resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Psychiatric Disorders" etc. For Persons diagnosed with or suffering from psychiatric disorders, USE "Mentally Ill".
UF Serious Mental Illness
Severe Mental Illness
BT Diseases

Mentally Handicapped
USE Mentally Retarded

Mentally Ill
SN Persons diagnosed with or suffering from psychiatric disorders. For psychiatric disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Mental Illness". For psychiatric disorders resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Psychiatric Disorders".
UF Seriously Mentally Ill
Severely Mentally Ill
BT Disabled

Mentally Retarded
UF Developmentally Disabled
Intellectually Disabled
Mentally Handicapped
Retarded Persons
BT Disabled

Merchant Marine Personnel
UF Sailors (Merchant)
Ship Personnel (Merchant Marine)
BT (Occupational Groups)

Mescaline Abuse
USE Hallucinogen Abuse
Mesoridazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

**Meta Analysis**
SN A study in which results from several previous investigations are combined in order to provide a larger body of data for analysis.
UF Metanalysis
BT Literature Review

Meta-chlorophenyl Piperazine
USE Serotonergic Agents

Meta-analysis
USE Meta Analysis

Metapsychology
USE Traumatic Incident Reduction

Meth Abuse
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Methadone (Therapeutic Use)
USE Opioid Agonists

Methamphetamine Abuse
USE Amphetamine Abuse

Methodists
USE Protestants

**Methodology**
UF Experimental Methods
BT Scientific Research
NT Experimental Design
Statistical Analysis

*Methodology Employed*
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT Scientific Research
NT Clinical Trial
Followup Study
Longitudinal Study

Methyldopa
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Methylphenidate
USE Dopaminergic Agents

Metis
USE Native Canadians

Metoclopramide
USE Serotonergic Agents

Metro (Railroad) Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

**Mexican Americans**
SN American-born persons of Mexican descent. For Mexican-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Mexicans" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Chicanos
BT Hispanic Americans

**Mexicans**
BT Latin Americans

**Micronesians**
SN Inhabitants of the Federated States of Micronesia. For inhabitants of other states within the region traditionally known as Micronesia, USE the appropriate terms: "Guamanians", "I-Kiribati", "Nauruans", "Palauans", etc.
UF Chuukese
Kosraen
Pohnpeian
Yapese
BT Pacific Islanders

Midazolam Interview
USE Narcoanalysis

**Middle Aged**
SN Ages 40-64. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Adults

**Middle Class**
SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT (Socioeconomic Status)

Middle School Students
USE Junior High School Students

Midwifery
SN Provision of support, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor and birth, and the postpartum period by persons without medical degrees who have been trained for that purpose.
BT Treatment

Midwives
BT Medical Personnel

Mien
BT Laotians

Migraine
USE Headache
Migrant Farm Workers
BT Agricultural Workers

Migrant Trafficking
USE Human Trafficking

Migrants
SN Persons who have left their original homes or places of habitual residence and settled elsewhere.
BT Affected Populations
NT Displaced Persons
Emigrants
Immigrants
Unaccompanied Minors
Undocumented Migrants

Migration
SN Movement from place or country of residence.
UF Dislocation
Emigration
Immigration
Internal Migration
Population Movements
BT Stressors
NT Forced Migration
Secondary Migration
RT Relocation (RT)

Migration Policy
SN Policies adopted by governments to control the movement of people into, within, or out from their territory.
UF Asylum Policy
Displaced Persons Policy
Emigration Policy
Immigration Policy
Refugee Policy
BT Government Policy Making
RT Immigration Law (RT)
Refugee Law (RT)

Milieu Therapy
USE Therapeutic Community

Military Conflict
USE War

Military Hospitals
SN Hospitals maintained by military services for the treatment of active-duty and retired military personnel and their dependents.
UF Air Force Hospitals
Army Hospitals
Coast Guard Hospitals
Marine Hospitals
Navy Hospitals
BT Hospitals

Military Intervention
SN Use of force by a State within the territory of another State, conducted in the absence of a formal state of war.
UF Grenada Military Intervention
Lebanon Military Intervention
Operation Just Cause
Panama Military Intervention
Peacekeeping Operations
Undeclared Wars
BT War
NT Humanitarian Intervention

Military Intervention (Humanitarian)
USE Humanitarian Intervention

Military Law
SN The branch of law which deals with military discipline and the government of military personnel.
BT Legal Processes
NT Court Martial

Military Observers
USE Peacekeeping Personnel

Military Pensions
SN Continuing payments made by governments to people who have completed a prescribed period of military service or whose military service was terminated by injury, illness, or disability.
UF Pensions (Military)
BT Government Programs
Military Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
UF Servicemen
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Air Force Personnel
Army Personnel
Child Soldiers
Coast Guard Personnel
Commissioned Officers
Enlisted Personnel
Marine Personnel
Military Police Personnel
Missing in Action
National Guard Personnel
Navy Personnel
Noncommissioned Officers
Peacekeeping Personnel
Reserve Personnel
Resistance Fighters
Special Forces Personnel

Military Police Personnel
SN Used for present or former military police personnel.
BT Military Personnel
Police Personnel

Military Psychiatry
SN The prevention and treatment of psychiatric disorders among military personnel.
BT Policy Issues

Military Sexual Trauma
BT Workplace Violence

Military Survival Training
BT Military Training

Military Training
UF Basic Combat Training
War
NT Military Survival Training

Military Veterans
USE Veterans

Mindfulness
SN Devoting one's complete attention to ongoing experience on a moment-to-moment basis.
Awareness
BT Meditation (RT)

Mindfulness Based Cognitive Therapy
USE Mindfulness Based Therapy

Mindfulness Based Therapy
SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy derived from ancient Buddhist and Yoga practices to counter the effects of stressors by teaching people to respond to stressful situations more reflectively rather than reflexively, employing a process that leads to a mental state characterized by nonjudgmental awareness of the present moment experience, including one's sensations, thoughts, bodily states, consciousness, and the environment, while encouraging openness, curiosity, and acceptance.
UF Mindfulness Based Cognitive Therapy
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
RT Meditation (RT)

Missed in Action
USE Military Personnel

Missionaries
BT Religious Personnel

Mixed Delusional Disorder
USE Delusional Disorder

Mixed Episode
USE Mood Disorders

Mixed Personality Disorders
USE Personality Disorders
Mobbing
  USE Peer Abuse
Moclobemide
  USE MAOIs
Mogen David Adom Workers
  USE Relief Workers
Moldovan Americans
  USE European Americans
Moldovans
  BT Europeans
Molecular Neurobiology
  USE Neurotrophic Factors
Molestation
  USE Rape
Molindone
  USE Conventional Antipsychotics
Monacans
  USE Monegasques
Monegasques
  SN Inhabitants of the Principality of Monaco.
  UF Monacans
  BT Europeans
Mongolians
  UF Outer Mongolians
  BT Asians
Monks
  BT Religious Personnel
Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors
  USE MAOIs
Montenegrans
  USE European Americans
Montenegrins
  BT Europeans
  RT Yugoslavs (RT)
Montserratians
  BT Caribbean Islanders

Mood Disorders
  SN "Mood Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 317-391.
  UF Affective Disorders
    Hypomania
    Hypomanic Episode
    Mania
    Manic Episode
    Mixed Episode
    Substance-Induced Mood Disorder
  BT Psychiatric Disorders
  NT Bipolar Disorders
  NT Depressive Disorders
Mood Stabilizers
  SN Therapeutic use of drugs as a prophylaxis against both manic and depressive cycles.
  BT Drug Therapy
  NT Anticonvulsants
    Lithium
Moodiness
  SN Tendency to experience frequent changes of mood, often characterized by sadness.
  BT Personality Traits
Moral Development
  SN The internalization of socially approved rules and restrictions, and orientation of one's behavior to them.
  UF Character Development
    Ethical Development
    Moral Growth
    Values Clarification
  BT Self Concept
Moral Growth
  USE Moral Development
Mormons
  UF Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints
    Latter Day Saints
    LDS
  BT Christians
Moroccans
  BT Africans
  RT Arabs (RT)
Morphine (Therapeutic Use)
  USE Opioid Agonists
Morphine Abuse
  USE Opioid Abuse

BT Broader Term  NT Narrower Term  RT Related Term  UF Used For
Mortality
- Effects
- Completed Suicide (RT)
- Somatic Symptoms (RT)

Morticians
- Body Handlers

Mortuary Workers
- Body Handlers

Mosaic Law
- Jewish Law

Moslem Law
- Islamic Law

Moslems
- Muslims

Mother (Death)
- Death of Parent

Mothers
- Parents

Motion Pictures--Catalogs
- Bibliography

Motivational Interviewing
- Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Originally developed by William R. Miller and Stephen Rollnick that elicits behavior change by helping clients to explore and resolve ambivalence.

Motor Traffic Accidents
- Automobile Accidents
- Car Accidents
- Collisions (Motor Vehicle)
- Crashes (Motor Vehicle)
- Highway Accidents
- Motorcycle Accidents
- Road Accidents
- Traffic Accidents (Motor)
- Vehicle Accidents

Motorcycle Accidents
- Motor Traffic Accidents

Motormen (Railroad)
- Transport Workers

Mourning
- Bereavement

Movement Therapy
- Body Psychotherapy

Moving House
- Relocation

Mozambicans
- Africans

MPD (Multiple Personality Disorder)
- Dissociative Identity Disorder

MPTT
- Psychodynamic Psychotherapy

MRI
- Brain Imaging

Mudslides
- Landslides

Mugging
- Robbery

Muina
- Culture-Bound Syndromes

Multi-Infarct Dementia
- Cognitive Disorders

Multidimensional Psychodynamic Trauma Therapy
- Psychodynamic Psychotherapy

Multidrug Abuse
- Drug Abuse

Multilateral Forces
- Peacekeeping Personnel

Multiple Chemical Sensitivity
- A chronic, recurring disease caused by a person's inability to tolerate an environmental chemical or class of foreign chemicals.

Multiple Complaint Syndrome
- Somatization Disorder

Multiple Disorders
- Comorbidity

Multiple Personality Disorder
- Dissociative Identity Disorder

Multiple Psychosomatic Disorder
- Somatization Disorder

Multiple Sclerosis
- Multiple sclerosis experienced as a traumatic event. For multiple sclerosis resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Musculoskeletal Symptoms".
- Musculoskeletal Diseases
Multiple Traumatic Events
SN Two or more separate traumatic events experienced by the same person or group of people.
UF Polyvictimization
BT Stressors
NT Revictimization

Multiply Disabled
UF Multiply Handicapped
BT Disabled

Multiply Handicapped
USE Multiply Disabled

Multiracial Americans
SN American-born persons who identify themselves as "biracial" or "multiracial". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this group is distinctly identifiable.
BT Americans

Munchausen Syndrome
USE Factitious Disorders

Murder
USE Homicide

Murderers
USE Perpetrators

Muscle Relaxation Therapy
USE Relaxation Therapy

Muscular Dystrophy
USE Musculoskeletal Diseases

Musculoskeletal Diseases
SN Musculoskeletal diseases experienced as traumatic events. For musculoskeletal symptoms resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Musculoskeletal Symptoms".
UF Muscular Dystrophy
BT Diseases
NT Multiple Sclerosis

Musculoskeletal Symptoms
SN Musculoskeletal symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For musculoskeletal disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Musculoskeletal Diseases".
BT Somatic Symptoms

Music
SN Printed scores or recorded performances of music. For evaluation or analysis of music in general or of one or more particular musical works, USE "Critique"; for the therapeutic use of music, USE "Music Therapy".
BT Literary Formats

Music (History and Criticism)
USE Critique

Music Therapy
SN Use of clients' or patients' musical listening or performance as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
UF Bonny Method of GIM
Directed Imagery and Music
Guided Imagery and Music
BT Creative Arts Therapy

Musicians
USE Performing Artists

Muslim Law
USE Islamic Law

Muslims
UF Ahmadiyya
Druzes
Moslems
Shi'as
Sunnis
BT (Religious Groups)

Mustard Gas
USE Chemical Warfare

Mutual Help Groups
USE Twelve Step Programs

Myanmareans
USE Burmese

Myocardial Infarction
USE Cardiovascular Diseases

Naloxone
USE Opioid Antagonists

Naltrexone
USE Opioid Antagonists

Namibians
BT Africans
Narcissism
SN Self-love in which all sources of pleasure are unrealistically believed to emanate from within oneself, resulting in a false sense of omnipotence, and in which the libido is no longer attached to external love objects, but is redirected to one's self. [APA]
BT Personality Traits

Narcissistic Personality Disorder
SN "Narcissistic Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 658-661.
BT Personality Disorders

Narcoanalysis
SN Sleep-like state induced by medication or hypnosis and used in the treatment of mental disorders. [APA]
UF Amobarbitol Narcosis
Amytal Interviews
Amytal Narcosis
Barbituate Interview
Drug-Assisted Interview
Midazolam Interview
Narcosynthesis
Subnarcosis
BT Drug Therapy
NT Sleep Treatment

Narcolepsy
SN "Narcolepsy" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 562-567.
BT Sleep Disorders

Narcosynthesis
USE Narcoanalysis

Narcotic Antagonists
USE Opioid Antagonists

Narcotic Drugs (Therapeutic Use)
USE Opioid Agonists

Narcotics Anonymous
USE Twelve Step Programs

Narrative Coherence
USE Cognitive Processes

Narrative Exposure Therapy
SN Form of Exposure Therapy that focuses exclusively on the reconstruction of episodic trauma memory by a detailed and emotional narration of the biography, with particular emphasis on the traumatic events.
UF Narrative Exposure Treatment
Written Emotional Disclosure
BT Exposure Therapy
RT Therapeutic Writing (RT)

Narrative Exposure Treatment
USE Narrative Exposure Therapy

Narrative Theater
USE Drama Therapy

National Guard Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
BT Military Personnel

Native Alaskan Americans
SN Indigenous peoples of Alaska. (Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.) For Alaskan Inuit people, USE both "Native Alaskan Americans" AND "Inuit"
UF Alaska Natives
Aleutian Islanders
Aleuts
Native Alaskans
BT Native Americans
RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)
Inuit (RT)

Native Alaskans
USE Native Alaskan Americans

Native American Rituals
USE Ritual Therapy

Native Americans
SN Indigenous peoples of the continental United States. (Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.) For indigenous peoples of Canada, USE "Native Canadians"; for indigenous peoples of other countries in the Western Hemisphere, USE "[name of nationality]" AND "Indigenous Peoples".
UF American Indians
Amerinds
Indians (American Indians)
Indigenous Americans
BT Americans
NT Native Alaskan Americans
RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)
Reservation Residents (RT)
Native Canadians
SN Canadians of indigenous (i.e., "Indian" or Inuit) ancestry. (Used for publications in which data pertaining to this population is distinctly identifiable.) For Canadian Inuit people, USE both "Native Canadians" AND "Inuit".
UF First Nations
BT Canadians
RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)
Inuit (RT)
Native Americans (RT)
Reservation Residents (RT)

Native Hawaiian Americans
SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Native Hawaiians
BT Pacific Islander Americans
Polynesians
RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)

Native Hawaiians
USE Native Hawaiian Americans

Natural Disasters
SN Sudden events, not caused by human agency, that result in considerable damage, injury, or loss of life. USE one or more specific descriptors if applicable.
UF Weather Disasters
BT Disasters
NT Avalanches
Blizzards
Drought
Earthquakes
Epidemics
Famine
Floods
Hurricanes
Landslides
Lightning
Tornados
Tsunamis
Volcanos

Naturopathy
USE Alternative Medicine

Nauruans
BT Pacific Islanders

Navy Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
UF Sailors (Navy)
Seamen (Navy)
Ship Personnel (Navy)
BT Military Personnel

Near Death Experiences
USE Anomalous Experiences

Necrophilia
USE Paraphilias

Nefazodone
USE Atypical Antidepressants

Negative Therapeutic Reaction
SN An unfavorable response (acute or chronic) to drug therapy, psychotherapy, or other therapy provoked by the treatment itself.
UF Adverse Events
Adverse Reactions
Drug Adverse Reactions
Iatrogenic Effects
Iatrogenic Illness
Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome
Side Effects
BT Treatment
NT Retraumatization
RT False Memory (RT)
Psychotherapeutic Procedures (RT)

Negativistic Personality Disorder
USE Passive-Aggressive Personality Disorder

Neglect
SN Abandonment or failure to provide basic needs for food, clothing, shelter, and safety.
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)
RT Caregiver Impairment (RT)

Negligence
USE Tort Actions

Negro Americans
USE African Americans

Neighborhood Violence
USE Community Violence

Neighbors
USE Peers
Neonatal Death
SN  Death of a newborn infant immediately after viable birth.
BT  Perinatal Death

Neonatal Stress
SN  Traumatic experiences during the first month of life.
UF  Premature Birth
BT  Life Experiences

Neonates
SN  Ages 0 through 1 month. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT  Children

Neoplasms
USE  Cancer

Nepalese
BT  Asians

Nerve Agents
USE  Chemical Warfare

Nerve Gas
USE  Chemical Warfare

Nervios
USE  Culture-Bound Syndromes

Nervous Breakdown
USE  Psychiatric Disorders

Nervous Shock
USE  Traumatic Neuroses

Neurasthenia
USE  Somatoform Disorders

Neuroanatomy
SN  Branch of neurology concerned with the anatomy of the nervous system. Used for the scientific discipline or the anatomical structures themselves. [APA]
UF  Brain Atrophy
    Brain Volume
BT  Neurobiology
NT  Amygdala
    Hippocampus
    Peripheral Nervous System
    Prefrontal Cortex

Neurobiology
SN  Scientific study of the nervous system.
UF  Neuroscience
BT  Scientific Research
NT  Neuroanatomy
    Neurochemistry
    Neuroendocrinology
    Neurophysiology

Neurochemistry
SN  Chemical makeup and metabolism of nervous tissue. Used for the scientific discipline or the neurochemical processes themselves. [APA]
BT  Neurobiology

Neurocirculatory Asthenia
USE  War Neuroses

Neuroendocrine Challenge Tests
USE  Neuroendocrine Testing

Neuroendocrine Testing
SN  Includes measurement of basal hormone levels and neuroendocrine challenge tests. Use of this term is limited to diagnostic applications. For research aspects, USE "Neuroendocrinology".
UF  Basal Hormone Levels
    Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Stimulation Test
    Dexamethasone Suppression Test
    DST
    Growth Hormone Responses
    Neuroendocrine Challenge Tests
    Thyrotropin-Releasing Hormone Stimulation Test
    TRH Stimulation Test
BT  Biologic Markers
RT  Neuroendocrinology (RT)

Neuroendocrinology
SN  Study of the biological, chemical, and physical relations between the nervous system and endocrine glands. Used for the scientific discipline or neuroendocrinological processes themselves. [APA] When applied to diagnosis, USE "Neuroendocrine Testing".
UF  Hormones
    HPA Axis
    Psychoendocrinology
BT  Neurobiology
RT  Neuroendocrine Testing (RT)

Neurofeedback Training
USE  Biofeedback Training
Neuroimaging
USE Brain Imaging

Neurokinins
USE Neuropeptides

Neuroleptic Drugs
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome
USE Negative Therapeutic Reaction

Neurolinguistic Programming
SN Self intervention method in humanistic psychology using Richard Bandler's model of techniques and strategies for interpersonal communication, based on elements of transformational grammar and preferred sensory representations for learning and self expression.
UF Rewind Technique
Visual Kinesthetic Dissociation
BT Psychotherapy

Neurological Symptoms
SN Neurological symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For Neurological disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases" or "Mental Illness".
BT Somatic Symptoms

Neuromuscular Relaxation
USE Relaxation Therapy

Neuropeptide Y
USE Neuropeptides

Neuropeptides
SN Small protein-like molecules expressed and released by neurons that mediate or modulate neuronal communication by acting on cell surface receptors. They are involved in particular brain functions such as analgesia, reward, food intake, learning, and memory, as well as social behaviors such as maternal behavior and pair bonding.
UF Angiotensin
Bombesin
Cholecystokinin
Corticotropin
Corticotropin Releasing Factor
Glucagon
Neurokinins
Neuropeptide Y
Neurotensin
Oxytocin
Peptides
Prolactin
Somatostatin
Somatotropin
Substance P
Thyrotropin
Vasopressin

BT Neurophysiology

Neuropharmacology
USE Psychopharmacology

Neurophysiology
SN Physiology of the nervous system. Used for the scientific discipline or the neurophysiological processes themselves.
[APA]
UF Neurosteroids
BT Neurobiology
NT Neuropeptides
Neurotransmitters
Neurotrophic Factors
Receptor Binding

Neuroregulators
USE Neurotransmitters

Neuroscience
USE Neurobiology

Neurosteroids
USE Neurophysiology

Neurostimulation
USE Brain Stimulation

Neurosurgeons
BT Surgeons
Neurosurgical Treatment
SN The use of neurosurgery in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders. For neurosurgery experienced as a traumatic event, USE "Surgical Procedures".
BT Surgical Treatment
NT Psychosurgical Treatment

Neurotensin
USE Neuropeptides

Neurotic Depressive Reaction
USE Depressive Disorders

Neuroticism
SN Tendency to experience negative emotional states such as anxiety, anger, envy, guilt, and depressed mood.
BT Personality Traits

Neurotransmitters
SN Chemical substances, synthesized and released by nerve cells, or glandular hormones that excite or inhibit other nerve, muscle, or gland cells. [APA]
UF Acetylcholine
Brain Peptides
Catecholamines
Dopamine
GABA
Gamma Aminobutyric Acid
Neuroregulators
Norepinephrine
Peptide Neurotransmitters
Serotonin
BT Neurophysiology
RT Biochemical Markers (RT)

Neurotrophic Factors
SN Family of proteins that are responsible for the growth and survival of developing neurons and the maintenance of mature neurons, including the direction of axon growth and regeneration.
UF BDNF
Brain Derived Neurotrophic Factor
Intracellular Signal Transmission
Intraneural Molecular Neurobiology
Molecular Neurobiology
Second Messengers
Third Messengers
BT Neurophysiology

Nevisians
BT Caribbean Islanders

New Caledonians
BT Pacific Islanders

New Zealanders
BT Pacific Islanders
NT Maori New Zealanders

NGOs
USE Nongovernmental Organizations

Ni-Vanuatu
SN Inhabitants of Vanuatu.
UF Vanuatu (Inhabitants)
BT Pacific Islanders

Nicaraguans
BT Central Americans

Nicotine Abuse
SN "Nicotine-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 242-247.
UF Nicotine Dependence
Nicotine Use Disorder
Nicotine Withdrawal
Nicotine-Induced Disorder
Nicotine-Related Disorders
Smoking
Tobacco Abuse
BT Drug Abuse

Nicotine Dependence
USE Nicotine Abuse

Nicotine Use Disorder
USE Nicotine Abuse

Nicotine Withdrawal
USE Nicotine Abuse

Nicotine-Induced Disorder
USE Nicotine Abuse

Nicotine-Related Disorders
USE Nicotine Abuse

Nifedipine
USE Calcium Channel Blockers

Nigerian Civil War
SN Biafran secession attempt (1967) and sequelae.
UF Biafran War
BT (Individual Wars)

Nigerians
SN Inhabitants of Nigeria. For inhabitants of Niger, USE "Nigeriens".
UF Biafrans
BT Africans

Nigeriens
SN Inhabitants of Niger. For inhabitants of Nigeria, USE "Nigeriens".
BT Africans

BT Broader Term
NT Narrower Term
RT Related Term
UF Used For
Night Terrors
USE Sleep Disorders

Nightmare Disorder
SN “Nightmare Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 580-583. Also used for nightmares even when they do not meet the DSM criteria for a diagnosis of “Nightmare Disorder”.
UF Dream Anxiety Disorder
BT Sleep Disorders
RT Dreaming (RT)

Nightmares
USE Nightmare Disorder

Nitrite Abuse
USE Drug Abuse

Nitrous Oxide Abuse
USE Drug Abuse

Niueans
BT Pacific Islanders

Nocturnal Eating (Drinking) Syndrome
USE Sleep Disorders

Non-Hispanic White Americans
USE European Americans

Non-Hydrazine Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors
USE MAOIs

Nonadherence to Treatment
USE Treatment Compliance

Noncomissioned Officers
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE “Veterans”.
BT Military Personnel

Noncompliance with Treatment
USE Treatment Compliance

Nondirective Play Therapy
USE Play Therapy

Nondirective Therapy
USE Client Centered Psychotherapy

Nonepileptic Seizures
USE Seizures

Nongovernmental Organizations
SN Publications dealing with nongovernmental agencies in general or with individual nongovernmental agencies. For specific agencies, consult the “Organizations” term list.
UF NGOs
BT Policy Issues
NT International Organizations
Professional Organizations
Veterans Organizations
Voluntary Organizations

Nonhuman Animals
SN Animals considered as survivors of traumatic experiences other than those imposed in experimental situations (for which USE “Animal Models”).
UF Animals (Nonhuman)
BT Affected Populations

Nonorganic Disorder of the Sleep-Wake Schedule
USE Sleep Disorders

Nonorganic Hypersomnia
USE Hypersomnia

Nonorganic Insomnia
USE Insomnia

Nonorganic Sleep Disorders
USE Sleep Disorders

Nonprojective Personality Measures
USE Assessment Instruments

Nonrestorative Sleep
USE Insomnia

Norepinephrine
USE Neurotransmitters

Norfolk Islanders
BT Australians

North Americans
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
NT Americans
Bermudians
Canadians
Greenlanders
Saint Pierreans

North Koreans
USE Koreans
Northern Irish
- SN Residents of Northern Ireland, the six counties that remain part of the United Kingdom.
- BT Irish

Nortriptyline
- USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Norwegian Americans
- USE European Americans

Norwegians
- BT Europeans

Nosological Validity
- USE Diagnostic Validity

Nosology
- SN The science of classification of diseases. For publications taking a historical approach to the mental health sequelae of traumatic events and the nosology of those sequelae, USE "Historical Account".
- UF Definitions
  - Diagnostic and Statistical Manual
  - ICD
  - International Classification of Diseases
  - Psychodiagnostic Typologies
  - Taxonomy
- BT Assessment
- NT Diagnostic Validity
- RT Historical Account (RT)

Nosophobia
- USE Hypochondriasis

Notification Officers
- USE Casualty Assistance Workers

Novelists
- USE Writers

Novelty Seeking
- USE Sensation Seeking

Nuclear Accidents
- UF Accidents (Nuclear)
- BT Technological Disasters
- RT Nuclear Testing (RT)
- Toxic Contamination (RT)

Nuclear Plant Workers
- BT (Occupational Groups)

Nuclear Testing
- BT Toxic Contamination
- RT Nuclear Accidents (RT)

Nuclear Warfare
- UF Atomic Bomb
  - Atomic Warfare
  - Hydrogen Bomb
  - Thermonuclear Warfare
- BT War

Numbing (Emotional)
- USE Emotional Numbing

Nuns
- BT Religious Personnel

Nurse Patient Interaction
- USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Nursery School Students
- USE Preschool Students

Nurses
- UF Nurses’ Aides
- UF+ Psychiatric Nurses
- BT Medical Personnel
- NT Psychiatric Nurses

Nurses’ Aides
- USE Nurses

Nursing
- SN The protection, promotion, and optimization of health and abilities, prevention of illness and injury, alleviation of suffering through the diagnosis and treatment of human response, and advocacy in the care of individuals, families, communities, and populations. [ANA]
- BT Treatment

Nursing Homes
- SN Establishments providing maintenance and personal or nursing care for persons who are unable to care for themselves.
- UF Domiciliaries
- BT Treatment Facilities
- RT Hospitals (RT)

Nutrition
- SN The use of a prescribed diet in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders.
- UF Diet
- BT Physical Treatment Methods

Nymphomania
- USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Obesity
- SN State of being excessively overweight.
- UF Overweight
- BT Somatic Symptoms
Opiate Abuse
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid Abuse
SN “Opioid-Related Disorders” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 247-255.
UF Codeine Abuse
Diacetylmorphine Abuse
Heroin Abuse
Morphine Abuse
Opiate Abuse
Opioid Dependence
Opioid Intoxication
Opioid Use Disorders
Opioid Withdrawal
Opioid-Induced Disorders
Opioid-Related Disorders
BT Drug Abuse

Opioid Agonists
SN Therapeutic use of substances that bind to opioid receptors and produce an analgesic effect.
UF Codeine (Therapeutic Use)
Heroin (Therapeutic Use)
Methadone (Therapeutic Use)
Morphine (Therapeutic Use)
Narcotic Drugs (Therapeutic Use)
Oxycontin (Therapeutic Use)
BT Opioids

Opioid Antagonists
SN Therapeutic use of substances that bind to opioid receptors, but do not produce effects.
UF Naloxone
Naltrexone
Narcotic Antagonists
BT Opioids

Opioid Dependence
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid Intoxication
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid Use Disorders
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid Withdrawal
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid-Induced Disorders
USE Opioid Abuse

Opioid-Related Disorders
USE Opioid Abuse
Opioids
SN Therapeutic use of exogenous opiates for pain relief.
UF Analgesic Drugs
BT Drug Therapy
NT Opioid Agonists
Opioid Antagonists

Oppositional Defiant Disorder
SN ‘Oppositional Defiant Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 91-94.
BT Disruptive Behavior Disorders

Optimism
SN Attitude characterized by a positive and cheerful disposition and inclination to anticipate the most favorable outcome of events or actions. [APA]
UF Hopefulness
BT Personality Traits

Organ Donation
USE Organ Transplantation

Organ Transplantation
SN The removal of an organ from one person's body (the donor) to a site elsewhere on the donor's body or on the body of a recipient for the purpose of replacing a damaged or absent organ.
UF Donation of Organs
Heart Transplantation
Kidney Transplantation
Lung Transplantation
Organ Donation
Stem Cell Transplantation
Transplantation of Organs
BT Surgical Procedures
NT Bone Marrow Transplantation

Organic Mental Syndromes
USE Cognitive Disorders

Organophosphate Pesticides
USE Toxic Contamination

Orgasm Disorders
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Orgasmic Dysfunction
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Oriental Americans
USE Asian Americans

Orofacial Injuries
USE Maxillofacial Injuries

Orofacial Symptoms
USE Dental Symptoms

Orphanages
SN Institutions that house children or adolescents whose parents are deceased or whose whereabouts are unknown.
BT Treatment Facilities
RT Foster Care (RT)

Orphans
BT Offspring

Orthodox Christian Law
USE Christian Law

Orthodox Christians
UF Eastern Orthodox
Greek Orthodox
Russian Orthodox
BT Christians

Orthodox Jewish Law
USE Jewish Law

Orthopedic Injuries
SN Injuries to the skeletal or muscular systems.
BT Injuries
Orthostatic Panic
USE Panic Disorder

Osteopathy
USE Alternative Medicine

Out of Body Experiences
USE Anomalous Experiences

Outer Mongolians
USE Mongolians

Outpatient Commitment
USE Outpatient Treatment

Outpatient Treatment
SN Treatment in private practice, clinic, or hospital for ambulatory, non-hospitalized patients. [APA*]
UF Ambulatory Care Clinics
Outpatient Commitment
BT Treatment Facilities
NT Community Mental Health Centers
Rape Crisis Centers
Veterans Centers
RT Partial Hospitalization (RT)

Outreach Programs
SN Programs in which survivors of traumatic events are sought out and offered therapeutic services.
BT Victim Services
Overanxious Disorder of Childhood
   USE Generalized Anxiety Disorder

Overseas Chinese
   SN Persons of Chinese ancestry resident outside China, in countries other than the United States (for whom USE "Chinese Americans"). When appropriate, ALSO USE nationality of country of residence, i.e., for Overseas Chinese resident in Indonesia, USE "Overseas Chinese" AND "Indonesians".
   BT Chinese
   RT Chinese Americans (RT)

Overweight
   USE Obesity

Oxazepam
   USE Benzodiazepines

Oxycontin (Therapeutic Use)
   USE Opioid Agonists

Oxytocin
   USE Neuropeptides

Pacific Islander Americans
   SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
   UF Polynesian Americans
   BT Americans
   Pacific Islanders
   NT American Samoans
   Guamanians
   Native Hawaiian Americans
   RT Indigenous Peoples (RT)

Pacific Islanders
   BT (Ethnic and National Groups)
   NT Cook Islanders
   Fijians
   French Polynesians
   Futunans
   I-Kiribati
   Marshallese
   Micronesians
   Nauruans
   New Caledonians
   New Zealanders
   Ni-Vanuatu
   Niueans
   Pacific Islander Americans
   Palauans
   Papua New Guineans
   Pitcairn Islanders
   Polynesians
   Samoans
   Solomon Islanders
   Tokelauans
   Tongans
   Tuvaluans
   Wallisians

Pain Disorder
   USE Physical Pain

Pain Sensitivity
   USE Physical Pain

Painters
   USE Artists

Painting
   USE Graphic Art

Pakistanis
   BT Asians
   RT Kashmiris (RT)

Palauans
   BT Pacific Islanders

Palestine War (1948)
   USE Arab-Israeli War

Palestinians
   UF Gaza (Inhabitants)
   West Bank (Inhabitants)
   BT Arabs

Palliative Care
   SN End-of-life care directed at the alleviation of pain rather than curing the underlying disease.
   UF End of Life Care
   BT Treatment
Panama Military Intervention
USE Military Intervention

Panamanians
BT Central Americans

Pandemics
USE Epidemics

Panic Attack
USE Panic Disorder

**Panic Disorder**
SN “Panic Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 397-403.
UF Episodic Paroxysmal Anxiety
Orthostatic Panic
Panic Attack
Panic Disorder with Agoraphobia
Panic Disorder without Agoraphobia
Panic State
Paroxysmal Anxiety
BT Anxiety Disorders

Panic Disorder with Agoraphobia
USE Panic Disorder

Panic Disorder without Agoraphobia
USE Panic Disorder

Panic State
USE Panic Disorder

Papua New Guineans
BT Pacific Islanders

Paraguayans
BT Latin Americans

Paralysis
USE Spinal Cord Injuries

**Paramedical Personnel**
UF Ambulance Drivers
Emergency Medical Technicians
EMTs
Medics
BT Medical Personnel

Paranoia
USE Delusional Disorder

Paranoia Querulans
USE Delusional Disorder

Paranoid Delusional Disorder
USE Delusional Disorder

**Paranoid Personality Disorder**
SN “Paranoid Personality Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 634-638.
UF Expansive Paranoid Personality Disorder
Fanatic Personality Disorder
Querulant Personality Disorder
Sensitive Paranoid Personality Disorder
BT Personality Disorders

Paranoid Psychosis
USE Delusional Disorder

Paranoid Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Paranoid State
USE Delusional Disorder

Paranormal Experiences
USE Anomalous Experiences

Paranormal Phenomena
USE Anomalous Experiences

**Paraphilias**
SN “Paraphilias” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 522-532.
UF Disorders of Sexual Preference
Exhibitionism
Fetishism
Fetishistic Transvestism
Frotteurism
Masochism (Sexual)
Necrophilia
Pedophilia
Sadism (Sexual)
Sadomasochism
Sexual Deviations
Sexual Masochism
Sexual Preference Disorders
Sexual Sadism
Transvestic Fetishism
Voyeurism
BT Sexual Disorders

Paraphrenia
USE Delusional Disorder

Paraplegia
USE Spinal Cord Injuries

Parapsychological Phenomena
USE Anomalous Experiences

Parasomnias
USE Sleep Disorders

Parasympathetic Nervous System
USE Peripheral Nervous System
Partial Hospitalization
SN Treatment programs for patients who require hospitalization only part of the time, such as during the day, overnight, or on weekends.
UF Day Care (Treatment)  
   Day Hospital  
   Day Treatment Programs
BT Treatment Facilities
RT Outpatient Treatment (RT)

Partner Abuse
SN Used for offenses committed against victims who were spouses or significant others of the perpetrators at the time of the abuse. ALSO USE "Assault", "Battery", "Rape", etc., to indicate the specific type of abuse.
UF Battered Spouses  
   Conjugal Violence  
   Couple Violence  
   Husband Violence  
   Interpersonal Partner Violence  
   Intimate Abuse  
   Intimate Partner Violence  
   Marital Violence  
   Partner Violence  
   Relationship Aggression  
   Spouse Abuse  
   Wife Battering
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)

Partner Rape
SN Nonconsexual sex between two individuals who are married or in a committed relationship.
UF Marital Rape  
   Spousal Rape
BT Rape

Parole
USE Sentencing

Parolees
SN Convicted prisoners released under the supervision of the criminal justice system before the completion of their sentence of incarceration.
BT Affected Populations

Paroxetine
USE SSRIs

Paroxysmal Anxiety
USE Panic Disorder

Parricide
USE Homicide

Parsees
USE Zoroastrians

Parsi
USE Zoroastrians

Parenting Behavior
UF Caregiving Behavior
BT Interpersonal Interaction

Parents
UF Fathers  
   Mothers
BT Family Members  
NT Single Parents

Parliaments
USE Government Policy Making

Parole
USE Sentencing

Partners
USE Spouses

Passive Personality Disorder
USE Dependent Personality Disorder

Passive-Agressive Personality Disorder
SN "Passive-Agressive Personality Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 733-735.
UF Negativistic Personality Disorder
BT Personality Disorders
Passiveness
SN Tendency to submit to circumstances or to the actions of others without resistance or objection.
BT Personality Traits

Pastoral Counseling
SN Provision of advice or guidance by ministers or other religious personnel.
BT Religion in Therapy
RT Psychotherapy (RT)

Pastors
USE Clergy

Pathogenesis
USE Etiology

Pathologic Grief
USE Traumatic Grief

Pathological fire-Setting
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Pathological Gambling
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Pathological Stealing
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Pathomimicry
USE Factitious Disorders

Patient Challenge
USE Provocative Tests

Patient Education Materials
USE Popular Work

Patient Exercises
USE Patient Workbook

Patient History
SN Discussions of the importance and/or methodology of recording events experienced by a patient, the effects resulting therefrom, and the treatment applied.
UF Case History
Client History
History Taking
Lifetime Trauma History
Medical History
Psychiatric History
Trauma History
BT Assessment

Patient Selection
SN Selection of individuals for participation in research or for application of specific forms of treatment.
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes

Patient Therapist Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Patient Workbook
UF Client Exercises
Client Workbook
Patient Exercises
Therapeutic Exercises
Therapeutic Workbook
BT Literary Formats
RT Popular Work (RT)

Patient-Therapist Sexual Relations
USE Sexual Boundary Violations

Patricide
USE Homicide

Paxil
USE SSRIs

PCP (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

PCP Abuse
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Peacekeeping Operations
USE Military Intervention

Peacekeeping Personnel
SN Military forces stationed as observers or peacekeepers, or serving as part of a multinational or independent force under command of an international organization. Used for present or former peacekeeping personnel.
UF Military Observers
Multilateral Forces
BT Military Personnel
RT United Nations Personnel (RT)

Pedestrian Accidents
BT Accidents
RT Motor Traffic Accidents (RT)

Pediatricians
BT Physicians

Pedophilia
USE Paraphilias
Peer Abuse
SN Used to refer to crimes committed by a perpetrator who shares a confined social environment with his/her victim, as in a school, fraternity, military unit, or workplace. ALSO USE names of specific crimes (such as "Assault" or "Battery") as appropriate.
UF Bullying
Hazing
Mobbing
Ragging
BT (Harassment)
RT Dating Violence (RT)
School Violence (RT)

Peer Counseling
SN Interpersonal helping behavior provided by persons without professional accreditation to persons of similar background or status
BT Social Support Networks

Peer Help Groups
USE Twelve Step Programs

Peer Relations
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Peers
UF Co-Workers
Colleagues
Equals
Fellow Workers
Friends
Neighbors
BT Affected Populations

Pensions (Disability)
USE Social Security

Pensions (Military)
USE Military Pensions

Pensions (Old Age)
USE Social Security

Pensions (Veterans)
USE Veterans Benefits

Pentecostals
USE Protestants

Peptide Neurotransmitters
USE Neurotransmitters

Peptides
USE Neuropeptides

Perceived Benefits
USE Positive Effects

Perceptual Disturbances
USE Hallucinations

Peremptory Challenge
USE Jury Selection

Performers
USE Performing Artists

Performing Artists
UF Actors
Film Actors
Musicians
Performers
Stage Actors
BT (Occupational Groups)
RT Artists (RT)

Perinatal Death
SN Death of a child in the period preceding or just following birth.
BT Death of Child
NT Miscarriage
Neonatal Death
Stillbirth

Periosteum
USE Sclerotic Bone

Periodicals--Bibliography
USE Bibliography

Periodicals--Union Lists
USE Bibliography

Periodontal Symptoms
USE Dental Symptoms

Peripheral Nervous System
SN The spinal (peripheral) nerves, ganglia, and cranial nerves (excluding the optic nerve), comprising the somatic nervous system and the autonomic nervous system (which in turn comprises the sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous systems).
UF Autonomic Nervous System
Parasympathetic Nervous System
Somatic Nervous System
Sympathetic Nervous System
BT Neuroanatomy

Peripheral Tissue Markers
USE Biochemical Markers
**Perpetrators**
SN Used for persons or populations studied because they have committed crimes. For studies of criminal activity in members of traumatized populations, USE "Criminal Behavior".
UF Arsonists
Burglars
Criminals
Kidnappers
Murderers
Rapists
Terrorists
Torturers
Victimizers
BT Affected Populations

**Perphenazine**
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

**Persecution**
SN Discrimination or maltreatment inflicted on persons belonging to a particular ethnic group, gender identity, political affiliation, religious persuasion, sexual orientation, or other identifiable characteristic.
UF Antisemitism
Apartheid
Discrimination
Ethnic Cleansing
Ethnic Discrimination
Political Discrimination
Racial Discrimination
Religious Discrimination
Sexual Discrimination
BT Stressors
RT Genocide (RT)
Intergroup Relations (RT)
Political Imprisonment (RT)

**Persecutory Delusional Disorder**
USE Delusional Disorder

**Persian Gulf War**
USE Gulf War

**Persistent Delusional Disorders**
USE Delusional Disorder

**Persistent Somatoform Pain Disorder**
USE Physical Pain

**Person Centered Psychotherapy**
USE Client Centered Psychotherapy

**Personal Identity**
USE Self Concept

**Personal Interview**
SN Transcripts or narrative accounts of interviews with persons who have experienced traumatic stress or its consequences, or of those who have encountered it in a professional capacity. For descriptions of interviews used in assessment of trauma survivors, USE "Interview Schedules".
UF Interview
BT Literary Formats
RT Personal Narrative (RT)

**Personal Narrative**
SN First-person accounts, either of persons who have experienced traumatic stress and its consequences, or of those who have encountered it in a professional capacity.
UF Autobiography
Correspondence
BT Literary Formats
RT Biography (RT)
Personal Interview (RT)

**Personality Characteristics**
USE Personality Traits

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SN Transcripts or narrative accounts of interviews with persons who have experienced traumatic stress or its consequences, or of those who have encountered it in a professional capacity. For descriptions of interviews used in assessment of trauma survivors, USE "Interview Schedules".
UF Interview
BT Literary Formats
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UF Autobiography
Correspondence
BT Literary Formats
RT Biography (RT)
Personal Interview (RT)

**Personality Characteristics**
USE Personality Traits
Personality Disorders
SN Inflexible or maladaptive personality traits causing either significant functional impairment or subjective distress, coded on Axis II of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Used also for specific personality disorders not defined in DSM-IV.
UF Character Disorders
Eccentric Personality Disorder
Haltlose Type Personality Disorder
Immature Personality Disorder
Masochistic Personality Disorder
Mixed Personality Disorders
Psychoneurotic Personality Disorder
Sadistic Personality Disorder
Self-Defeating Personality Disorder
BT Effects
NT Antisocial Personality Disorder
Avoidant Personality Disorder
Borderline Personality Disorder
Dependent Personality Disorder
Depressive Personality Disorder
Histrionic Personality Disorder
Narcissistic Personality Disorder
Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder
Personality Factors
USE Personality Traits
Personality Measures
USE Assessment Instruments

Personality Traits
SN Prominent aspects of an individual's personality that are within normal limits.
UF Behavioral Traits
Character Traits
Personality Characteristics
Personality Factors
BT Effects
NT Adaptability
Aggressiveness
Agreeableness
Altruism
Anxiety Sensitivity
Conscientiousness
Cynicism
Empathy
Extraversion
Femininity
Forgiveness
Hypnotic Susceptibility
Introversion
Irritability
Masculinity
Moodiness
Narcissism
Neuroticism
Openness to Experience
Optimism
Passiveness
Pessimism
Psychoticism
Religiosity
Resilience
Self Control
Sensation Seeking
Sexuality
Spirituality
Suggestibility

Persuasion Therapy
SN Limited directive therapy in which the client is encouraged to follow the therapist's advice to deal with current crisis. [APA]
BT Psychotherapy

Peruvians
BT Latin Americans

Pervasive Developmental Disorders
SN "Pervasive Developmental Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 65-78.
UF Autism
Autistic Disorder
BT Childhood Disorders
Pessimism
SN Attitude characterized by a gloomy and desperate temperament and inclination to emphasize and expect the worst possible outcome of events and actions. [APA]
UF Demoralization
Despair
Hopelessness
BT Personality Traits

Pesticide Exposure
USE Toxic Contamination

PET
USE Brain Imaging

Pet Therapy
USE Animal Assisted Therapy

Peyote Abuse
USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Pharmacokinetics
USE Psychopharmacology

Pharmacology
USE Psychopharmacology

Pharmacotherapy
USE Drug Therapy

Pharmacotherapy (Herbal)
USE Herbal Medicine

Phencyclidine (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

Phencyclidine Abuse
SN "Phencyclidine (or Phencyclidine-Like)-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 255-261.
UF PCP Abuse
Phencyclidine Dependence
Phencyclidine Intoxication
Phencyclidine Use Disorders
Phencyclidine-Induced Disorders
Phencyclidine-Related Disorders
TCP Abuse
BT Drug Abuse

Phencyclidine Dependence
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Phencyclidine Intoxication
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Phencyclidine Use Disorders
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Phencyclidine-Induced Disorders
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Phencyclidine-Related Disorders
USE Phencyclidine Abuse

Phenelzine
USE MAOIs

Phenothiazine Derivatives
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Philippines
USE Filipinos

Philosophy
USE Humanities

Philosophy of Life
USE World Assumptions

Phobia
SN "Agoraphobia without History of Panic Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 403-405; "Specific Phobia" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 405-411; "Social Phobia" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 411-417; and other forms of anxiety provoked by a feared object or situation.
UF Agoraphobia
Agoraphobia without History of Panic Disorder
Phobic Anxiety Disorder
Phobic Neurosis
Simple Phobia
Social Anxiety Disorder
Social Phobia
Specific Phobia

BT Anxiety Disorders

Phobic Anxiety Disorder
USE Phobia

Phobic Neurosis
USE Phobia

Physical Disorders
USE Diseases

Physical Exercise
USE Therapeutic Physical Exercise

Physical Illness
USE Diseases
Physical Pain
SN "Pain Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 458-462, including "Pain Disorder Associated With a General Medical Condition." Also includes pain associated with actual or potential tissue damage.
UF Chronic Pain
Pain Disorder
Pain Sensitivity
Persistent Somatoform Pain Disorder
Psychalgia
Psychogenic Backache
Somatoform Pain Disorders
BT Somatic Symptoms
NT Headache

Physical Therapy
SN The use of light, heat, cold, water, electricity (other than electric shock, for which USE "Shock Therapy"), or mechanical apparatus in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders.
UF Physiotherapy
BT Physical Treatment Methods

Physical Trauma
USE Injuries

Physical Treatment Methods
SN The use of medical, dental, and surgical methods (other than drugs) for treatment of disorder or injury.
BT Treatment
NT Alternative Medicine
Brain Stimulation
Dental Treatment
Electrosleep Treatment
Gene Therapy
Insulin Shock Therapy
Lateral Visual Field Stimulation
Nutrition
Physical Therapy
Surgical Treatment
Therapeutic Physical Exercise
RT Medical Procedures (RT)

Physically Disabled
UF Physically Handicapped
BT Disabled

Physician Patient Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Physicians
UF Doctors
BT Medical Personnel
NT Obstetricians
Pediatricians
Psychiatrists
Surgeons

Physicians' Assistants
BT Medical Personnel

Physiological Arousal
USE Arousal

Physiological Markers
USE Biologic Markers

Physiotherapy
USE Physical Therapy

Pibloktoq
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Pica
USE Eating Disorders

Picks Disease
USE Cognitive Disorders

Pictorial Works
USE Graphic Art

Filipinos
USE Filipinos

Pilots (Aircraft)
USE Flying Personnel

Pimozide
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Piperaclazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Piperazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Piperidene
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Piracy
SN Stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence from a ship at sea or an aircraft in flight; including attempted robbery.
BT Robbery

Pitcairn Islanders
BT Pacific Islanders

Place Disorientation
USE Cognitive Disorders
Plasma Beta-Endorphin Levels
  USE Biochemical Markers

Plasma Testing
  USE Biochemical Markers

Plastic Surgery Treatment
  SN The use of plastic surgery in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders. For plastic surgery experienced as a traumatic event, USE "Surgical Procedures".
  BT Surgical Treatment

Platelets
  USE Biochemical Markers

Play Therapy
  SN The observation and/or direction of children's play as a substitute for or supplement to verbal interaction in a psychotherapeutic setting.
  UF Nondirective Play Therapy
    Sand Tray Therapy
  BT Psychotherapy

Plea Bargaining
  USE Criminal Pleas

PMS (Premenstrual Syndrome)
  USE Premenstrual Syndrome

Poetry
  USE Verse

Poetry Therapy
  USE Bibliotherapy

Poets
  USE Writers

Pohnpeians
  USE Micronesians

Polar Personnel
  BT (Occupational Groups)
    NT Antarctic Personnel
    Arctic Personnel

Poles
  BT Europeans

Police Personnel
  UF Law Enforcement Personnel
    Policemen
  BT Emergency Personnel
  NT Military Police Personnel

Policemen
  USE Police Personnel

Policy Issues
  SN Impact of traumatic events on societal infrastructure and society at large.
  BT EF Hierarchy
  NT Criminal Investigation
    Developing Countries
    Economic Impact
    Education
    Government Agencies
    Government Policy Making
    Government Programs
    Insurance
    Intergroup Relations
    Legal Processes
    Mass Media
    Military Psychiatry
    Nongovernmental Organizations
    Professional Ethics
    Professional Standards
    Public Opinion
    Telemedicine

Policy Making (Government)
  USE Government Policy Making

Polish Americans
  USE European Americans

Political Discrimination
  USE Persecution

Political Imprisonment
  SN Used (with "Survivors") for former political prisoners. For persons incarcerated at the time described, USE "Political Prisoners".
  UF Former Political Prisoners
    Political Prisoners (Former)
  BT Incarceration
    RT Persecution (RT)
    Political Prisoners (Former)

Political Prisoners
  SN Used for those who were political prisoners at the time described. For former political prisoners, USE "Political Imprisonment" AND "Survivors".
  BT Prison Inmates
    RT Political Imprisonment (RT)

Political Prisoners (Former)
  USE Political Imprisonment

Political Refugees
  USE Refugees

Political Science
  BT Social Sciences
Positive Effects

SN Positive changes in the lives of survivors of traumatic events.

UF Adversarial Growth
Beneficial Effects
Benefit Finding
Construing Benefits
Perceived Benefits
Positive Illusions
Positive Psychological Changes
Posttraumatic Growth
Stress-Related Growth
Thriving

BT Effects

NT Community Resilience

Positive Illusions
USE Positive Effects

Positive Psychological Changes
USE Positive Effects

Positron Emission Tomography
USE Brain Imaging

Possession Disorders
USE Dissociative Disorders

Post Office Workers
USE Postal Workers

Post-Conviction Review
USE Sentencing

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
USE PTSD

Postal Workers

UF Mail Carriers
Mail Handlers
Mailmen
Post Office Workers
Postmen

BT (Occupational Groups)

Postgraduate Students
USE Graduate Students

Postmen
USE Postal Workers

Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder
USE Adjustment Disorder

Posttraumatic Growth
USE Positive Effects
Posttreatment Followup
SN Periodic check-ups of patients as part of aftercare treatment.
UF Catamnesis
Followup (Posttreatment)
BT Treatment
RT Clinical Trial (RT)
Randomized Clinical Trial (RT)

Poverty
BT Life Experiences

Powerful Event Group Support
USE Critical Incident Stress Debriefing

POWs
USE Prisoners of War

Practice Guideline
SN Procedural policy issued by a regulatory agency or professional organization to aid health practitioners in patient care decisions.
BT Literary Formats
RT Professional Standards (RT)

Prazepam
USE Benzodiazepines

Prazosin
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Preadolescents
SN Ages 10-12 years. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT School Age Children

Predisposition
SN A condition of special susceptibility to a disease or disorder. Used for publications discussing events or conditions existing before a traumatic experience that influence the response to that experience.
UF Antecedents
Diathesis
Genetic Liability
Genetic Predisposition
Risk Factors
Susceptibility
Vulnerability
BT Etiology
RT Anticipatory Stress (RT)
Genetic Markers (RT)
Genetics (RT)
Revictimization (RT)

Prefrontal Cortex
SN Frontal lobe structure within the cerebral cortex that integrates sensory modalities and supports working memory, various aspects of executive functioning, and motivation.
BT Neuroanatomy

Pregnancy
SN Pregnancy or pregnancy-related events experienced as a traumatic event. For complications of pregnancy as sequelae to a traumatic event or experience, USE "Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes".
BT Life Experiences
RT Abortion (RT)
Childbirth (RT)
Miscarriage (RT)
Stillbirth (RT)

Pregnancy Termination
USE Abortion

Pregnenalone
USE Glucocorticoids

Premature Birth
USE Neonatal Stress

Premature Ejaculation
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Premature Sexual Behavior
USE Sexual Risk Taking

Premature Treatment Termination
USE Treatment Compliance

Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder
USE Premenstrual Syndrome

Premenstrual Syndrome
SN "Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 715-718, or other emotional and physical symptoms occurring during the luteal phase of the menstrual cycle that are severe enough to cause significant distress.
UF PMS (Premenstrual Syndrome)
Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder
BT Gynecological Symptoms

Prenatal Stress
SN Events occurring before birth considered as precipitants of psychological trauma.
BT Stressors

Preparation for Trial
USE Pretrial Preparation
Preparedness
USE Victim Services

Presbyterians
USE Protestants

Preschool Age Children
SN Ages 2-5 years. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Children

Preschool Students
UF Nursery School Students
BT Students

Preschool Teachers
USE Teachers

Prescription Drug Abuse
SN “Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorders” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 270-272, when the dependence or impairment is caused by self-administration of prescription drugs.
BT Drug Abuse

Presenile Dementia
USE Cognitive Disorders

Present Centered Therapy
SN Supportive intervention that focuses on current life problems as manifestations of PTSD, in which therapists help patients identify daily stresses and discuss them in a supportive, nondirective mode.
BT Psychotherapy

Pretraumatic Stress
USE Anticipatory Stress

Pretrial Preparation
SN Actions taken to gather evidence or prepare legal strategy in anticipation of a trial.
UF Depositions
Discovery
Interrogatories
Preparation for Trial
Pretrial Procedure
Trial Preparation
BT Trial Practice

Pretrial Procedure
USE Pretrial Preparation

Prevalence
USE Epidemiology

Prevention
SN Actions taken to prevent the development of PTSD or other mental disorders among patients or populations susceptible as a result of exposure to a traumatic event.
UF Anticipatory Preparation
Psychological Preparation
BT Treatment
NT Crisis Intervention
Decompression
Psychological Debriefing

Priests
USE Clergy

Primal Therapy
SN Combination of intensive individual therapy and group psychotherapy with emphasis on experience and expression of blocked traumatic events or feelings (primals) and their integration into total life functioning. Based on the writings of Arthur Janov. [APA]
UF Janovian Therapy
BT Psychotherapy

Primary Health Care
SN Health care provided at the patient’s initial point of contact with the health care system, often by a general practitioner, family physician, physician’s assistant, or nurse practitioner.
UF Family Medicine
General Practice
BT Treatment

Primary Hypersomnia
USE Hypersomnia

Primary Insomnia
USE Insomnia

Primary School Students
USE Elementary School Students

Primary School Teachers
USE Teachers

Primate Studies
USE Animal Models

Prison Guards
USE Prison Personnel
Prison Inmates
SN Used for persons incarcerated at the time described. For former prisoners, USE "Incarceration" AND "Survivors" OR USE "Hostage Taking" AND "Survivors"
UF Gaol Inmates
Inmates (Prison)
Jail Inmates
Prisoners
Remand Detainees
BT Affected Populations
NT Hostages
Political Prisoners
Prisoners of War
Prison Personnel
UF Guards (Prison)
Prison Guards
BT Emergency Personnel
Prison Riots
USE Prison Violence
Prison Violence
UF Prison Riots
BT (Violent Environments)
Prisoners
USE Prison Inmates
Prisoners of War
SN Used for those who were prisoners of war at the time of the work reported. For former prisoners of war, USE "War Imprisonment" AND "Survivors".
UF POWs
BT Prison Inmates
Prisoners of War (Former)
USE War Imprisonment
Probation
USE Sentencing
Problem Drinking
USE Alcohol Abuse
Problem Solving
USE Cognitive Processes
Problematic Sexual Behavior
USE Sexual Risk Taking
Process Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia
Process Therapy
USE Experiential Psychotherapy
Process-Experiential Psychotherapy
USE Experiential Psychotherapy
Professional Criticism
SN Evaluative comments on previously published work. [APA*]
BT Commentary
Professional Criticism Reply
SN Replies to comments on previously published work. [APA*]
BT Commentary
Professional Education
USE Professional Training
Professional Ethics
SN Moral principles of conducting professional research or practice. [APA]
UF Ethics
BT Policy Issues
RT Professional Standards (RT)
Professional Liability
SN Accountability and responsibility for proper performance of professional duties, enforceable by administrative penalties, civil remedies, or criminal sanctions.
UF Duty to Protect
BT Professional Standards
Professional Organizations
SN Publications dealing with professional organizations in general or with individual professional organizations. For specific organizations, consult the "Organizations" term list.
BT Nongovernmental Organizations
Professional School Students
USE Graduate Students
Professional Standards
SN Minimally acceptable levels of quality professional care or services maintained in order to promote the welfare of those who make use of such services. [APA]
BT Policy Issues
NT Professional Liability
RT Practice Guideline (RT)
Professional Ethics (RT)
Professional Supervision (RT)
Program Evaluation (RT)
Professional Supervision
SN Processes or techniques of supervision of fully trained educational or mental health personnel. [APA]
UF Supervision (Professional)
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
RT Professional Standards (RT)
Professional Training
SN Training in the practice of a societal role requiring a high degree of specialized knowledge and skill.
UF Professional Education
BT Education

Professional-Client Sexual Relations
USE Sexual Boundary Violations

Professors
USE Academics

Program Evaluation
SN Determination of the success of a program in achieving the goals intended.
BT Treatment
RT Professional Standards (RT)
Treatment Effectiveness (RT)

Progressive Relaxation Therapy
USE Relaxation Therapy

Projection
SN Defense mechanism in which a person attributes to someone else undesirable or unacceptable ideas, thoughts, feelings, or impulses.
BT Defense Mechanisms
RT Projective Identification (RT)

Projective Identification
SN Defense mechanism in which one's undesirable or unacceptable ideas, thoughts, feelings, or impulses are regarded as justifiable reaction to the behavior of others.
BT Defense Mechanisms
RT Identification (RT)
Projection (RT)

Projective Personality Measures
USE Assessment Instruments

Projective Techniques
SN Use of ambiguous or unstructured stimuli designed to elicit responses which are believed to reveal an individual's attitudes, defense modes or motivations, and personality structure. Used for publications of instruments employing projective techniques, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.) [APA*]
BT Assessment Instruments

Prolactin
USE Neuropeptides

Prolonged Exposure Therapy
SN Form of Exposure Therapy characterized by re-experiencing the traumatic event through remembering it and engaging with, rather than avoiding, reminders of the trauma.
UF Flooding Therapy
BT Exposure Therapy

Promiscuity
SN Transient, casual sexual relations with multiple partners.
UF Sexual Delinquency
BT Sexual Behavior

Propensity to Abuse
USE Abuse Propensity

Property Crimes
BT Crime
NT Arson
Burglary
Larceny
Robbery

Propranolol
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Prostitutes
USE Sex Workers

Prostitution
SN The act of offering sexual services in exchange for money, drugs. or other benefits, considered as a sequela to traumatic experiences. For studies of traumatic experiences among prostitutes, USE "Sex Workers".
BT Sexual Behavior

Protective Services
USE Social Casework

Protestant Law
USE Christian Law

Protestants
UF Anglicans
Baptists
Congregationalists
Episcopalian
Lutherans
Methodists
Pentecostals
Presbyterians
BT Christians
Protriptyline
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

**Provocative Tests**
SN Use of drugs for diagnostic purposes. For use of drugs for therapeutic purposes, USE "Drug Therapy" (etc.)
UF Challenge Tests
Lactate Infusion Test
Patient Challenge
BT Biologic Markers

Prozac
USE SSRIs

Prucalopride
USE Serotonergic Agents

Pseudoepileptic Seizures
USE Seizures

Pseudomemory
USE False Memory

Pseudoseizures
USE Seizures

Psilocybin (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

Psilocybin Abuse
USE Hallucinogen Abuse

Psychalgia
USE Physical Pain

Psychasthenia
USE War Neuroses

Psychedelic Drugs (Therapeutic Use)
USE Hallucinogenic Drugs

**Psychiatric Aides**
BT Mental Health Personnel

**Psychiatric Disorders**
SN Clinical syndromes coded on Axis I of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders.
UF Insanity
Mental Disorders
Nervous Breakdown
Psychopathology
Psychosocial Functioning
BT Effects
NT Adjustment Disorder
Anxiety Disorders
Childhood Disorders
Cognitive Disorders
Dissociative Disorders
Drug Abuse
Eating Disorders
Factitious Disorders
Impulse-Control Disorders
Mood Disorders
Psychotic Disorders
Sexual Disorders
Sleep Disorders
Somatoform Disorders

Psychiatric History
USE Patient History

**Psychiatric Hospitals**
SN Medical institutions for the care and treatment of persons with psychiatric disorders. [St*]
UF Asylums
Mental Hospitals
Sanatoriums
State Hospitals
BT Hospitals
RT Halfway Houses (RT)
Therapeutic Community (RT)

Psychiatric Inpatients
SN Persons who are inpatients in a psychiatric hospital at the time of the work reported.
BT Hospital Patients

**Psychiatric Nurses**
BT Nurses
Mental Health Personnel

Psychiatric Nurses
SEE Mental Health Personnel
AND Nurses

Psychiatric Social Work
USE Social Casework
Psychiatrist Patient Interaction
USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

Psychiatrists
BT Mental Health Personnel
Physicians

Psychic Numbing
USE Emotional Numbing

Psychic Shock
USE Acute Stress Disorder

Psychical Trauma
USE Traumatic Neuroses

Psychoactive Substance Use Disorders
USE Drug Abuse

Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapeutic technique based on the theories of Sigmund Freud, in which investigation of the patient's unconscious motivations, conflicts, and symbols is used to uncover the causes of psychological disturbances and maladaptive behaviors. For psychoanalytic theory as an approach to biography, history, or criticism, USE "Psychoanalytic Theory".
UF Explorative Therapy
Psychoanalytic Therapy
BT Psychotherapy
NT Dream Analysis
Self Psychology
RT Psychoanalytic Theory (RT)

Psychoanalytic Theory
SN The theory of the psychology of human development and behavior developed by Sigmund Freud and his followers. For applications of psychoanalysis to psychotherapy, USE "Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy".
BT Scientific Research
RT Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy (RT)

Psychoanalytic Therapy
USE Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy

Psychobiology
SN Scientific discipline emphasizing the holistic functioning of the individual in the environment in relation to normal or abnormal behavior. [APA]
BT Scientific Research
NT Psychopharmacology
Psychophysiology

Psychodiagnostic Interview
USE Interview Schedules

Psychodiagnostic Typologies
USE Nosology

Psychodrama
SN Projective technique and method of group psychotherapy developed by Jacob Moreno, in which personality make-up, interpersonal relations, conflicts, and emotional problems are explored through dramatization of meaningful situations. [APA*] (For other therapeutic uses of dramatic performance, USE "Drama Therapy".)
BT Group Psychotherapy
RT Drama Therapy (RT)

Psychodynamic Psychotherapy
SN Therapeutic approach that seeks to reengage normal mechanisms of adaptation by addressing what is unconscious and, in tolerable doses, making it conscious. The psychological meaning of a traumatic event is progressively understood within the context of the survivor's unique history, constitution, and aspirations. Psychodynamic psychotherapy is generally not as lengthy or intensive as psychoanalysis. (For formal psychoanalysis, USE "Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy")
UF MPTT
Multidimensional Psychodynamic Trauma Therapy
Psychodynamic Therapy
BT Psychotherapy
NT Time Limited Dynamic Psychotherapy

Psychoeducation
USE Psychodynamic Psychotherapy

Psychoendocrinology
USE Neuroendocrinology

Psychogenic Amnesia
USE Dissociative Amnesia

Psychogenic Anorgasmy
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Psychogenic Backache
USE Physical Pain

Psychogenic Confusion
USE Dissociative Disorders
Psychogenic Dyspareunia
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Psychogenic Fugue
USE Dissociative Fugue

Psychogenic Headache
USE Headache

Psychogenic Impotence
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Psychogenic Overeating
USE Eating Disorders

Psychogenic Seizures
USE Seizures

Psychogenic Vaginismus
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Psychoimmunology
SN Study of the relationship between the immune system and the emotions.
UF Psychoneuroimmunology
BT Psychophysiology

Psychoinfantile Personality Disorder
USE Histrionic Personality Disorder

Psychological Debriefing
SN Psychological and educational process in which individuals or groups of survivors are encouraged to review the major elements of a traumatic experience soon after exposure to it.
BT Prevention
NT Critical Incident Stress Debriefing

Psychological Endurance
USE Resilience

Psychological First Aid
USE Crisis Intervention

Psychological Maltreatment
USE Emotional Abuse

Psychological Preparation
USE Prevention

Psychological Resilience
USE Resilience

Psychological Syndromes
USE (Traumatic Syndromes)

Psychologists
BT Mental Health Personnel

Psychometric Instruments
USE Assessment Instruments

Psychomotor Therapy
USE Recreation Therapy

Psychoneuroimmunology
USE Psychoimmunology

Psychoneurotic Personality Disorder
USE Personality Disorders

Psychopathic Personality Disorder
USE Antisocial Personality Disorder

Psychopathology
USE Psychiatric Disorders

Psychopathy
USE Antisocial Personality Disorder

Psychopharmacology
SN Study of the mechanisms underlying the mental and behavioral effects of drugs. For the administration of drugs to treat psychiatric disorders, USE "Drug Therapy".
UF Neuropharmacology
Pharmacokinetics
Pharmacology
BT Psychobiology

Psychophysiological Assessment
SN The measurement of physiological levels and responses to trauma-related emotional cues.
BT Assessment

Psychophysiological Insomnia
USE Insomnia

Psychophysiological Psychotherapy
USE Autogenic Training

Psychophysiology
SN Branch of psychology concerned with the physiological correlates of cognitive, emotional, and behavioral processes. Used for the scientific discipline or the psychophysiological processes themselves. [APA]
UF ERP
Event-Related Potential
Evoked Potential
BT Psychobiology
NT Biological Rhythms
Psychoimmunology

Psychosexual Behavior
USE Sexual Behavior

Psychosexual Disorders
USE Sexual Disorders

Psychosis
USE Psychotic Disorders
Psychosocial Functioning
USE Psychiatric Disorders

Psychosocial Rehabilitation
SN Programs, techniques, or processes of treatment by which individuals removed from normal community life acquire psychological and social skills and attitudes which facilitate community reentry. [APA*]
UF Rehabilitation (Psychosocial)
BT Treatment
NT Social Skills Training
   Therapeutic Social Clubs
   Vocational Rehabilitation
RT Halfway Houses (RT)

Psychosomatic Disorders
USE Somatization Disorder

Psychosurgical Treatment
SN The use of psychosurgery in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders. For psychosurgery experienced as a traumatic event, USE "Surgical Procedures".
UF Leukotomy
   Lobotomy
   Thalamotomy
BT Neurosurgical Treatment

Psychotherapeutic Procedures
SN Incidents occurring during the course of psychotherapy experienced or perceived as traumatic.
BT Medical Procedures
RT Negative Therapeutic Reaction (RT)

Psychotherapeutic Processes
SN Experiential, attitudinal, emotional, or behavioral phenomena occurring during the course of psychotherapy. Applies to the client or psychotherapist individually or to their interaction. [APA] Used for descriptions of the mechanics of psychotherapeutic sessions.
UF Client Counselor Interaction
   Counselor Client Interaction
   Cultural Differences
   Cultural Sensitivity
   Doctor Patient Interaction
   Ethnic Sensitivity
   Nurse Patient Interaction
   Patient Therapist Interaction
   Physician Patient Interaction
   Psychiatrist Patient Interaction
   Therapeutic Alliance
   Therapeutic Processes
   Therapeutic Relationship
   Therapist Patient Interaction
BT Treatment
NT Boundary Violations
   Computer Assisted Psychotherapy
   Countertransference
   Interpretation Services
   Manual-Based Treatments
   Patient Selection
   Professional Supervision
   Transference
   Vicarious Traumatization
RT Cross Cultural Treatment (RT)
   Retraumatization (RT)

Psychotherapeutic Transference
USE Transference

Psychotherapists
USE Mental Health Personnel
### Psychotherapy

**SN** Therapeutic interaction between a mental health professional and a patient, couple, family, or group that uses verbal, psychoeducational, or behavioral methods rather than drugs or other physical treatments.

**UF** Adolescent Psychotherapy  
Child Psychotherapy  
Eclectic Psychotherapy  
Geriatric Psychotherapy  
Reconstructive Psychotherapy

**BT** Treatment

**NT** Adlerian Psychotherapy  
Analytical Psychotherapy  
Autogenic Training  
Body Psychotherapy  
Brief Psychotherapy  
Client Centered Psychotherapy  
Cognitive Behavioral Therapy  
Constructivist Therapy  
Ego State Therapy  
EMDR  
EmotionFocused Therapy  
Energy Psychotherapy  
Existential Psychotherapy  
Experiential Psychotherapy  
Expressive Psychotherapy  
Family Therapy  
Gestalt Therapy  
Group Psychotherapy  
Guided Imagery  
Hypnotherapy  
Individual Psychotherapy  
Insight Therapy  
Interpersonal Psychotherapy  
Logotherapy  
Neurolinguistic Programming  
Persuasion Therapy  
Play Therapy  
PresentCentered Therapy  
Primal Therapy  
Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy  
Psychodynamic Psychotherapy  
Rational Emotive Therapy  
Reality Therapy  
Relationship Therapy  
Sex Therapy  
Supportive Psychotherapy  
Thought Field Therapy  
Transactional Analysis  
Transpersonal Psychotherapy  
Traumatic Incident Reduction

**RT** Feminist Therapy (RT)  
Pastoral Counseling (RT)

### Psychotic Disorders

**SN** "Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 273-315.

**UF** Acute Polymorphic Psychotic Disorder  
Acute Psychotic Disorders  
Brief Psychotic Disorder  
Chronic Hallucinatory Psychosis  
Folie a Deux  
Induced Delusional Disorder  
Psychosis  
Shared Psychotic Disorder  
Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder

**BT** Transient Psychotic Disorders

**NT** Delusional Disorder  
Schizophrenia

### Psychoticism

**SN** Tendency to display aggressiveness and interpersonal hostility.

**BT** Personality Traits

### PTSD

**SN** Used for papers which specifically refer to PTSD (or post-traumatic stress disorder(s), post-traumatic stress syndrome(s), etc.) without reference to the definition contained within a particular edition of DSM.

**UF** Gross Stress Reaction (DSM-I)  
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (DSM-II)  
Transient Situational Disturbances

**BT** (Stress Disorders)  
(Stress Disorder Symptoms)

**NT** Complex PTSD  
PTSD (DSM-3)  
PTSD (DSM-IV)  
PTSD (ICD-10)

**PTSD (DSM-5)**

SN "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder" as defined in DSM-5.

**BT** PTSD

**PTSD (DSM-III)**

SN "Post-traumatic Stress Disorder" as defined in DSM-III, pp. 236-238.

**BT** PTSD
PTSD (DSM-III-R)
BT PTSD

PTSD (DSM-IV)
SN "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 424-429.
BT PTSD

PTSD (ICD-10)
SN "Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder" (F43.1) as defined in ICD-10, pp. 147-149
BT PTSD

PTSD (ICD-9)
SN "Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder" as defined in ICD-9.
BT PTSD

PTSD Assessment Instruments
SN Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess the presence or extent of PTSD or PTSD symptoms. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)
BT Assessment Instruments

Public Health
USE Victim Services

Public Opinion
SN The attitude of a significant portion of a population toward any given proposition, based upon a measurable amount of factual evidence, and involving some degree of reflection, analysis, and reasoning. [MeSH]
BT Policy Issues
NT Health Personnel Attitudes
RT Mass Media (RT)

Public Safety Personnel
USE Emergency Personnel

Publication Trends
USE Bibliometrics

Puerto Rican Americans
SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Puerto Ricans
BT Hispanic Americans Caribbean Islanders

Puerto Ricans
USE Puerto Rican Americans

Pulmonary Disease
USE Respiratory Diseases

Pulmonary Symptoms
SN Pulmonary symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For pulmonary disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Respiratory Diseases".
UF Respiratory Symptoms
BT Somatic Symptoms

Pyromania
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Qataris
BT Arabs

Qi
USE Traditional Medicine

Qi-Gong Psychotic Reaction
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Quadriplegia
USE Spinal Cord Injuries

Quality of Life
SN The effects of trauma or mental disorders on survivors' or family members' lifestyle or daily functioning.
UF Activities of Daily Living
Daily Living Activities
Functional Health
Functional Impairment
Life Satisfaction
BT Effects
NT Occupational Functioning

Querulant Personality Disorder
USE Paranoid Personality Disorder

Quetiapine
USE Atypical Antipsychotics

Rabbis
USE Clergy

Race Relations
USE Intergroup Relations

Racial and Ethnic Relations
USE Intergroup Relations

Racial Discrimination
USE Persecution

Racial Identity
USE Ethnic Identity

Radiation Treatment
USE Radiotherapy
Radiotherapy
SN Use of ionizing radiation in cancer treatment to control or kill malignant cells.
UF Radiation Treatment
BT Medical Procedures

Rage
USE Anger

Ragging
USE Peer Abuse

Rail Traffic Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

Railroad Accidents
UF Commuter Train Accidents
Metro (Railroad) Accidents
Rail Traffic Accidents
Railway Accidents
Suburban Train Accidents
Subway Accidents
Train (Railroad) Accidents
BT Accidents

Railroad Personnel
USE Transport Workers

Railway Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

Railway Brain
USE Traumatic Neuroses

Railway Spine
USE Traumatic Neuroses

Ranch Workers
USE Agricultural Workers

Ranchers
USE Agricultural Workers

Randomized Clinical Trial
SN Clinical trials in which patients are randomly assigned to treatment groups, either of different treatments or of one or more treatments and a placebo.
UF Randomized Control Trial
Trial (Randomized Clinical)
BT Clinical Trial
RT Posttreatment Followup (RT)
Treatment Effectiveness (RT)

Randomized Control Trial
USE Randomized Clinical Trial

Rap Groups
USE Group Psychotherapy

Rapamycin
USE Antibiotic Drugs

Rape
UF Extrafamilial Sexual Abuse
Forcible Rape
Molestation
Sexual Abuse (Extrafamilial)
Sexual Molestation
Statutory Rape
BT Assault
NT Acquaintance Rape
Partner Rape
RT Sexual Harassment (RT)

Rape Crisis Centers
SN Community-based agencies providing counseling services and legal advocacy for rape survivors, and engaging in education and advocacy directed at rape prevention and improved treatment of rape victims.
BT Outpatient Treatment

Rape Trauma Syndrome
SN Configurations of symptoms defined and used in forensic (rather than psychiatric) contexts.
BT (Traumatic Syndromes)

Rapists
USE Perpetrators

Rational Emotive Therapy
SN Therapy based on the work of Albert Ellis that stresses cognitive, philosophic, and value-oriented aspects of personality and views the goal of treatment as the client's development of rational as opposed to irrational beliefs about his/her problem.
[APA]
BT Psychotherapy

Rationalization
SN Defense mechanism in which plausible means are used to justify or make tolerable irrational or unacceptable behavior, motives, or feelings.
BT Defense Mechanisms

RCBF
USE Brain Imaging

Reaction Formation
SN Defense mechanism which leads to the formation of behaviors and attitudes opposite to the repressed anxiety-inducing behavior or feelings. [APA]
BT Defense Mechanisms
Reactivation

SN Exacerbation of PTSD or other sequelae of a traumatic event, caused by exposure to a second traumatic event or to stimuli reminiscent of the original trauma.

UF Exacerbation

BT Effects

Reactive Attachment Disorder

USE Childhood Disorders

Reactive Schizophrenia

USE Schizophrenia

Readjustment Counseling Centers

USE Veterans Centers

Reality Therapy

SN Method of psychotherapeutic treatment based on concepts developed by William Glasser. It assumes the client's personal responsibility for his/her behavior. The therapist actively guides the client to accurate self-perception leading to the choice of behaviors that will provide more effective control of his/her life.

UF Integrity Therapy

BT Psychotherapy

Receptor Binding

SN Affinity processes occurring between chemical substances and specific cellular sites in the body (e.g., blood platelet or neural receptor binding of an adrenergic drug.) [APA]

BT Neurophysiology

Recidivism

SN Re-offending on the part of a person who has been convicted of crime.

BT Criminal Behavior

Reciprocal Inhibition Therapy

SN Form of behavior therapy which seeks to evoke one response in order to bring about a suppression or decrease in the strength of a simultaneous response. Used to weaken unadaptive habits, particularly anxiety responses. [APA]

BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

RT Systematic Desensitization Therapy (RT)

Recreational Therapy

SN Use of hobbies, sports, and other leisure time activities for therapeutic purposes.

UF Activity Therapy

Psychomotor Therapy

Therapeutic Recreation

BT Treatment

NT Adventure Therapy

RT Animal Assisted Therapy (RT)

Creative Arts Therapy (RT)

Therapeutic Physical Exercise (RT)

Recurrent Depressive Disorder

USE Depressive Disorders

Recurrent Hypersomnia

USE Hypersomnia

Recurrent Manic Episodes

USE Bipolar Disorders

Red Crescent Workers

USE Relief Workers

Red Cross Workers

USE Relief Workers

Redecision Therapy

USE Transactional Analysis

Reexperiencing

SN Symptoms corresponding to Criterion "B" of the DSM criteria for PTSD.

BT (Stress Disorder Symptoms)

NT Anniversary Reactions

Dissociative Symptoms

Intrusive Thoughts

Refugee Law

SN Law relating to the rights and responsibilities of refugees and persons claiming refugee status.

BT Legal Processes

RT Immigration Law (RT)

Migration Policy (RT)

Refugee Policy

USE Migration Policy

Recovery Programs

USE Twelve Step Programs
Refugees

SN Persons who have left the country of their nationality, or who have no nationality and have left the country of their former habitual residence, as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of conflict, violence, or disaster, or to escape persecution or in fear of persecution.

UF Political Refugees
War Refugees

BT Displaced Persons
Asylum Seekers

Regional Cerebral Blood Flow
USE Brain Imaging

Registers
USE Directory

Regression
SN Defense mechanism in which a person undergoes a partial or total return to earlier levels of development.

BT Defense Mechanisms

Relaxation Therapy
SN Therapy emphasizing relaxation and teaching the patient how to relax in order to reduce psychological tensions. [APA]

UF Massage Therapy
Muscle Relaxation Therapy
Neuromuscular Relaxation
Progressive Relaxation Therapy
Yoga

BT Behavior Modification

RT Autogenic Training (RT)
Body Psychotherapy (RT)
Hypnotherapy (RT)
Meditation (RT)
Systematic Desensitization Therapy

Relief Workers

UF Humanitarian Aid Workers
Mogen David Adom Workers
Red Crescent Workers
Red Cross Workers

BT Emergency Personnel

Religion in Therapy
SN Incorporation of religious teachings, beliefs, imagery, or practices into therapeutic intervention.

BT Treatment

NT Pastoral Counseling
Shamanism

RT Ritual Therapy (RT)

Religiosity
SN Extent of one's involvement, participation, or interest in religion.

UF Faith (Religious)
Religious Faith

BT Personality Traits

RT Spirituality (RT)

Religious Discrimination
USE Persecution

Religious Faith
USE Religiosity
Religious Groups

SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.

BT Affected Populations

NT Atheists
Baha’is
Buddhists
Christians
Confucianists
Druze
Hindus
Humanists
Jains
Jews
Mandaeans
Muslims
Shintoists
Sikhs
Taoists
Yezidis
Zoroastrians

Religious Law

SN Rules of conduct prescribed by religious authority or tradition.

BT Legal Processes

NT Christian Law
Hindu Law
Islamic Law
Jewish Law

Religious Personnel

BT (Occupational Groups)

NT Clergy
Lay Religious Personnel
Missionaries
Monks
Nuns

Religious Rituals

USE Ritual Therapy

Relinquishment of Custody

USE Loss of Custody

Relocation

SN The process of vacating a fixed location (such as a residence or business) and settling in a different one.

UF Moving House
Resettlement
Voluntary Migration

BT Life Experiences

RT Migration (RT)

Reluctance to Seek Care

USE Health Care Utilization

Remand Detainees

USE Prison Inmates

Remeron

USE Atypical Antidepressants

Remission

SN Disappearance or diminution of symptoms.

UF Abatement of Symptoms
BT Effects

Remote Trauma

USE Distant Trauma

Repatriation Hospitals

USE Veterans Hospitals

Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation

SN Application of rapidly alternating magnetic fields to the scalp to induce small focal electrical currents in superficial cortex.

[85064*]

BT Brain Stimulation

Repressed Memory

USE Memory Retrieval Techniques

Repression

SN Unconscious defense mechanism in which unacceptable mental contents are banished or kept out of consciousness. Compare "Suppression" (in which the process is a conscious one).

BT Defense Mechanisms

RT Memory Retrieval Techniques (RT)

Reproductive Technology

SN Use of medical technology to treat infertility or to provide infertile persons with the opportunity to produce children.

UF Artificial Insemination
Assisted Reproductive Technology
Fertilization (In Vitro)
In Vitro Fertilization

BT Medical Procedures

Rescue Workers

USE Emergency Personnel

Research Administration

USE Research Management

Research Management

SN Institutional infrastructure, policies, regulations, and procedures governing the design, conduct, and publication of scientific and clinical research.

UF Research Administration
BT Scientific Research
Research Needs
SN Identification of topics on which further research is desirable and suggestions for conducting that research.
BT Scientific Research

Research Participation
SN The experience of being a subject of medical, psychological, or social-scientific research.
BT Stressors
NT Experimental Stressors

Research Personnel
UF Researchers
BT (Occupational Groups)
Researchers
USE Research Personnel
Reserpine
USE Antiadrenergic Agents

Reservation Residents
SN Residents on lands formally reserved for native or indigenous peoples, whether or not members of the group for whom the land is reserved. Use in addition to "Native Americans", "Indigenous peoples", etc., as needed.
BT Affected Populations
RT Aboriginal Australians (RT)
Indigenous Peoples (RT)
Native Americans (RT)
Native Canadians (RT)

Reserve Personnel
SN Used for personnel on military duty at the time of the work reported. For personnel no longer on military duty at the time of the work reported, USE "Veterans".
BT Military Personnel
Resettlement
USE Relocation
Residential Care Institutions
USE Treatment Facilities

Residential Schools
SN Educational institutions in which pupils are housed overnight apart from their families.
UF Boarding Schools
BT Stressors
Residents of Shelters
USE Shelter Residents
Residual Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Resilience
SN Ability to adapt successfully to adverse conditions.
UF Hardiness
Psychological Endurance
Psychological Resilience
BT Personality Traits

Resistance Fighters
SN Used for present or former resistance fighters.
BT Military Personnel

Resource Loss
SN The loss of "objects, conditions, personal characteristics, and energies that are either themselves valued for survival, directly or indirectly, or that serve as a means of achieving these resources". [Hobfoll]
UF Conservation of Resources
Loss of Resources
Social Support Deterioration
BT Effects
RT Learned Helplessness (RT)
Self Efficacy (RT)
Social Support Networks (RT)

Respiratory Diseases
SN Respiratory diseases experienced as traumatic events. For respiratory symptoms resulting from psychological trauma, USE "Pulmonary Symptoms".
UF Asthma
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
Lung Disease
Pulmonary Disease
BT Diseases
RT Chronic Diseases (RT)
Respiratory Symptoms
USE Pulmonary Symptoms
Responsa
USE Jewish Law
Restorative Justice
USE Therapeutic Jurisprudence
Retarded Persons
USE Mentally Retarded
Retirement
BT Life Experiences
Retraumatization
SN Therapy for PTSD or related disorders experienced as a traumatic event in itself.
BT Negative Therapeutic Reaction
RT Psychotherapeutic Processes (RT)
Revictimization (RT)

Reunionese
SN Inhabitants of Reunion.
BT Africans

Reunions
SN Gatherings with persons who experienced or were affected by a common traumatic event.
BT Life Experiences

Revictimization
SN Trauma survivor’s experience of being subjected to a subsequent traumatic experience.
BT Multiple Traumatic Events
RT Learned Helplessness (RT)
Predisposition (RT)
Retraumatization (RT)

Rewind Technique
USE Neurolinguistic Programming

Risk Factors
USE Predisposition

Risperidone
USE Atypical Antipsychotics

Ritalin
USE Dopaminergic Agents

Ritual Abuse
SN Used to refer to a crime committed as part of a religious or pseudo-religious ritual.
ALSO USE names of specific crimes (such as "Homicide" or "Rape") as appropriate.
UF Satanism
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)
RT Genital Mutilation (RT)

Ritual Therapy
SN The use of rituals (whether derived from ethnic, fraternal, or religious tradition, or invented for therapeutic purposes) as an adjunct to treatment.
UF Ceremony in Therapy
Exorcism
Freemasonry (Rituals)
Masonic Rituals
Native American Rituals
Religious Rituals
Sweat Lodge Ritual
Therapeutic Rituals
Tribal Rituals
BT Treatment
RT Religion in Therapy (RT)
Shamanism (RT)

Road Accidents
USE Motor Traffic Accidents

Robbery
SN Stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence; including attempted robbery.
UF Mugging
BT Property Crimes
NT Piracy
RT Assault (RT)

Rodent Studies
USE Animal Models

Rogerian Psychotherapy
USE Client Centered Psychotherapy

Roma
UF Gipsies
Gypsies
Romany
Sinti
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)

Roman Catholic Law
USE Canon Law

Roman Catholics
UF Catholics
BT Christians

Romanian Americans
USE European Americans

Romanians
BT Europeans
Romany
USE Roma

Rootwork
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes
Rumination
  SN Repetitive focusing on distressing thoughts, and on their possible causes and consequences.
  BT Cognitive Processes

Runaways
  SN Minors who have left the homes of their parents or legal guardians with the intention of remaining independent of their control.
  BT Affected Populations
  RT Homelessness (RT)

Rural Populations
  BT Affected Populations
  RT Agricultural Workers (RT)

Russian Americans
  USE European Americans

Russian Orthodox
  USE Orthodox Christians

Russians
  BT Europeans
  NT Chechens

Russo-Japanese War
  SN War in 1904-1905 between Russia and Japan for control of Manchuria and Korea.
  BT (Individual Wars)

Rwandan Genocide
  USE Genocide

Rwandans
  BT Africans

Sabans
  BT Caribbean Islanders

Sadism (Sexual)
  USE Paraphilias

Sadistic Personality Disorder
  USE Personality Disorders

Sadomasochism
  USE Paraphilias

Saharans
  USE Sahrawis

Sahraouis
  USE Sahrawis

Sahrawis
  SN Inhabitants of Western Sahara (formerly Spanish Sahara).
  UF Saharans
    Sahraouis
    Spanish Saharans
    Western Saharans
  BT Africans

Sailors (Merchant)
  USE Merchant Marine Personnel

Sailors (Navy)
  USE Navy Personnel

Saint Eustatius (Inhabitants)
  USE Sint Eustatians

Saint Helenians
  BT Africans

Saint Kitts (Inhabitants)
  USE Kittitians

Saint Lucia
  USE Kittitians

Saint Lucians
  BT Caribbean Islanders

Saint Maarten (Inhabitants)
  USE Sint Maartenians

Saint Pierreans
  SN Inhabitants of the Territorial Collectivity of Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
  BT (North Americans)

Saint Vincentians
  UF Vincentians
  BT Caribbean Islanders

Sales Personnel
  USE White Collar Workers

Salvadorans
  BT Central Americans

Sammarinese
  SN Inhabitants of the Republic of San Marino.
  UF San Marino (Inhabitants)
  BT Europeans

Samoans
  SN Inhabitants of the Independent State of Samoa (formerly called Western Samoa).
  For inhabitants of American Samoa, USE "American Samoans".
  UF Western Samoans
  BT Pacific Islanders

San Marino (Inhabitants)
  USE Sammarinese
Sanatoriums
USE Psychiatric Hospitals

Sand Tray Therapy
USE Play Therapy

Sangue Dormido
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Sao Tomeans
BT Africans

Sarcoma
USE Cancer

Sar
USE Chemical Warfare

Satanism
USE Ritual Abuse

Satyriasis
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Saudis
BT Arabs

Scandinavian Americans
USE European Americans

Schizoaffective Disorder
USE Schizophrenia

Schizotypal Personality Disorder
SN “Schizotypal Personality Disorder” as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 641-645.
BT Personality Disorders

Scholars
USE Academics

Scholastic Achievement
USE Academic Achievement

Scholastic Performance
USE Academic Achievement

School Achievement
USE Academic Achievement

School Age Children
SN Ages 6-12 years. Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
UF Latency Age Children
BT Children
NT Preadolescents

School Based Treatment
SN Treatment provided by medical or mental health professionals on school premises.
BT Treatment Facilities

School Homicide
SEE Homicide
AND School Violence

School Performance
USE Academic Achievement

School Personnel
UF School Support Staff
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Teachers

School Support Staff
USE School Personnel

School Violence
UF Campus Violence
UF+ School Homicide
BT (Violent Environments)
RT Peer Abuse (RT)

Schoolteachers
USE Teachers
### Scientific Research

**BT** Broader Term  
**NT** Narrower Term  
**RT** Related Term  
**UF** Used For

<table>
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<td>Animal Models</td>
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<td>Scriptotherapy</td>
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<td>USE Graphic Art</td>
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<td>Seamen (Navy)</td>
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<td>USE Navy Personnel</td>
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<td>Second Generation Antidepressants</td>
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<td>USE Atypical Antidepressants</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second Generation Antipsychotics</td>
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<td>USE Atypical Antipsychotics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second Messengers</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Neurotrophic Factors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Secondary Migration

**SN** The voluntary movement of migrants or refugees within their receiving country away from the community in which they originally resided. [ITRT]  
**BT** Migration

<table>
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<th>Subject</th>
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<td>Secondary School Students</td>
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<td>USE High School Students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary Traumatization</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Trauma Contagion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sedative Abuse

**SN** "Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 261-270.  
**UF** Anxiolytic Abuse  
Anxiolytic Intoxication  
Anxiolytic Use Disorders  
Anxiolytic Withdrawal  
Anxiolytic-Induced Disorders  
Anxiolytic-Related disorders  
Hypnotic Abuse  
Hypnotic Intoxication  
Hypnotic Use Disorders  
Hypnotic Withdrawal  
Hypnotic-Induced Disorders  
Hypnotic-Related disorders  
Sedative Intoxication  
Sedative Use Disorders  
Sedative Withdrawal  
Sedative-Induced Disorders  
Sedative-Related Disorders  
**BT** Drug Abuse

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<tr>
<td>Sedative Intoxication</td>
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<td>USE Sedative Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sedative Use Disorders</td>
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<td>USE Sedative Abuse</td>
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<td>Sedative-induced Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Sedative Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sedative-Related Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Sedative Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sedatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Antianxiety Drugs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Seeking Safety

**SN** Present-focused form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy originally developed by Lisa Najavits to treat patients dually diagnosed with PTSD and substance abuse.  
**BT** Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

<table>
<thead>
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<td>Seizure Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Seizures</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Seizures
SN Symptoms associated with abnormal electrical activity in the brain, often resulting in distressing psychomotor activity. [SWD]
UF Convulsions
Epileptic Seizures
Nonepileptic Seizures
Pseudoepileptic Seizures
Pseudoseizures
Psychogenic Seizures
Seizure Disorders
BT Somatic Symptoms

Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors
USE SSRIs

Selective Serotonin/Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors
USE SNRIs

Self Acceptance
USE Self Esteem

Self Blame
USE Guilt

Self Concept
SN One's conception of one's own identity, personality, and worth as a person, including not only behavioral, physical, and internal characteristics but also identification by gender, racial or ethnic group, socioeconomic class, age, etc.
UF Bodily Shame
Body Image
Gender Identity
Gender Role
Ideal Self
Identity (Personal)
Personal Identity
Self Image
BT Effects
NT Ethnic Identity
Moral Development
Self Esteem
Trauma Centrality

Self Confidence
USE Self Esteem

Self Control
SN Ability to control one's emotions, behavior, and desires.
BT Personality Traits

Self Defense
SN Defendant's claim that alleged criminal conduct was undertaken for the protection of his/her person, property, or habitation, or that of a family member.
BT Criminal Pleas

Self Destructive Behavior
SN Deliberately or indirectly self-harmful behavior or cognitions. [APA]
UF Health Risk Behavior
Self Harming Behavior
BT Effects
NT Completed Suicide
Self Inflicted Wounds
Self Mutilation
Suicidality

Self Efficacy
SN Cognitive mechanism based on expectations or beliefs about one's ability to perform actions necessary to produce a given effect. Also, a theoretical component of behavior change in various therapeutic treatments. [APA]
UF Efficacy Expectations
BT Effects
RT Resource Loss (RT)

Self Esteem
SN An individual's sense of personal worth that is derived more from inner thoughts and values than from praise and recognition from others. [SWG]
UF Self Acceptance
Self Confidence
Self Respect
BT Self Concept
RT Shame (RT)

Self Harming Behavior
USE Self Destructive Behavior

Self Help Techniques
SN Techniques, materials, or processes designed to help individuals solve their problems without unnecessary dependence upon professional assistance.
UF Self Instructional Training
Self Management
BT Treatment
NT Twelve Step Programs
RT Support Groups (RT)
Therapeutic Social Clubs (RT)

Self Image
USE Self Concept
**Self Inflicted Wounds**
- **SN** Any injury to body tissue (including bones) resulting from self directed mechanical violence [APA]. Compare "Self Mutilation".
- **BT** Self Destructive Behavior
- **RT** Self Mutilation (RT)

**Self Instructional Training**
- **USE** Self Help Techniques

**Self Mutilation**
- **SN** Act of inflicting permanent physical damage to oneself, such as cutting off or destroying a limb or other part of the body [APA]. Compare "Self Inflicted Wounds".
- **BT** Self Destructive Behavior
- **RT** Self Inflicted Wounds (RT)

**Self Psychology**
- **SN** Psychoanalytical technique developed by Heinz Kohut focusing on the self as a narcissistic structure that develops independently of the id, ego, and superego.
- **BT**Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy

**Self Report Instruments**
- **SN** Questionnaires so structured that clients or patients can supply the information required without the active participation of the therapist or researcher. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)
- **BT** Assessment Instruments

**Self Respect**
- **USE** Self Esteem

**Self-Defeating Personality Disorder**
- **USE** Personality Disorders

**Senate**
- **USE** Government Policy Making

**Senegalese**
- **BT** Africans

**Senile Dementia**
- **USE** Cognitive Disorders

**Senile Psychosis**
- **USE** Cognitive Disorders

**Senior Citizens**
- **USE** Aged

**Seniors**
- **USE** Aged

**Sensation Seeking**
- **SN** Tendency to search for varied and novel experiences and feelings and to take risks in pursuing them.
- **UF** Novelty Seeking
- **BT** Stimulation Seeking

**Sense Making**
- **USE** World Assumptions

**Sensitive Paranoid Personality Disorder**
- **USE** Paranoid Personality Disorder

**Sensitiver Beziehungswahn**
- **USE** Delusional Disorder

**Sensitivity Training**
- **USE** Social Skills Training

**Sensorimotor Psychotherapy**
- **USE** Body Psychotherapy

**Sensorineural Hearing Loss**
- **USE** Hearing Disorders

**Sensory Integration Treatment**
- **USE** Occupational Therapy

**Sentencing**
- **SN** Pronouncement of the court's judgment upon a defendant after his/her conviction in a criminal prosecution, imposing the punishment to be inflicted.
- **UF** Pardoning
- **Parole**
- **Post-Conviction Review**
- **Probation**
- **BT** Criminal Proceedings

**Separation**
- **SN** Loss of companionship of a person meaningful in one's life.
- **UF** Marital Separation
- **BT** Bereavement
- **NT** Divorce
- **Loss of Custody**

**Serax**
- **USE** Benzodiazepines

**Serbian Americans**
- **USE** European Americans

**Serbs**
- **BT** Europeans
- **RT** Yugoslavs (RT)
Serious Mental Illness
USE Mental Illness
Seriously Mentally Ill
USE Mentally Ill
Sero tonergic Agents
SN Therapeutic use of antidepressant
drugs that target the 5-HT system.
UF 5HT Agonists
5HT Antagonists
Cisapride
MCPP
Meta-chlorophenyl Piperazine
Metoclopremidine
Ondansetron
Prucalopride
Tegaserod
BT Antidepressant Drugs
Serotonin
USE Neurotransmitters
Sertraline
USE SSRIs
Servicemen
USE Military Personnel
Severe Mental Illness
USE Mental Illness
Severely Mentally Ill
USE Mentally Ill
Sex Groups
SN Do not use this term for indexing or
searching.
BT Affected Populations
NT Females
Males
Sex Therapy
SN Treatment of specific sexual function
disturbances or therapy aimed at improving
sexual relationships. [APA]
UF Sexually Focused Treatment
BT Psychotherapy
Sex Trafficking
USE Human Trafficking
Sex Workers
UF Exotic Dancers
Prostitutes
Strippers
BT (Occupational Groups)
Sexual Abuse (Intrafamilial)
USE Incest
Sexual Acting Out
USE Sexual Risk Taking
Sexual Addiction
USE Sexual Risk Taking
Sexual Anhedonia
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Sexual Arousal Disorders
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Sexual Aversion Disorder
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Sexual Behavior
SN Behavior regarding procreation and
the pursuit of erotic pleasure.
UF Psychosexual Behavior
BT Effects
NT Homosexuality
Promiscuity
Prostitution
Sexual Risk Taking
Sexual Boundary Violations
SN Sexual interactions between therapist
and patient or client that extend improperly
beyond their professional relationship.
UF Patient-Therapist Sexual Relations
Professional-Client Sexual Relations
Therapist-Patient Sexual Relations
BT Boundary Violations
Sexual Compulsion
USE Sexual Risk Taking
Sexual Delinquency
USE Promiscuity
Sexual Desire Disorders
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Sexual Deviations
USE Paraphilias
Sexual Discrimination
USE Persecution
Sexual Disorders
SN "Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 493-538.
UF Egodystonic Sexual Orientation
Psychosexual Disorders
Sexual Maturation Disorder
Sexual Relationship Disorder
BT Psychiatric Disorders
NT Gender Identity Disorders
Paraphilias
Sexual Dysfunctions
SN "Sexual Dysfunctions" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 493-522.
UF Anhedonia (Sexual)
Dyspareunia
Erectile Dysfunction
Excessive Sexual Drive
Failure of Genital Response
Female Orgasmic Disorder
Female Sexual Arousal Disorder
Frigidity
Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder
Impotence
Inhibited Female Orgasm
Inhibited Male Orgasm
Inhibited Orgasm
Lack of Sexual Desire
Lack of Sexual Enjoyment
Loss of Sexual Desire
Male Erectile Disorder
Male Orgasmic Disorder
Nymphomania
Orgasm Disorders
Orgasmic Dysfunction
Premature Ejaculation
Psychogenic Anorgasm
Psychogenic Dyspareunia
Psychogenic Impotence
Psychogenic Vaginismus
Satyriasis
Sexual Anhedonia
Sexual Arousal Disorders
Sexual Aversion Disorder
Sexual Desire Disorders
Sexual Pain Disorders
Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
Vaginismus
BT Sexual Disorders

Sexual Harassment
SN "Unwelcome physical or verbal conduct of a sexual nature in the workplace or academia." [Diane K. Shrier]
UF Eve Teasing
Harassment, Sexual
BT (Harassment)
RT Rape (RT)
Stalking (RT)
Sexual Masochism
USE Paraphilias
Sexual Maturation Disorder
USE Sexual Disorders
Sexual Minorities
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT Affected Populations
NT Homosexuals
Transgendered Persons
Transsexuals
Sexual Molestation
USE Rape
Sexual Pain Disorders
USE Sexual Dysfunctions
Sexual Preference Disorders
USE Paraphilias
Sexual Relationship Disorder
USE Sexual Disorders
Sexual Risk Taking
SN Destructive or maladaptive sexual behavior.
UF Acting Out (Sexual)
Inappropriate Sexual Behavior
Premature Sexual Behavior
Problematic Sexual Behavior
Sexual Acting Out
Sexual Addiction
Sexual Compulsion
Unsafe Sex
BT Sexual Behavior

Sexual Sadism
USE Paraphilias
Sexuality
SN Tendency to derive pleasure from erotic experiences and responses.
BT Personality Traits
Sexually Focused Treatment
USE Sex Therapy

BT Broader Term
NT Narrower Term
RT Related Term
UF Used For
Sexually Transmitted Diseases
SN Diseases capable of transmission from one person to another through sexual or other intimate physical contact.
BT Infectious Diseases
NT AIDS
RT Epidemics (RT)

Seychellois
SN Inhabitants of the Seychelles islands.
BT Asians

Shamanism
SN The use of magic as a healing mechanism in non-Western belief systems.
UF Magic Therapy
BT Religion in Therapy
RT Ritual Therapy (RT)
Traditional Medicine (RT)

Shame
SN Emotional state resulting from awareness of one’s dishonorable or ridiculous behavior.
BT Emotional States
RT Guilt (RT)
Self Esteem (RT)

Shared Psychotic Disorder
USE Psychotic Disorders

 Sharia
USE Islamic Law

Sheleg War
USE Israel-Lebanon War

Shell Fever
USE War Neuroses

Shell Shock
USE War Neuroses

Shelter Residents
UF Battered Women's Shelter Residents
Residential Shelter Residents
Residents of Shelters
Women's Shelter Residents
BT Affected Populations
RT Homeless Persons (RT)

Sheltered Workshops
USE Vocational Rehabilitation

Shen-K'uei
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Shenjing Shuairuo
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Shenkui
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Shi'as
USE Muslims

Shift Work Sleep Disorder
USE Sleep Disorders

Shin-Byung
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Shintoists
BT (Religious Groups)

Ship Accidents
UF Collisions (Ship)
Maritime Accidents
Ship Collisions
Shipwrecks
Submarine Accidents
BT Accidents

Ship Collisions
USE Ship Accidents

Ship Personnel (Merchant Marine)
USE Merchant Marine Personnel

Ship Personnel (Navy)
USE Navy Personnel

Shipwrecks
USE Ship Accidents

Shoah
USE Holocaust

Short Term Psychotherapy
USE Brief Psychotherapy

Sibling (Death)
USE Death of Sibling

Sibling Abuse
BT (Interpersonal Abuse)

Sibling Relations
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Siblings
UF Brothers
Sisters
BT Family Members
NT Twins

Side Effects
USE Negative Therapeutic Reaction

SIDES
USE Death of Child

Sierra Leoneans
BT Africans

Sign Language Interpretation
USE Interpretation Services
Significant Others
BT Family Members
RT Spouses (RT)

Sikhs
BT (Religious Groups)

Simple Phobia
USE Phobia

Simple Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Singaporeans
BT Asians

Single Fathers
USE Single Parents

Single Mothers
USE Single Parents

Single Parents
UF Single Fathers
Single Mothers
BT Parents

Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography
USE Brain Imaging

Sint Eustatians
UF Saint Eustatus (Inhabitants)
BT Caribbean Islanders

Sint Maartenians
UF Saint Maarten (Inhabitants)
BT Caribbean Islanders

Sinti
USE Roma

Sister (Death)
USE Death of Sibling

Sisters
USE Siblings

Six-Day War (1967)
USE Arab-Israeli War

Sixth Form Students
USE High School Students

Skilled Industrial Workers
USE Blue Collar Workers

Skin Conductance
USE Electrodermal Activity

Skin Resistance
USE Electrodermal Activity

Slavery
SN The holding of human beings as property, capable under law of being bought and sold.
UF Chattel Slavery
Enslavement
BT Forced Labor

Slavic Americans
USE European Americans

Sleep Apnea
USE Sleep Disorders

Sleep Behavior
SN Non-pathological aspects of sleep structure, sleep patterns, and subjective responses. For pathologic aspects, USE "Sleep Disorders".
BT Effects
NT Dreaming

Sleep Disorders
SN "Sleep Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 551-607.
UF Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder
Central Alveolar Hyperventilation Syndrome

Central Sleep Apnea Syndrome
Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder
Confusional Arousals
Delayed Sleep Phase Syndrome
Dyssomnias
Emotional Sleep Disorder
Hypersomnias
Jet Lag
Night Terrors
Nocturnal Eating (Drinking) Syndrome
Nonorganic Disorder of the Sleep-Wake Schedule

Nonorganic Sleep Disorders
Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome
Parasomnias
Shift Work Sleep Disorder
Sleep Apnea
Sleep Terror Disorder
Sleep-Wake Schedule Disorder
Sleepwalking Disorder
Somnambulism
Time Zone Change Syndrome

BT Psychiatric Disorders
NT Hypersomnia
Insomnia
Narcolepsy
Nightmare Disorder

Sleep Drunkenness
USE Hypersomnia
Sleep State Misperception
USE Insomnia

Sleep Terror Disorder
USE Sleep Disorders

Sleep Treatment
SN Prolonged sleep or rest used in the
treatment of mental disorders. Such sleep
may be induced by drugs, hypnosis, or other
means. [APA*]
BT Narcoanalysis
RT Electrosleep Treatment (RT)

Sleep-Wake Schedule Disorder
USE Sleep Disorders

Sleepwalking Disorder
USE Sleep Disorders

Slovak Americans
USE European Americans

Slovaks
BT Europeans

Slovenes
UF Slovenians
BT Europeans
RT Yugoslavs (RT)

Slovenian Americans
USE European Americans

Slovenians
USE Slovenes

Smoking
USE Nicotine Abuse

SNake Bites
BT Animal Attacks
SNowslides
USE Avalanches
SNowstorms
USE Blizzards

SNRIs
SN Therapeutic use of antidepressant
drugs that selectively block the reuptake of
5-HT while exerting moderate effects on
norepinephrine reuptake.
UF Cymbalta
Duloxetine
Effexor
Selective Serotonin/Norepinephrine
Reuptake Inhibitors
Venlafaxine
BT Antidepressant Drugs

Social Anxiety Disorder
USE Phobia

Social Casework
SN The orientation, value system, and
type of practice used by professional social
workers in which psychosocial, behavioral,
and systems concepts are translated into
skills designed to help individuals and
families solve intrapsychic, interpersonal,
socioeconomic, and environmental problems
through direct face-to-face relationships.
Many social workers consider "social
casework" to be synonymous with "clinical
social work." [SWD]
UF Clinical Social Work
Protective Services
Psychiatric Social Work
Social Work
BT Treatment
RT Family Therapy (RT)

Social Change, Extreme
USE Culture Shock

Social Clubs (Therapeutic)
USE Therapeutic Social Clubs

Social Competence
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Social Construction
USE Diagnostic Validity

Social Disintegration
USE Culture Shock

Social Dysfunction
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Social Exclusion
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Social Interaction
USE Interpersonal Interaction

Social Phobia
USE Phobia

Social Sciences
SN The study of human societies and
human behavior.
BT Scientific Research
NT Anthropology
Economics
Political Science
Sociology
Social Security
SN  Continuing payments made by governments to people who are retired or disabled or to their dependents.
UF  Disability Pensions
     Old Age Pensions
     Pensions (Disability)
     Pensions (Old Age)
BT  Government Programs
RT  Insurance (RT)

Social Skills Training
SN  Instruction, usually group oriented, to increase quality and capability of interpersonal interaction. [APA]
UF  Assertiveness Training
     Communication Skills Training
     Human Relations Training
     Sensitivity Training
BT  Psychosocial Rehabilitation
RT  Behavior Modification (RT)

Social Stigma
USE  Stigma

Social Support Deterioration
USE  Resource Loss

Social Support Networks
SN  Family members, friends, or neighbors who provide social, emotional, or psychological support or comfort to an individual. [APA*]
UF  Family Cohesion
BT  Treatment
NT  Peer Counseling
     Support Groups
RT  Interpersonal Interaction (RT)
     Resource Loss (RT)
     Twelve Step Programs (RT)

Social Work
USE  Social Casework

Social Workers
UF  Child Protective Service Workers
BT  Mental Health Personnel
RT  Casualty Assistance Workers (RT)

Socioeconomic Status
SN  Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT  Affected Populations
NT  Lower Class
     Middle Class
     Upper Class

Sociology
BT  Social Sciences
**Somatic Symptoms**

SN  Physical symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For physical disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE "Diseases" etc.

BT  Effects

NT  Cardiovascular Symptoms
    Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
    Dental Symptoms
    Dermatological Symptoms
    Fibromyalgia
    Gastrointestinal Symptoms
    Gynecological Symptoms
    Immunological Symptoms
    Musculoskeletal Symptoms
    Neurological Symptoms
    Obesity
    Physical Pain
    Pulmonary Symptoms
    Seizures
    Urological Symptoms

RT  Mortality (RT)

Somatic Trauma Therapy

USE  Body Psychotherapy

**Somatization Disorder**

SN  "Somatization Disorder" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 446-450.

UF  Briquet's Syndrome
    Multiple Complaint Syndrome
    Multiple Psychosomatic Disorder
    Psychosomatic Disorders

BT  Somatoform Disorders

Somatoform Autonomic Dysfunction

USE  Somatoform Disorders

**Somatoform Disorders**

SN  "Somatoform Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 445-469. (Where symptom production is intentional, USE "Factitious Disorders" OR "Malingering" as appropriate.)

UF  Body Dysmorphic Disorder
    Dysmorphophobia
    Fatigue Syndrome
    Neurasthenia
    Somatoform Autonomic Dysfunction
    Undifferentiated Psychosomatic Disorder
    Somatization Disorder

BT  Undifferentiated Somatoform Disorder

NT  Conversion Disorder
    Hypochondriasis
    Somatization Disorder

Somatoform Pain Disorders

USE  Physical Pain

Somatostatin

USE  Neuropeptides

Somatotropin

USE  Neuropeptides

Somnambulism

USE  Sleep Disorders

Son (Death)

USE  Death of Child

Sons

USE  Offspring

**South Africans**

BT  Africans

South Americans

USE  Latin Americans

South Koreans

USE  Koreans

**South Sudanese**

BT  Africans

Space Alien Abduction

USE  Anomalous Experiences

**Spaniards**

BT  Europeans

Spanish Americans

USE  European Americans

**Spanish Civil War**

SN  Conflict (1936-1939) between Nationalist and Republican (Loyalist) forces in Spain.

BT  (Individual Wars)

Spanish Saharans

USE  Sahrawis

**Special Forces Personnel**

SN  Used for present or former special forces personnel.

BT  Military Personnel

Specific Phobia

USE  Phobia

Specific Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors

USE  SSRIs

SPECT

USE  Brain Imaging
Speech Disorders
  UF Articulation Disorders
  Dysphonia
  Stammering
  Stuttering
  BT Communication Disorders

Spells
  USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Spinal Concussion
  USE Traumatic Neuroses

Spinal Cord Injuries
  SN Injuries to the medulla spinalis, the elongated cylindrical portion of the cerebrospinal axis.
  UF Hemiplegia
  Paralysis
  Paraplegia
  Quadriplegia
  BT Injuries
  NT Whiplash Injuries

Spinal Fluid Testing
  USE Biochemical Markers

Spinal Irritation
  USE Traumatic Neuroses

Spirituality
  SN Tendency to be preoccupied with moral and religious issues rather than with affairs of the material world or intellectual pursuits. [Corsini]
  BT Personality Traits
  RT Religiosity (RT)

Split Personality
  USE Dissociative Identity Disorder

Spontaneous Abortion
  USE Miscarriage

Sports Participants
  USE Athletes

Spousal Rape
  USE Partner Rape

Spouse (Death)
  USE Death of Partner

Spouse Abuse
  USE Partner Abuse

Spouses
  UF Husbands
  Partners
  Wives
  BT Family Members
  RT Significant Others (RT)

Spread of Trauma
  USE Trauma Contagion

Sri Lankans
  BT Asians

SSRIs
  SN Therapeutic use of antidepressant drugs that selectively block the reuptake of 5-HT through their inhibiting effects on the Na+/K+ adenosine triphosphatase (ATPase)-dependent carrier in presynaptic neurons.
  UF Atypical Agents
  Celexa
  Citalopram
  Escitalopram
  Fluoxetine
  Fluvoxamine
  Lexapro
  Luvrox
  Paroxetine
  Paxil
  Prozac
  Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors
  Sertraline
  Specific Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors
  Zoloft
  BT Antidepressant Drugs

Stage Actors
  USE Performing Artists

Stalking
  SN Willful, malicious, and repeated following or harassing of another person.
  UF Criminal Harassment
  Harassment, Criminal
  BT (Harassment)
  RT Sexual Harassment (RT)

Stammering
  USE Speech Disorders

Startle Reflex
  UF Exaggerated Startle Response
  Startle Response
  BT Arousal

Startle Response
  USE Startle Reflex

Starvation
  UF Hunger
  Malnutrition
  BT Stressors
  RT Famine (RT)
State Hospitals
USE Psychiatric Hospitals

State Legislatures
USE Government Policy Making

 Stateless Persons
 SN Persons who have no legal nationality.
 BT Affected Populations
 RT Exiles (RT)

Statistical Analysis
 SN Application of statistical procedures to the interpretation of numerical data. [APA]
 UF Statistical Techniques
 BT Methodology

Statistical Tables
 SN Presentations of epidemiological or other data in systematically organized tabular form.
 BT Literary Formats

Statistical Techniques
 USE Statistical Analysis

Statutory Rape
 USE Rape

Stem Cell Transplantation
 USE Organ Transplantation

Sterilization
 SN Process by which a person is rendered incapable of fertilization or reproduction.
 BT Surgical Procedures

Steroid Abuse
 USE Drug Abuse

Stigma
 SN An attribute, behavior, or reputation that distinguishes a person from other members of a society in a detrimental way.
 UF Social Stigma
 BT Health Care Utilization

Stillbirth
 SN Stillbirth experienced as a traumatic event. For stillbirth as sequel to a traumatic event or experience, USE "Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes".
 UF Fetal Death
 BT Perinatal Death
 RT Miscarriage (RT) Pregnancy (RT)

Stimulation Seeking
 USE Sensation Seeking

Storms (Tropical)
 USE Hurricanes

Storytelling
 SN Use of clients’ or patients’ telling of stories as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
 BT Creative Arts Therapy
 RT Bibliotherapy (RT) Therapeutic Writing (RT)

Streetcar Personnel
 USE Transport Workers

Stress Disorder Symptoms
 SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
 BT PTSD
 NT Arousal
 Avoidance
 Comorbidity
 Reexperiencing

Stress Disorders
 SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
 BT Anxiety Disorders
 NT Acute Stress Disorder
 Enduring Personality Change
 PTSD
 Traumatic Neuroses

Stress Inoculation Treatment
 SN Form of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy originally developed by Donald Meichenbaum addressing anxiety that becomes conditioned at the time of the trauma and generalizes to many situations, in which patients learn to manage this anxiety.
 BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Stress, Occupational
 USE Burnout

Stress-Challenge Therapy
 USE Adventure Therapy

Stress-Related Growth
 USE Positive Effects
Stressors

SN  Events or experiences perceived as traumatic by those directly or indirectly exposed to them.

UF  Critical Incidents
Traumatic Experiences

BT  EF Hierarchy

NT  Acculturation
Anomalous Experiences
Anticipatory Stress
Bereavement
Betrayal
Caregiver Impairment
Caregiving
Colonialism
Crime
Cults
Death by Suicide
Disasters
Diseases
Distant Trauma
Executions
Forced Isolation
Forced Labor
Grotesque Death
Historical Trauma
Imaginary Events
Incarceration
Injuries
Legal Procedures
Life Experiences
Medical Procedures
Migration
Multiple Traumatic Events
Persecution
Prenatal Stress
Research Participation
Residential Schools
Starvation
War

Strippers
USE  Sex Workers

Stroke
USE  Cardiovascular Diseases

Structural Collapse
USE  Building Collapse

Structural Family Therapy
USE  Family Therapy

Students

BT  (Occupational Groups)
College Students
Elementary School Students
Graduate Students
High School Students
Junior High School Students
Kindergarten Students
Medical Students
Preschool Students

Studies (Longitudinal)
USE  Longitudinal Study

Stuttering
USE  Speech Disorders

Subiculum
USE  Hippocampus

Subincision
USE  Genital Mutilation

Sublimation
SN  Defense mechanism in which unacceptable desires or drives are diverted into acceptable channels.

BT  Defense Mechanisms

Submarine Accidents
USE  Ship Accidents

Subnarcosis
USE  Narcoanalysis

Substance Abuse
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance Dependence
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance Intoxication
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance P
USE  Neuropeptides

Substance Use Disorders
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance Withdrawal
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder
USE  Anxiety Disorders

Substance-Induced Delirium
USE  Cognitive Disorders

Substance-Induced Disorders
USE  Drug Abuse

Substance-Induced Mood Disorder
USE  Mood Disorders
Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder
USE Psychotic Disorders

Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
USE Sexual Dysfunctions

Substance-Related Disorders
USE Drug Abuse

Suburban Train Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

Subway Accidents
USE Railroad Accidents

Subway Drivers
USE Transport Workers

Success of Treatment
USE Treatment Effectiveness

Sudanese
BT Africans
NT Darfuris

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
USE Death of Child

Suez-Sinai War (1956)
USE Arab-Israeli War

Suggestibility
SN Tendency to accept and act on the suggestions of others.
BT Personality Traits

Suicidal Ideation
USE Suicidality

Suicidality
SN Serious contemplation of suicide or attempts to commit suicide.
UF Attempted Suicide
Suicidal Ideation
BT Self Destructive Behavior
RT Completed Suicide (RT)

Sukra Prameha
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Sunnis
USE Muslims

Supervision (Professional)
USE Professional Supervision

Support Groups
SN Groups, organizations, or institutions providing social or emotional support to an individual. [APA]
BT Social Support Networks
RT Self Help Techniques (RT)

Supported Employment
USE Vocational Rehabilitation

Supportive Psychotherapy
SN Therapy intended to to reduce the intrapsychic conflicts that produce symptoms of mental disorders in which the therapist engages in a fully emotional, encouraging, and supportive relationship with the patient as a method of furthering healthy defense mechanisms.
BT Psychotherapy

Suppression
SN Conscious defense mechanism in which unacceptable mental contents are banished or kept out of consciousness. Compare "Repression" (in which the process is an unconscious one).
UF Directed Forgetting
Thought Suppression
BT Defense Mechanisms

Surgeons
BT Physicians
NT Neurosurgeons

Surgical Procedures
SN Surgery experienced as a traumatic event. For surgical procedures used in connection with treatment of PTSD or other psychiatric or psychosocial disorders, USE "Surgical Treatment".
UF Operation (Surgery)
BT Medical Procedures
NT Abortion
Amputation
Anesthetic Failure
Organ Transplantation
Sterilization
RT Surgical Treatment (RT)

Surgical Treatment
SN The use of surgery in the treatment of psychiatric or psychosocial disorders. For surgery experienced as a traumatic event, USE "Surgical Procedures".
BT Physical Treatment Methods
NT Neurosurgical Treatment
Plastic Surgery Treatment
RT Surgical Procedures (RT)

Surinamers
UF Surinamese
BT Latin Americans

Surinamese
USE Surinamers
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Broader Term</th>
<th>Narrower Term</th>
<th>Related Term</th>
<th>Used For</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Survivor Assistance Officers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Survivor Guilt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Survivors</td>
<td>UF Covictims</td>
<td>Victims</td>
<td>BT Affected Populations</td>
<td>USE Guilt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Susceptibility</td>
<td>USE Predisposition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Susto</td>
<td>USE Culture-Bound Syndromes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swazis</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweat Lodge Ritual</td>
<td>USE Ritual Therapy</td>
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<td>Swedes</td>
<td>BT Europeans</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Swedish Americans</td>
<td>USE European Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swiss</td>
<td>BT Europeans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swiss Americans</td>
<td>USE European Americans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sympathetic Nervous System</td>
<td>USE Peripheral Nervous System</td>
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<tr>
<td>Syrians</td>
<td>BT Arabs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Systematic Desensitization Therapy</td>
<td>SN Behavior therapy in which the patient constructs a hierarchy of anxiety-producing stimuli and is then presented with those stimuli until they no longer cause anxiety.</td>
<td>UF Desensitization (Systematic)</td>
<td>BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy</td>
<td>RT Reciprocal Inhibition Therapy (RT) Relaxation Therapy (RT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tactile Hallucinations</td>
<td>SN Hallucinations primarily involving the sense of touch.</td>
<td>UF Haptic Hallucinations</td>
<td>BT Hallucinations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tadjikistanis</td>
<td>USE Tajikistanis</td>
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<td>Tadzhiks</td>
<td>USE Tajikistanis</td>
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<td>Tahitians</td>
<td>USE French Polynesians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taijin Kyofusho</td>
<td>USE Culture-Bound Syndromes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taiwan Chinese</td>
<td>UF Taiwanese</td>
<td>BT Chinese</td>
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<td>Taiwanese</td>
<td>USE Taiwan Chinese</td>
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<td>Tajiks</td>
<td>USE Tajikistanis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Talmud</td>
<td>USE Jewish Law</td>
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<td>Tandospironone</td>
<td>USE Azapirone Derivatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tanzanians</td>
<td>BT Africans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taoists</td>
<td>BT (Religious Groups)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tasmanian Aborigines</td>
<td>USE Aboriginal Australians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxi Drivers</td>
<td>USE Transport Workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxonomy</td>
<td>USE Nosology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>TBI</td>
<td>USE Traumatic Brain Injury</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>TCAs</td>
<td>USE Tricyclic Antidepressants</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>TCP Abuse</td>
<td>USE Phencyclidine Abuse</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Teachers**

SN Teachers at preschool, primary, and secondary schools. For teachers at colleges and universities, USE "Academics".

UF Classroom Teachers
   - Elementary School Teachers
   - High School Teachers
   - Instructors
   - Junior High School Teachers
   - Preschool Teachers
   - Primary School Teachers
   - Schoolteachers

BT School Personnel

RT Academics (RT)

**Technological Disasters**

SN Sudden events, caused by defective or misused technology, that result in considerable damage, injury, or loss of life. USE one or more specific descriptors if applicable.

BT Disasters

NT Building Collapse
   - Explosions
   - Fires
   - Nuclear Accidents
   - Toxic Contamination

RT Industrial Accidents (RT)

**Teenage Fiction**

USE Young Adult Fiction

**Teeth (Injuries)**

USE Dental Injuries

**Tegaserod**

USE Serotonergic Agents

**Telehealth**

USE Telemedicine

**Telemedicine**

SN Remote diagnosis and treatment of patients by means of telecommunications technology.

UF Telehealth
   - Telepsychiatry

BT Policy Issues

**Telepsychiatry**

USE Telemedicine

**Temporomandibular Disorders**

USE Dental Symptoms

**Temporomandibular Symptoms**

USE Dental Symptoms

**Terminal Illness**

SN Untreatable fatal disease or condition.

BT Diseases

**Termination of Pregnancy**

USE Abortion

**Termination of Treatment**

USE Treatment Compliance

**Terrorism**

UF+ Bioterrorism

BT Crime

RT Disasters (RT)

**Terrorists**

USE Perpetrators

**Tetracyclines**

USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

**Thai**

BT Asians

**Thalamotomy**

USE Psychosurgical Treatment

**Thalassemia**

USE Chronic Diseases

**Theology**

USE Humanities

**Therapeutic Abortion**

USE Abortion

**Therapeutic Alliance**

USE Psychotherapeutic Processes

**Therapeutic Camps**

USE Treatment Facilities

**Therapeutic Community**

SN Institutional or residential treatment setting emphasizing social and environmental factors in therapy and management and rehabilitation, usually of psychiatric or drug rehabilitation patients. [APA]

UF Milieu Therapy

BT Group Psychotherapy

RT Halfway Houses (RT)
   - Psychiatric Hospitals (RT)

**Therapeutic Exercise (Physical)**

USE Therapeutic Physical Exercise

**Therapeutic Exercises**

USE Patient Workbook

**Therapeutic Exposure**

USE Exposure Therapy
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Therapeutic Jurisprudence</th>
<th>Therapeutic Writing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN  Legal rules, procedures, and roles viewed as social forces that may produce therapeutic or antitherapeutic consequences.</td>
<td>SN  Therapy in which patients are encouraged to express themselves through writing in poetry or prose.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF  Restorative Justice</td>
<td>UF  Creative Writing Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victim Impact Statements</td>
<td>Intensive Journal Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT  Legal Processes</td>
<td>Journal Writing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Scriptotherapy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Writing Therapy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Massage</td>
<td>BT  Creative Arts Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Body Psychotherapy</td>
<td>RT  Bibliotherapy (RT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Narrative Exposure Therapy (RT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Storytelling (RT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Physical Exercise</td>
<td>Therapist Patient Interaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN  Use of physical exercise as a therapeutic tool in prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation programs for stress-related disease and dysfunction.</td>
<td>USE  Psychotherapeutic Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF  Exercise Therapy</td>
<td>Therapist-Patient Sexual Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Exercise</td>
<td>USE  Sexual Boundary Violations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise (Physical)</td>
<td>Therapy (Drug)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT  Physical Treatment Methods</td>
<td>USE  Drug Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT  Body Psychotherapy (RT)</td>
<td>Therapy Duration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation Therapy (RT)</td>
<td>USE  Treatment Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Processes</td>
<td>Therapist Patient Interaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Psychotherapeutic Processes</td>
<td>Therapist-Patient Sexual Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Recreation</td>
<td>USE  Sexual Boundary Violations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Recreation Therapy</td>
<td>Therapy (Drug)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Relationship</td>
<td>USE  Drug Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Psychotherapeutic Processes</td>
<td>Therapy Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Rituals</td>
<td>USE  Treatment Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Ritual Therapy</td>
<td>Thermonuclear Warfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Social Clubs</td>
<td>USE  Nuclear Warfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN  Associations of persons, usually patients or former patients, who engage in regular social activities stressing self-help and psychosocial rehabilitation. [APA]</td>
<td>Thioridazine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF  Social Clubs (Therapeutic)</td>
<td>USE  Conventional Antipsychotics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT  Psychosocial Rehabilitation</td>
<td>Thiothixene</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT  Self Help Techniques (RT)</td>
<td>USE  Conventional Antipsychotics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapeutic Workbook</td>
<td>Third Messengers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Patient Workbook</td>
<td>USE  Neurotrophic Factors</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Thought Field Therapy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT  Psychotherapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thought Suppression</td>
<td>Thought Suppression</td>
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<tr>
<td>USE  Suppression</td>
<td>Thoughts (Intrusive)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thoughts (Intrusive)</td>
<td>USE  Intrusive Thoughts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thriving</td>
<td>Thriving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Positive Effects</td>
<td>USE  Cardiovascular Diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thrombosis</td>
<td>Thyrotropin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE  Cardiovascular Diseases</td>
<td>USE  Neuropeptides</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| BT  Broader Term | NT  Narrower Term | RT  Related Term | UF  Used For |
Thyrotropin-Releasing Hormone Stimulation Test
USE Neuroendocrine Testing

Tianeptine
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Tibetans
BT Asians
RT Chinese (RT)

Tic Disorders
SN "Tic Disorders" as defined in DSM-IV, pp. 100-105.
UF Chronic Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder
Gilles de la Tourette Disorder
Tourette's Disorder
Transient Tic Disorder
BT Childhood Disorders

Tidal Waves
USE Tsunamis

Time Disorientation
USE Cognitive Disorders

Time Limited Dynamic Psychotherapy
SN Brief course of psychodynamic psychotherapy.
BT Psychodynamic Psychotherapy

Time Limited Psychotherapy
USE Brief Psychotherapy

Time Zone Change Syndrome
USE Sleep Disorders

Timor Leste (Inhabitants)
USE Timorese

Timorese
UF East Timor (Inhabitants)
Timor Leste (Inhabitants)
BT Asians

Tinnitus (as Effect of Trauma)
USE Hearing Disorders

Tobacco Abuse
USE Nicotine Abuse

Tobagonians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Togolese
BT Africans

Tokelauans
BT Pacific Islanders

Tomography
USE Brain Imaging

Tongans
BT Pacific Islanders

Tonic Immobility
SN Motionless posture adopted in response to sudden fear or danger.
BT Defense Mechanisms

Topiramate
USE Anticonvulsants

Tornados
UF Twisters
Waterspouts
BT Natural Disasters

Torres Strait Islanders
USE Aboriginal Australians

Tort Actions
SN Action for recovery of damages in a civil proceeding in which defendant is alleged to have violated some duty owing to plaintiff.
UF Malpractice
Negligence
Tort Litigation
BT Civil Proceedings
NT Assessment of Damages

Tort Litigation
USE Tort Actions

Torture
BT Interpersonal Violence

Torturers
USE Perpetrators

Touch Therapy
USE Body Psychotherapy

Tourette's Disorder
USE Tic Disorders
**Toxic Contamination**
- SN Release of contaminants into the environment
- UF Air Pollution
  - Chemical Pollution
  - Contaminant Exposure
  - Exposure (to Toxic Substances)
  - Hazardous Substance Exposure
  - Organophosphate Pesticides
  - Pesticide Exposure
  - Pollution
  - Soil Pollution
  - Toxic Substance Exposure
  - Water Pollution
- BT Technological Disasters
- NT Agent Orange
  - Nuclear Testing
  - Oil Spills
- RT Chemical Warfare (RT)
  - Nuclear Accidents (RT)

**Toxic Psychoses**
- USE Cognitive Disorders

**Toxic Substance Exposure**
- USE Toxic Contamination

**Traditional Medicine**
- SN Systems of health care based on practices traditional in nonwestern societies.
- UF Ayurvedic Medicine
  - Cambodian Traditional Medicine
  - Chinese Traditional Medicine
  - Ethnomedicine
  - Folk Medicine
  - Hindu Traditional Medicine
  - Indigenous Healers
  - Laotian Traditional Medicine
  - Medicine, Ayurvedic
  - Medicine, Folk
  - Medicine, Traditional
  - Qi
  - Vietnamese Traditional Medicine
- BT Treatment
- RT Acupuncture (RT)
  - Alternative Medicine (RT)
  - Herbal Medicine (RT)
  - Shamanism (RT)

**Traffic Accidents (Motor)**
- USE Motor Traffic Accidents

**Trafficking**
- USE Human Trafficking

**Train (Railroad) Accidents**
- USE Railroad Accidents

**Train Drivers**
- USE Transport Workers

**Trance and Possession Disorders**
- USE Dissociative Disorders

**Tranlcypromine**
- USE MAOIs

**Transactional Analysis**
- SN Psychodynamic psychotherapy based on Eric Berne's personality theory, which defines three ego states (Parent, Adult, and Child) and establishes a contractual basis for the therapeutic relationship; used in both individual and group psychotherapy.
- UF Redecision Therapy
- BT Psychotherapy

**Transcendental Meditation**
- USE Meditation

**Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation**
- SN Application of weak direct electrical currents to the scalp via sponge electrodes to polarize underlying brain tissue.
- BT Brain Stimulation

**Transcultural Assessment**
- USE Cross Cultural Assessment

**Transcultural Treatment**
- USE Cross Cultural Treatment

**Transference**
- SN Unconscious projection of feelings, thoughts, and wishes to the therapist that were originally associated with important figures from the client's past. [APA]
- UF Psychotherapeutic Transference
- BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
- RT Countertransference (RT)

**Transgendereed Persons**
- SN Persons whose gender expression, identity, and/or behavior do not conform to the traditional gender norms assigned to their sex at birth.
- BT (Sexual Minorities)

**Transgenerational Effects**
- USE Intergenerational Effects

**Transient Dissociative Disorders**
- USE Dissociative Disorders

**Transient Psychotic Disorders**
- USE Psychotic Disorders

**Transient Situational Disturbances (DSM-II)**
- USE PTSD
Transient Tic Disorder
USE Tic Disorders

Transition Houses
USE Halfway Houses

Translation Services
USE Interpretation Services

Transpersonal Psychotherapy
SN Psychotherapy employing transpersonal and spiritual experiences, such as dreams, lucid dreaming, near-death experiences, and alterations of consciousness resulting from psychedelic drugs, yoga, and meditative states.

BT Psychotherapy

Transplantation of Organs
USE Organ Transplantation

Transport Workers
UF Cab Drivers
Engineers (Railroad)
Light Rail Drivers
Limousine Drivers
Mass Transit Railway Personnel
Motormen (Railroad)
Railroad Personnel
Streetcar Personnel
Subway Drivers
Taxi Drivers
Train Drivers
Transportation Workers
Underground Railway Personnel

BT (Occupational Groups)

Transportation Accidents
USE Accidents

Transportation Workers
USE Transport Workers

Transsexuals
BT (Sexual Minorities)

Transvestic Fetishism
USE Paraphilias

Trauma (Physical)
USE Injuries

Trauma Assessment Instruments
SN Questionnaires, interviews, and other instruments used to measure or assess exposure to traumatic events. Used for publications of such instruments, descriptions or discussions of their use, or evaluation of their psychometric properties. (This term is not used with regard to instruments merely noted in the publication as having been used in the work reported; such instruments are listed in the Instruments field of the PILOTS record.)
BT Assessment Instruments

Trauma Centrality
SN Extent to which an individual integrates a traumatic event or memory into his or her identity.
BT Self Concept

Trauma Contagion
SN Stress response in persons related to, or closely involved with, survivors of traumatic events.
UF Secondary Traumatization
Spread of Trauma
Trauma Transmission

BT Effects
NT Intergenerational Effects
RT Vicarious Traumatization (RT)

Trauma Focus Therapy
SN Form of group psychotherapy in which a select group of trauma survivors discuss traumatic events in detail and re-engage traumatic memories.
UF Den Bosch Model
BT Group Psychotherapy

Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
SN Conjoint child and parent psychotherapy approach that combines trauma-sensitive interventions with cognitive behavioral therapy. Children and parents are provided knowledge and skills related to processing the trauma; managing distressing thoughts, feelings, and behaviors; and enhancing safety, parenting skills, and family communication.
BT Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
RT Conjoint Therapy (RT)

Trauma History
USE Patient History

Trauma Transmission
USE Trauma Contagion
**Traumatic Brain Injury**
SN Injury to the brain resulting from a sudden blow or jolt to the head.
UF TBI
BT Head Injuries

**Traumatic Countertransference**
USE Vicarious Traumatization

**Traumatic Experiences**
USE Stressors

**Traumatic Grief**
SN Distortions of grief in reaction to the death of a loved one, incorporating "symptoms of separation anxiety that are provoked by the death of a significant other with symptoms of traumatic distress that reflect feelings of devastation caused by the death". [Selby Jacobs]
UF Complicated Grief
Pathologic Grief
BT Effects

**Traumatic Hysteria**
USE Traumatic Neuroses

**Traumatic Incident Reduction**
SN Psychotherapeutic procedure intended to render benign the consequences of past traumatic events. Developed by Frank Gerbode.
UF Metapsychology
BT Psychotherapy

**Traumatic Neurasthenia**
USE Traumatic Neuroses

**Traumatic Neuroses**
SN Emotional disorders precipitated by acutely disturbing situations or experiences. Used for pre-DSM publications, or for post-DSM publications describing pre-DSM events.
UF Compensation Neurosis
Hysterical Hemianaesthesia
Hysterical Neurosis
Nervous Shock
Psychical Trauma
Railway Brain
Railway Spine
Spinal Concussion
Spinal Irritation
Traumatic Hysteria
Traumatic Neurasthenia
Traumatic Shock
BT (Stress Disorders)
NT War Neuroses

**Traumatic Neuroses of War**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic Shock**
USE Traumatic Neuroses

**Traumatic Syndromes**
SN Configurations of symptoms defined and used in forensic (rather than psychiatric) contexts. Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
UF Psychological Syndromes
BT Legal Processes
NT Battered Child Syndrome
Battered Woman Syndrome
Child Sexual Abuse Accommodation Syndrome
Rape Trauma Syndrome

**Traumatic War Neurosis**
USE War Neuroses

**Trazadone**
USE Atypical Antidepressants

**Traumatic War Neuroses**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic War Neurosis**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic War Neuroses**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic War Neuroses**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic War Neuroses**
USE War Neuroses

**Traumatic War Neuroses**
USE War Neuroses
Treatment Compliance

SN Adherence by a patient or client to the regimen prescribed by a health professional.

UF Adherence to Treatment
  Compliance with Treatment
  Nonadherence to Treatment
  Noncompliance with Treatment
  Premature Treatment Termination
  Termination of Treatment
  Treatment Adherence
  Treatment Termination (Premature)

BT Treatment

Treatment Dropouts

SN Persons who drop out of treatment or discontinue treatment without the consent of the person in charge of treatment or before scheduled termination. [APA]

BT Affected Populations

Treatment Duration

SN Length of hospital or institutional stay and length or number of treatment or therapy sessions. Used for any treatment modality. [APA]

UF Duration of Therapy
  Length of Therapy
  Length of Treatment
  Long Term Care
  Therapy Duration
  Therapy Length
  Treatment Length

BT Treatment

RT Health Care Utilization (RT)

Treatment Effectiveness

SN Methodology or procedures for assessment of treatment success in relation to previously established goals or other criteria. Also used for formal evaluations themselves. [APA]

UF Efficacy of Treatment
  Effectiveness of Treatment
  Success of Treatment
  Treatment Efficacy
  Treatment Success

BT Scientific Research

RT Clinical Trial (RT)
  Program Evaluation (RT)
  Randomized Clinical Trial (RT)
  Treatment (RT)

Treatment Efficacy

USE Treatment Effectiveness
Treatment Facilities
SN Institutions or programs for the provision of treatment or care.
UF Institutions (Residential Care)
Residential Care Institutions
Therapeutic Camps
BT Treatment
NT Foster Care
Halfway Houses
Hospices
Hospitals
Nursing Homes
Orphanages
Outpatient Treatment
Partial Hospitalization
School Based Treatment

Treatment Length
USE Treatment Duration

Treatment Manual
BT Literary Formats
RT Manual-Based Treatments (RT)

Treatment Preference
SN Inclination to choose a particular treatment or treatments from among those available.
BT Treatment

Treatment Success
USE Treatment Effectiveness

Treatment Termination (Premature)
USE Treatment Compliance

TRH Stimulation Test
USE Neuroendocrine Testing

Triadic Therapy
USE Family Therapy

Trial (Clinical)
USE Clinical Trial

Trial (Randomized Clinical)
USE Randomized Clinical Trial

Trial Practice
SN Preparation and conduct of judicial examination of a civil or criminal cause before a court.
UF Evidence
BT Legal Processes
NT Jury Selection
Legal Testimony
Pretrial Preparation

Tribal Rituals
USE Ritual Therapy

Trichotillomania
USE Impulse-Control Disorders

Tricyclic Antidepressants
SN Drugs whose chemical structure is based on a three-ring nucleus. Most TCAs inhibit the reuptake of norepinephrine and/or serotonin.
UF Amine Tricyclics
Amitriptyline
Amoxapine
Clomipramine
Desipramine
Doxepin
Heterocyclics
Imipramine
Ludomil
Maprotiline
Nortriptyline
Protriptyline
TCAs
Tetracyclics
Tianeptine
Tricyclic Derivatives
Trimipramine
BT Antidepressant Drugs

Tricyclic Derivatives
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Trifluoperazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Triflupromazine
USE Conventional Antipsychotics

Trimipramine
USE Tricyclic Antidepressants

Trinidadians
BT Caribbean Islanders

Tropical Storms
USE Hurricanes

Tsunamis
UF Tidal Waves
BT Natural Disasters

Tumors
USE Cancer

Tunisians
BT Africans
RT Arabs (RT)

Turkmens
BT Asians
Turks
BT (Ethnic and National Groups)

Turks Islanders
SN Inhabitants of the Turks and Caicos islands.
UF Caicos Islanders
BT Caribbean Islanders

Tuvaluans
BT Pacific Islanders

Twelve Step Programs
SN Self-help programs, modeled on the Twelve Steps and Twelve Traditions of Alcoholics Anonymous, that address a specific recovery issue and offer mutual support to participants.
UF Alcoholics Anonymous
Mutual Help Groups
Narcotics Anonymous
Peer Help Groups
Recovery Programs
BT Self Help Techniques
RT Behavior Modification (RT)
Social Support Networks (RT)

Twilight State
USE Dissociative Disorders

Twins
BT Siblings

Twisters
USE Tornados

Typhoons
USE Hurricanes
UFO Abduction
USE Anomalous Experiences
UFO Contact
USE Anomalous Experiences

Ugandans
BT Africans

Uighurs
BT Asians
RT Chinese (RT)

Ukrainian Americans
USE European Americans

Ukrainians
BT Europeans

Unaccompanied Adolescents
USE Unaccompanied Minors

Unaccompanied Children
USE Unaccompanied Minors

Unaccompanied Minors
SN Persons under the age of majority and not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or other legally responsible person.
UF Unaccompanied Adolescents
Unaccompanied Children
BT Migrants

Unconsciousness Defense
SN Claim that accused person, though of sound mind, suffered from some voluntary or involuntary agency rendering him/her unaware of his/her acts.
UF Automatism
BT Competency to Stand Trial
RT Criminal Pleas (RT)

Undeclared Wars
USE Military Intervention

Underground Railway Personnel
USE Transport Workers

Undertakers
USE Body Handlers

Undifferentiated Psychosomatic Disorder
USE Somatoform Disorders

Undifferentiated Schizophrenia
USE Schizophrenia

Undifferentiated Somatoform Disorder
USE Somatoform Disorders

Undocumented Migrants
SN Persons who have left their original homes or places of habitual residence and settled elsewhere without having obtained permission to do so legally.
UF Illegal Migrants
BT Migrants

Unemployment
BT Life Experiences

Unidentified Flying Objects
USE Anomalous Experiences

Unit Cohesion
SN The bonding together of military personnel in such a way as to sustain their will and commitment to each other, the unit, and mission accomplishment, despite combat or mission stress.
BT Interpersonal Interaction

United Arab Emirates (Inhabitants)
USE Emiratis
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>United Nations Personnel</strong></th>
<th><strong>Uzbekistanis</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT (Occupational Groups)</td>
<td>UF Uzbekis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT Peacekeeping Personnel (RT)</td>
<td>BT Asians</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>United States Congress</strong></th>
<th><strong>Uzbek</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Government Policy Making</td>
<td>USE Uzbekistanis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>University Personnel</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vaginismus</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT (Occupational Groups)</td>
<td>USE Sexual Dysfunctions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT Academics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>University Students (Graduate)</strong></th>
<th><strong>Valium</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Graduate Students</td>
<td>USE Benzodiazepines</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>University Students (Undergraduate)</strong></th>
<th><strong>Valproate</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE College Students</td>
<td>USE Anticonvulsants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>University Teachers</strong></th>
<th><strong>Values Clarification</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Academics</td>
<td>USE Moral Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Unsafe Sex</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vascular Dementia</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Sexual Risk Taking</td>
<td>USE Cognitive Disorders</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Unskilled Industrial Workers</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vascular Disorders</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Blue Collar Workers</td>
<td>USE Cardiovascular Diseases</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Upper Class</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vanuatu (Inhabitants)</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.</td>
<td>USE Ni-Vanuatu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT (Socioeconomic Status)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Upper Voltans</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vasopressin</strong></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Burkinabe</td>
<td>USE Neuropeptides</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Urban Populations</strong></th>
<th><strong>Vehicle Accidents</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF City Populations</td>
<td>USE Motor Traffic Accidents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inner City Populations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Affected Populations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Urban Violence</strong></th>
<th><strong>Venezuelans</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Community Violence</td>
<td>USE Latin Americans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Urinary Incontinence</strong></th>
<th><strong>Venlafaxine</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Enuresis</td>
<td>USE SNRIs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Urine Testing</strong></th>
<th><strong>Verapamil</strong></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Biochemical Markers</td>
<td>USE Calcium Channel Blockers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Urological Symptoms</strong></th>
<th><strong>Verse</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Urological symptoms resulting from psychological trauma. For urological disorders experienced as traumatic events, USE &quot;Diseases&quot;.</td>
<td>SN Literary works of verse. For evaluation or analysis of verse in general or of one or more particular works in verse, USE &quot;Critique&quot;; for the therapeutic use of reading or hearing verse, USE &quot;Bibliotherapy&quot;; for the therapeutic use of verse writing, USE &quot;Therapeutic Writing&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Somatic Symptoms</td>
<td>UF Poetry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Uruguayans</strong></th>
<th><strong>Verbatim</strong></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT Latin Americans</td>
<td>USE Critical Editions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Utility Workers</strong></th>
<th><strong>Viscera</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Blue Collar Workers</td>
<td>USE Tissues</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Vet Centers</strong></th>
<th><strong>Verse</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE Veterans Centers</td>
<td>USE Critical Editions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Veterans
SN Persons who served in the military (whether in combat or noncombat roles) prior to the time of the work reported. For persons currently in military service, also USE "Military Personnel" (etc.). For persons who experienced warfare as civilians, USE "War" (etc.) AND "Survivors"; for persons who experienced warfare as combatants, USE "War" (etc.) AND "Veterans".
UF Combat Veterans
Military Veterans
War Veterans
BT Affected Populations
Veterans Benefits
SN Payments or services provided by governments to people who have served in the military or to their dependents.
UF Pensions (Veterans)
Veterans Pensions
BT Government Programs
Veterans Centers
SN Outpatient facilities providing readjustment counseling services to veterans. These services may include individual, group, and family counseling and psychotherapy; evaluation and referral of cases appropriate for care at other facilities; and provision of aftercare or follow-up for veterans being discharged from inpatient treatment.
UF Readjustment Counseling Centers
Viet Centers
Vietnam Veterans Centers
BT Outpatient Treatment
Veterans Hospitals
SN Hospitals devoted to the treatment of veterans of military service.
UF Repatriation Hospitals
BT Hospitals
Veterans Organizations
SN Publications dealing with veterans’ organizations in general or with individual veterans’ organizations. For specific organizations, consult the “Organizations” term list.
BT Nongovernmental Organizations
Veterans Pensions
USE Veterans Benefits
Veterinary Epidemics
USE Epizootics

Vicarious Traumatization
SN Psychological trauma experienced by therapists as a result of their encounters with the traumatic experiences of their patients.
UF Compassion Fatigue
Traumatic Countertransference
BT Psychotherapeutic Processes
RT Countertransference (RT)
Trauma Contagion (RT)
Victim Compensation
SN Government provision of financial reimbursement for their losses to victims of violent crime.
UF Compensation for Victims
Crime Victim Compensation
BT Victim Services
Victim Impact Statements
USE Therapeutic Jurisprudence
Victim Services
SN Programs designed to meet a broad spectrum of needs of those who have experienced a traumatic event, to ensure that survivors receive necessary therapeutic services, or to make provision for these services in anticipation of need for them.
UF Disaster Preparedness
Preparedness
Public Health
BT Treatment
NT Outreach Programs
Psychoeducation
Victim Compensation
RT Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (RT)
Victimizers
USE Perpetrators
Victims
USE Survivors
Videotherapy
SN Use of clients’ or patients’ video production as an adjunct to psychotherapy.
BT Creative Arts Therapy
Vietnam Veterans Centers
USE Veterans Centers
Vietnam War
BT (Individual Wars)
Vietnamese
BT Indochinese
NT Amerasians
Vietnamese Americans
SN American-born persons of Vietnamese descent. For Vietnamese-born persons resident in the United States, USE "Vietnamese" AND "Immigrant Americans". Used for publications in which data pertaining specifically to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Asian Americans

Vietnamese Traditional Medicine
USE Traditional Medicine

Vigilance
USE Attention

Vincentians
USE Saint Vincentians

Violent Crime
USE Interpersonal Violence

Violent Environments
SN Do not use this term for indexing or searching.
BT Crime
NT Community Violence
Dating Violence
Family Violence
Prison Violence
School Violence
Workplace Violence

Virgin Islanders
SN Inhabitants of the United States Virgin Islands. For inhabitants of the British Virgin Islands, USE "British Virgin Islanders".
BT Caribbean Islanders

Virtual Reality Exposure
SN Exposure therapy in which the client works within a virtual reality created by computer software.
BT Exposure Therapy
RT Computer Assisted Psychotherapy (RT)

Visual Hallucinations
SN Hallucinations primarily involving the sense of sight.
BT Hallucinations

Visual Kinesthetic Dissociation
USE Neurolinguistic Programming

Visually Handicapped
USE Blind

Vitamin Abuse
USE Drug Abuse

Vocational Evaluation
USE Vocational Rehabilitation

Vocational Rehabilitation
SN Preparation for job placement and adjustment to gainful employment.
UF Rehabilitation (Vocational)
Sheltered Workshops
Supported Employment
Vocational Evaluation
Work Adjustment Training
BT Psychosocial Rehabilitation

Voir Dire
USE Jury Selection

Volatile Solvent Abuse
USE Inhalent Abuse

Volcanos
BT Natural Disasters

Voluntary Migration
USE Relocation

Voluntary Organizations
SN Publications dealing with voluntary organizations in general or with individual voluntary organizations. For specific organizations, consult the "Organizations" term list.
BT Nongovernmental Organizations

Voyeurism
USE Paraphilias

Vulnerability
USE Predisposition

Wallisians
SN Inhabitants of Wallis Island.
BT Pacific Islanders

War
UF Battle
Combat
Military Conflict
BT Stressors
NT (Individual Wars)
Biological Warfare
Chemical Warfare
Civil Warfare
Deployment
Guerrilla Warfare
Military Intervention
Military Training
Nuclear Warfare
RT Landmines (RT)

War Against the Jews
USE Holocaust
War Between the States
USE American Civil War

War Captivity
USE War Imprisonment

War Correspondents
USE Journalists

**War Imprisonment**
SN Used (with "Survivors") for persons incarcerated or interned prior to the time described. For persons incarcerated at the time described, USE "Prisoners of War".
UF Former Prisoners of War
Internment
Prisoners of War (Former)
War Captivity
BT Incarceration

**War Neuroses**
SN Emotional disorders precipitated by acutely disturbing war-related situations or experiences. Used for pre-DSM publications, or for post-DSM publications describing pre-DSM events.
UF Cardiac War Neurosis
Disordered Action of the Heart
Effort Syndrome
Irritable Heart of Soldiers
Neurocirculatory Asthenia
Psychasthenia
Shell Fever
Shell Shock
Soldier's Heart
Traumatic Neuroses of War
Traumatic War Neurosis
War Psychoneurosis
War Shock
BT Traumatic Neuroses

War of Israeli Independence (1948)
USE Arab-Israeli War

War of the Rebellion
USE American Civil War

War Psychoneurosis
USE War Neuroses

War Refugees
USE Refugees

War Shock
USE War Neuroses

War Veterans
USE Veterans

Water Pollution
USE Toxic Contamination

Waterspouts
USE Tornados

Weather Disasters
USE Natural Disasters

Wellbutrin
USE Atypical Antidepressants

Welsh
USE British

Welsh Americans
USE European Americans

West Bank (Inhabitants)
USE Palestinians

West Indians
USE Caribbean Islanders

Western Saharans
USE Sahrawis

Western Samoans
USE Samoans

**Whiplash Injuries**
SN Injuries caused by violence to the body causing the unsupported head to hyperextend and hyperflex the neck rapidly.
[St*]
UF Cervical Strain
Hyperextension-Hyperflexion Injuries
BT Spinal Cord Injuries

White Americans
USE European Americans

**White Collar Workers**
UF Clerical Personnel
Management Personnel
Office Personnel
Sales Personnel
BT (Occupational Groups)
NT Bank Workers

White Russians
USE Belarusians

Wife (Death)
USE Death of Partner

Wife Battering
USE Partner Abuse

Wilderness Therapy
USE Adventure Therapy

Wildfires
USE Fires
Withdrawal
SN  Psychoanalytic term describing the escape from or avoidance of emotionally or psychologically painful situations. [APA]
BT  Defense Mechanisms

Witnesses
BT  Affected Populations

Wives
USE  Spouses

Women
USE  Females

Women's Shelter Residents
USE  Shelter Residents

Wool-Hwa-Byung
USE  Culture-Bound Syndromes

Work Adjustment Training
USE  Vocational Rehabilitation

Work Performance
USE  Occupational Functioning

Workers Compensation
SN  Provision of money or services to individuals with occupational injuries or diseases.
BT  Government Programs
RT  Insurance (RT)
Workplace Related Law (RT)

Workplace Accidents
USE  Industrial Accidents

Workplace Related Law
SN  For workplace related legal processes experienced as traumatic events, USE "Legal Procedures".
BT  Civil Proceedings
RT  Workers Compensation (RT)

Workplace Violence
BT  (Violent Environments)
NT  Military Sexual Trauma

World Assumptions
SN  Typically unquestioned and unchallenged views of perceived benevolence of the world, meaningfulness of the world, and worthiness of the self that are threatened by the experience of trauma.
UF  Assumptive Worldview
Philosophy of Life
Sense Making
BT  Cognitive Processes

World War (1914-1918)
USE  World War I

World War (1939-1945)
USE  World War II

World War I
UF  European War (1914-1918)
Great War (1914-1918)
World War (1914-1918)
BT  (Individual Wars)

World War II
UF  Great Patriotic War (1939-1945)
World War (1939-1945)
BT  (Individual Wars)

Wounds
SN  Injuries to living tissue caused by a cut, blow, or other impact.
BT  Injuries

Writers
UF  Essayists
Novelists
Poets
BT  (Occupational Groups)
NT  Composers
Journalists
RT  Intellectuals (RT)

Writing Therapy
USE  Therapeutic Writing

Written Emotional Disclosure
USE  Narrative Exposure Therapy

Xanax
USE  Benzodiazepines

Yao
USE  Laotians

Yapese
USE  Micronesians

Yemenis
BT  Arabs

Yezidis
BT  (Religious Groups)

Yiu-Mien
USE  Laotians

Yoga
USE  Relaxation Therapy

Yohimbine
USE  Adrenergic Agents

Yom Kippur War
SN  War between Israel and an Egyptian-Syrian alliance in October 1973.
UF  October War
BT  Arab-Israeli War
Young Adult Fiction
SN Literary works of fiction written for adolescent readers. For evaluation or analysis of young adult fiction in general or of one or more particular works of fiction, USE "Critique"; for the therapeutic use of fiction reading, USE "Bibliotherapy"; for the therapeutic use of fiction writing, USE "Therapeutic Writing".
UF Adolescent Fiction
Fiction for Adolescents
Fiction for Teenagers
Fiction for Young Adults
Teenage Fiction
BT Fiction
RT Books for Adolescents (RT)

Young Adults
SN Ages 18-29. Used for publications in which data pertaining to this population is distinctly identifiable.
BT Adults

Yugoslav Wars of Secession
SN Warfare among and within the States formerly included within Yugoslavia following that country's devolution.
UF Bosnian War
Croatian War for Independence
Kosovo War
BT (Individual Wars)

Yugoslavs
SN Used for inhabitants of Yugoslavia before that country's devolution. For inhabitants of the successor countries to Yugoslavia, USE "Bosnians", "Croats", "Kosovars", "Macedonians", "Montenegrins", "Serbs", or "Slovenes", as appropriate.
BT Europeans
RT Bosnians (RT)
Croats (RT)
Kosovars (RT)
Macedonians (RT)
Montenegrins (RT)
Serbs (RT)
Slovenes (RT)

Zairians
USE Kinshasa Congolese

Zambians
BT Africans

Zar
USE Culture-Bound Syndromes

Zen Buddhists
USE Buddhists

Zimbabweans
BT Africans

Zoloft
USE SSRIs

Zoroastrians
UF Parsees
Parsis
BT (Religious Groups)